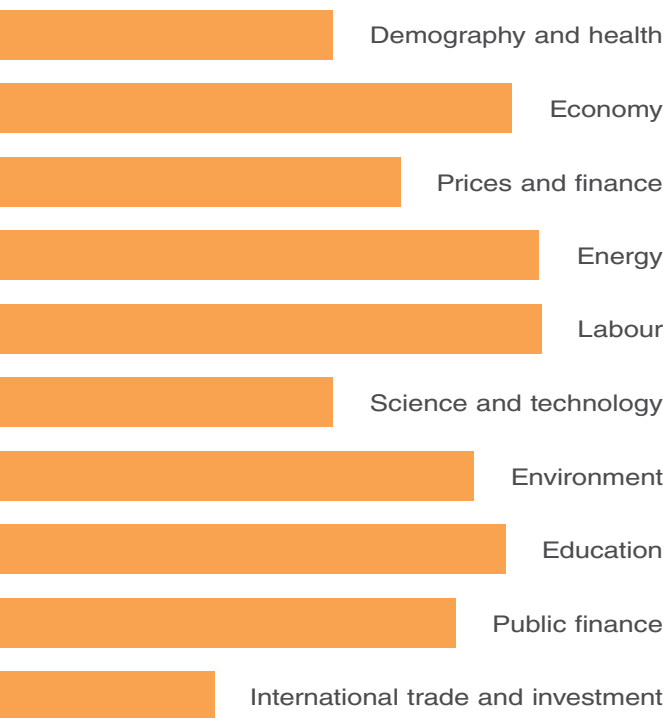




OECD in Figures 2009





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The OECD is a unique forum where the governments of 30 democracies work together to address the economic, social and environmental challenges of globalisation. The OECD is also at the forefront of efforts to understand and to help governments respond to new developments and concerns, such as corporate governance, the information economy and the challenges of an ageing population. The Organisation provides a setting where governments can compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice and work to co-ordinate domestic and international policies.

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OECD in Figures

2009

Demography and health

Economy

Energy

Labour

Science and technology

Environment

Education

Public finance

International trade and investment

Prices and finance

Demography and health > Demography

Total area		Population*			Age structure*						Foreign-born population*		
		thousands		growth rate, 2007/2006	Under 15		15-64		65 and over		As a % of total population		
		2007	1997	2007	2007	1960	2007	1960	2007	1960	2007	1997	
Australia	7 687	21 072	18 518	1.8	19.4	30.2	67.5	61.3	13.1	8.5	25.0	23.3	Australia
Austria	84	8 315	8 072	0.4	15.5	22.0	67.5	65.8	17.0	12.2	14.2	11.2	⁺¹ Austria
Belgium	31	10 623	10 181	0.8	16.9	23.5	66.0	64.5	17.1	12.0	13.0	9.9	Belgium
Canada	9 976	32 927	29 906	1.1	17.1	33.7	69.5	58.7	13.5	7.6	20.1	17.7	Canada
Czech Republic	79	10 323	10 304	0.5	14.3	25.4	71.2	64.9	14.5	9.6	6.2	4.3	⁻¹ Czech Republic
Denmark	43	5 457	5 285	0.4	18.5	25.2	66.0	64.2	15.5	10.6	6.9	5.2	Denmark
Finland	338	5 289	5 140	0.4	17.0	30.4	66.5	62.3	16.5	7.3	3.8	2.3	Finland
France	549	61 938	58 207	0.6	18.3	26.4	65.1	62.0	16.6	11.6	8.5	7.3	⁺² France
Germany	357	82 257	82 052	-0.1	13.4	21.3	66.3	67.8	20.2	10.8	12.9	⁻⁴ 12.1	Germany
Greece*	132	11 193	10 777	0.4	14.3	26.1	67.1	65.8	18.6	8.1	5.7	2.7	⁺¹ Greece*
Hungary	93	10 056	10 290	-0.1	15.1	25.3	68.8	65.6	16.1	9.0	3.8	2.8	Hungary
Iceland	103	311	271	2.3	21.0	34.8	67.4	57.1	11.5	8.1	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	70	4 339	3 664	2.5	20.4	30.5	68.8	58.6	10.8	10.9	15.7	7.4	Ireland
Italy*	301	5 880	56 941	0.8	14.1	23.4	66.1	67.6	19.7	9.0	5.8	2.1	Italy*
Japan*	378	127 771	126 166	0.0	13.5	30.2	65.0	64.1	21.5	5.7	1.7	1.2	Japan*
Korea*	100	48 456	45 954	0.3	18.0	42.3	72.0	54.8	9.9	2.9	1.7	0.3	Korea*
Luxembourg	3	476	421	1.5	18.3	21.4	67.6	67.9	14.0	10.8	36.2	31.9	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 996	105 791	94 478	0.9	30.0	..	64.5	..	5.5	..	0.4	⁻² 0.4	Mexico
Netherlands	41	16 382	15 611	0.2	18.0	30.0	67.4	61.0	14.6	9.0	10.7	9.4	Netherlands
New Zealand	269	4 228	3 781	1.0	21.0	32.9	66.5	58.5	12.5	8.7	21.6	16.4	New Zealand

Norway	324	4 709	4 405	1.0	15	19.3	25.9	66.1	63.2	14.6	10.9	9.5	5.8	Norway
Poland	313	38 116	38 292	0.0	122	15.6	33.5	70.9	60.8	13.4	5.8	1.6 ⁻⁵	..	Poland
Portugal	92	10 604	9 878	0.2	115	15.4	..	67.3	..	17.3	..	6.1	5.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	5 398	5 383	0.1	110	16.0	31.6	72.1	61.5	11.9	6.9	6.8	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	505	44 874	39 583	1.8	89	14.6	27.3	68.8	64.5	16.6	8.2	13.4	3.0	Spain
Sweden	450	9 148	8 846	0.7	20	16.9	22.4	65.7	65.9	17.4	11.8	13.4	10.8	Sweden
Switzerland	41	7 551	7 089	0.9	183	15.0	23.2	68.1	66.1	16.8	10.7	24.9	21.3	Switzerland
Turkey*	781	70 586	64 063	-3.3	90	26.4	41.2	66.5	55.1	7.1	3.7	..	1.9 ⁻³	Turkey*
United Kingdom	245	60 975	58 314	0.6	249	17.6	23.3	66.4	64.9	16.0	11.7	10.2	7.2	United Kingdom
United States	9 376	301 290	272 647	1.0	32	20.2	31.0	67.2	59.7	12.6	9.2	13.6	10.7	United States
G7	21 182	726 038	684 234	0.6	34	17.2	27.9	66.5	63.0	16.3	9.0	..	..	G7
EU15	3 240	390 750	372 972	0.6	121	15.8	23.6	66.5	63.2	17.7	10.1	..	..	EU15
OECD total	34 804	1 179 337	1 104 520	0.4	34	18.8	28.6	66.9	61.6	14.3	8.5	..	..	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Labour Force Statistics: 1987-2007, OECD, Paris, 2008;

International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2008 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2008.

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702411568104>

Demography and health > Health spending and resources

	Total expenditure		Public expenditure*		Average annual growth rate* 2000-07	Health expenditure		Pharmaceutical expenditure		Acute care beds*		Practising physicians*		MRI scanner units		
	2007	1997	% of GDP	% of total expenditure		Per capita USD PPP	% of total expenditure	per 1,000 population	% of total expenditure	per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	per million population		
Australia	8.7 ⁻¹	7.6	67.7 ⁻¹	66.9	2.9 ⁻¹	3 137 ⁻¹	1 805	13.7 ⁻¹	12.6	3.5 ⁻¹	3.8	2.8 ⁻¹	2.4	5.1	3.5	Australia
Austria	10.1	9.8	76.4	75.7	2.0	3 763	2 416	13.3	10.9	6.1	6.6	3.8	2.9	17.7	8.4	Austria
Belgium	10.2	8.3	75.1	75.4	3.8	3 595	1 969	15.7	16.5	4.3	4.9	4.0	3.7	7.5	3.2	Belgium
Canada	10.1	8.8	70.0	70.1	3.5	3 895	2 152	17.7	14.8	2.7 ⁻¹	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.7	1.8	Canada
Czech Republic	6.8	6.7	85.2	90.3	4.9	1 626	922	21.5	24.9	5.2	6.3	3.6	3.1	4.4	1.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	9.8	8.2	83.8	81.7	3.7	3 512	2 060	8.6	9.0	2.9	3.7	3.2 ⁻¹	2.6	10.2 ⁻³	5.4 ⁺²	Denmark
Finland	8.2	7.6	74.6	72.2	4.6	2 840	1 606	14.1	13.6	3.7	4.2	3.0 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻²	15.3	6.6	Finland
France	11.0	10.2	79.0	79.6	2.4	3 601	2 226	16.3	15.0	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	2.5	France
Germany	10.4	10.2	76.9	80.8	1.4	3 588	2 413	15.1	13.1	5.7	6.6	3.5	3.1	8.2	3.2	Germany
Greece*	9.6	8.4	60.3	52.8	6.8	2 727	1 354	24.8	16.2	3.9 ⁻¹	3.9	5.4 ⁻¹	4.0	13.2 ⁻²	1.9	Greece*
Hungary*	7.4	6.8	70.6	81.3	5.0	1 388	679	31.2	25.9	4.1	5.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.4	Hungary*
Iceland	9.3	8.1	82.5	82.1	2.4	3 319	2 114	13.5	15.1	..	..	3.7	3.3	19.3	7.4	Iceland
Ireland*	7.6	6.4	80.7	73.9	6.4	3 424	1 396	..	..	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	8.5	..	Ireland*
Italy	8.7	7.7	76.5	70.8	1.9	2 686	1 728	19.3	21.2	3.1	5.2	3.7	4.0	18.6	4.1	Italy
Japan	8.1 ⁻¹	7.0	81.3 ⁻¹	81.5	2.2 ⁻¹	2 581 ⁻¹	1 695	19.6 ⁻¹	20.6	8.2	11.5	2.1 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	40.1 ⁻²	18.8 ⁻¹	Japan

Korea	6.8	4.3	54.9	41.7	9.2	1 688	623	24.7	25.8	7.1	4.2	1.7	1.2	16.0	5.1	Korea
Luxembourg*	7.3 ⁻¹	5.6	90.9 ⁻¹	92.5	5.1 ⁻¹	4 162 ⁻¹	1 972	8.4 ⁻²	12.6	4.4	..	2.9	2.4	10.5	2.4	Luxembourg*
Mexico	5.9	4.8	45.2	44.7	3.6	823	407	24.0	18.6 ⁻²	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	..	Mexico
Netherlands*	9.8	7.9	81.4	71.2	4.5	3 837	1 916	11.0	11.0	3.0	3.7	3.9	2.9 ⁻¹	6.6 ⁻²	3.9 ⁻²	Netherlands*
New Zealand	9.2	7.3	78.0 ⁻¹	77.3	4.8	2 510	1 352	9.6	14.4	..	..	2.3	2.2	8.8	2.6	New Zealand
Norway*	8.9	8.4	84.1	81.3	2.5	4 763	2 350	8.0	9.1	2.9	3.3	3.9	2.5	..	..	Norway*
Poland	6.4	5.6	70.8	72.0	6.4	1 035	498	24.5	..	4.6	5.7	2.2	2.4	2.7	..	Poland
Portugal*	9.9 ⁻¹	8.0	71.5 ⁻¹	65.7	2.3 ⁻¹	2 150 ⁻¹	1 186	21.8 ⁻¹	23.8	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.0	8.9	2.8	Portugal*
Slovak Republic	7.7	5.8	66.8	91.7	11.5	1 555	564	27.9	34.0 ⁻²	4.9	6.1	3.1 ⁻³	3.1 ⁻³	5.7	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	8.5	7.3	71.8	72.5	4.2	2 671	1 299	21.0	20.8	2.5 ⁻¹	2.9	3.7	2.9	9.3	3.3	Spain
Sweden	9.1	8.1	81.7	85.8	3.8	3 323	1 887	13.4	12.4	2.1	2.7	3.6 ⁻¹	2.9	..	6.8 ⁻²	Sweden
Switzerland	10.8	10.0	59.3	55.0	2.1	4 417	2 846	10.3	10.5	3.5	4.9	3.9	3.3	14.4	12.4	Switzerland
Turkey	5.7 ⁻²	3.1	71.4 ⁻²	71.6	6.1 ⁻²	618 ⁻²	250	..	24.3 ⁻²	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	5.6	0.6 ⁻¹	Turkey
United Kingdom*	8.4	6.6	81.7	80.4	4.7	2 992	1 488	..	15.9	2.6	3.0 ⁻¹	2.5	1.9	8.2	4.7 ⁻¹	United Kingdom*
United States	16.0	13.4	45.4	44.7	3.7	7 290	4 055	12.0	9.5	2.7 ⁻¹	3.2	2.4	2.3	25.9	13.5	United States
OECD average	8.9	7.6	73.2	72.8	4.3	2 984	1 641	17.1	16.9	3.8	4.4	3.1	2.7	11.0	5.1	OECD average

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Health Data 2009, OECD, Paris, June 2009.

<http://www.oecd.org/health/healthdata>

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Demography and health > Health status

	Life expectancy at birth						Fertility rate Children per woman 15-49 2007	Infant mortality		Tobacco consumption		Obesity*		
	Number of years			Total				per 1 000 live births		% of adults smoking daily		% of adults with BMI >30 kg/m ²		
	2007		1997	Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total	2007	1997	2007	1997
Australia*	83.7	79.0	81.4	81.3	75.6	78.5	1.81 ⁻¹	4.2	5.3	16.6	22.1 ⁺¹	..	19.8 ⁻²	Australia*
Austria	82.9	77.3	80.1	80.5	74.1	77.3	1.38	3.7	4.7	23.2 ⁻¹	24.3	12.4 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁺²	Austria
Belgium	82.3 ⁻³	76.6 ⁻¹	79.5 ⁻¹	80.7	74.2	77.5	1.80 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻²	5.4	22.0	26.5	12.7 ⁻³	11.1	Belgium
Canada	83.0 ⁻¹	78.4 ⁻¹	80.7 ⁻¹	81.3	75.7	78.5	1.54 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	5.5	18.4	24.5 ⁻¹	15.4	11.4 ⁻¹	Canada
Czech Republic*	79.9 ⁻¹	73.5 ⁻¹	76.7 ⁻¹	77.6	70.5	74.1	1.33 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	5.9	24.3 ⁻²	26.2 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻²	11.3 ⁻¹	Czech Republic*
Denmark	80.7 ⁻¹	76.1 ⁻¹	78.4 ⁻¹	78.6	73.6	76.1	1.85	3.8 ⁻¹	5.2	25.0 ⁻¹	32.0	11.4 ⁻²	7.6 ⁻³	Denmark
Finland	83.1 ⁻¹	75.9 ⁻¹	79.5 ⁻¹	80.7	73.5	77.1	1.83	2.8 ⁻¹	3.9	20.6	24.1	14.9	9.9	Finland
France	84.4	77.5	81.0	82.3	74.5	78.4	1.98 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	4.9	25.0 ⁻¹	28.0	10.5 ⁻¹	7.4	France
Germany	82.4 ⁻¹	77.2 ⁻¹	79.8 ⁻¹	80.5	74.1	77.3	1.33 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	4.9	23.2 ⁻²	24.3 ⁻²	13.6 ⁻²	11.5 ⁺²	Germany
Greece	82.0	77.0	79.5	80.8	75.6	78.2	1.41 ⁻¹	3.6	6.4	40.0 ⁻¹	37.6 ⁺¹	16.4 ⁻¹	..	Greece
Hungary	77.3	69.2	73.3	75.1	66.4	70.8	1.35 ⁻¹	5.9	9.9	..	35.5 ⁻³	..	18.2 ⁺³	Hungary
Iceland	82.9	79.4	81.2	81.5	76.3	78.9	2.10	2.0	5.5	19.4	27.3	20.1	..	Iceland
Ireland	82.1 ⁻³	77.3 ⁻¹	79.7 ⁻¹	78.7	73.4	76.1	1.90 ⁻¹	3.1	6.1	29.0	33.0 ⁺¹	15.0	11.0 ⁻¹	Ireland
Italy	84.0 ⁻¹	78.4 ⁻¹	81.2 ⁻¹	82.1	75.9	79.0	1.34	3.7 ⁻¹	5.6	22.4	25.2	9.9	8.8 ⁺²	Italy
Japan*	86.0	79.2	82.6	83.8	77.2	80.5	1.32 ⁻¹	2.6	3.7	26.0	35.3	3.4 ⁻¹	2.7	Japan*
Korea	82.7	76.1	79.4	78.1	70.6	74.4	1.26	4.1 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	25.3 ⁻²	33.5 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁻²	2.2 ⁺¹	Korea
Luxembourg*	81.9 ⁻¹	76.8 ⁻¹	79.4 ⁻¹	80.0	74.0	77.0	1.64 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	4.2	21.0	32.0 ⁺¹	20.0	14.9	Luxembourg*
Mexico	77.4	72.6	75.0	75.7	70.3	73.0	2.17 ⁻¹	15.7	24.0	..	27.7 ⁺¹	30.0 ⁻¹	24.2 ⁺³	Mexico
Netherlands	82.3	78.0	80.2	80.5	75.2	77.9	1.72 ⁻¹	4.1	5.0	29.0	36.0	11.2	8.1	Netherlands
New Zealand*	82.2	78.2	80.2	80.0	74.8	77.4	2.01 ⁻¹	4.8	6.8	18.1	26.0	26.5	18.8	New Zealand*

Norway	82.9 ⁻¹	78.2 ⁻¹	80.6 ⁻¹	81.1	75.5	78.3	1.90	3.2 ⁻¹	4.1	22.0	34.0	9.0 ⁻²	6.4 ⁺¹	Norway
Poland	79.7	71.0	75.4	77.0	68.5	72.8	1.27 ⁻¹	6.0	10.2	26.3 ⁻³	31.5 ⁻¹	12.5 ⁻³	11.4 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	82.3 ⁻¹	75.5 ⁻¹	78.9 ⁻¹	79.3	72.2	75.8	1.36 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	6.4	19.6 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁻¹	15.4 ⁻¹	11.5 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic*	78.1	70.5	74.3	76.7	68.9	72.8	1.24 ⁻¹	6.1	8.7	25.0 ⁻¹	..	16.7	16.2 ⁺¹	Slovak Republic*
Spain	84.4 ⁻¹	77.7 ⁻¹	81.1 ⁻¹	82.3	75.2	78.8	1.38 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	5.0	26.4 ⁻¹	33.2	14.9 ⁻¹	11.7	Spain
Sweden	83.0	78.9	81.0	81.8	76.7	79.3	1.85 ⁻¹	2.5	3.6	14.5 ⁻¹	19.2	10.2	7.9	Sweden
Switzerland	84.2 ⁻¹	79.2 ⁻¹	81.7 ⁻¹	82.2	76.3	79.3	1.44 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	4.8	20.4	28.9	8.1	6.8	Switzerland
Turkey	74.2	69.3	71.8	70.9	66.3	68.6	2.17	20.7	38.8	33.4 ⁻¹	47.4 ⁻²	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom*	81.1 ⁻²	77.1 ⁻²	79.1 ⁻²	79.7	74.6	77.2	1.84 ⁻¹	4.8	5.9	21.0	28.0 ⁻¹	24.0	18.0	United Kingdom*
United States*	80.7 ⁻¹	75.4 ⁻¹	78.1 ⁻¹	79.4	73.6	76.5	2.10 ⁻¹	6.7 ⁻¹	7.2	15.4	20.3	34.3 ⁻¹	30.5 ⁺³	United States*
OECD average	81.8	76.2	79.0	79.7	73.4	76.6	1.65	4.9	7.5	23.3	29.1	15.1	12.2	OECD average

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702478677155>

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Economy > Gross domestic product, 2008

12

	Total		Per capita		Purchasing power parities			
	at current market prices		at current market prices					
	Using current PPPs* Billion USD	Using current exchange rates, billion USD	Using current PPPs* USD	Using current exchange rates, USD				
Australia	803.1	2.0	993.0	37 400	112	46 200	1.47	Australia
Austria	320.4	0.8	413.4	38 400	115	49 500	0.881	Austria
Belgium	386.9	1.0	504.2	36 400	109	47 500	0.890	Belgium
Canada	1 311.2	3.3	1 502.2	39 400	118	45 100	1.22	Canada
Czech Republic	260.0	0.7	217.1	24 900	75	20 800	14.3	Czech Republic
Denmark	200.0	0.5	341.2	36 400	109	62 100	8.70	Denmark
Finland	188.3	0.5	272.7	35 400	106	51 300	0.989	Finland
France	2 140.7	5.4	2 856.5	33 400	100	44 500	0.911	France
Germany	2 927.3	7.3	3 649.5	35 600	107	44 400	0.851	Germany
Greece	334.7	0.8	355.9	29 800	89	31 700	0.726	Greece
Hungary	189.6	0.5	153.8	18 900	57	15 300	140	Hungary
Iceland	11.7	0.0	16.3	36 700	110	51 100	123.1	Iceland
Ireland	197.3	0.5	272.0	44 200	132	61 000	0.94	Ireland
Italy	1 815.6	4.6	2 303.1	30 300	91	38 500	0.866	Italy

Japan	4 363.4	10.9	4 910.4	34 100	102	38 400	116	Japan
Korea	1 245.7	3.1	858.8	25 600	77	17 700	760	Korea
Luxembourg	39.0	0.1	53.7	79 800	239	110 000	0.940	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 531.1	3.8	1 081.7	14 400	43	10 100	7.86	Mexico
Netherlands	676.8	1.7	871.0	41 200	123	53 000	0.879	Netherlands
New Zealand	115.1	0.3	126.8	26 700	80	29 500	1.57	New Zealand
Norway	270.0	0.7	450.0	56 600	170	94 400	9.40	Norway
Poland	656.1	1.6	527.8	17 200	52	13 900	1.94	Poland
Portugal	246.6	0.6	243.5	23 200	70	22 900	0.674	Portugal
Slovak Republic	115.6	0.3	95.0	21 400	64	17 600	0.583	Slovak Republic
Spain	1 461.1	3.7	1 604.2	32 000	96	35 200	0.750	Spain
Sweden	340.5	0.9	479.1	36 900	111	52 000	9.27	Sweden
Switzerland	319.2	0.8	491.3	41 600	124	64 000	1.67	Switzerland
Turkey	981.6	2.5	741.5	13 100	39	9 900	0.983	Turkey
United Kingdom	2 211.0	5.5	2 653.6	36 300	109	43 500	0.653	United Kingdom
United States	14 196.5	35.6	14 196.5	46 500	139	46 500	1.00	United States
G7	28 965.7	72.7	32 071.7	39 500	118	43 700	..	G7
Euro area	10 734.8	26.9	13 399.6	33 600	101	42 000	0.852	Euro area
OECD total	39 856.3	100.0	43 235.7	33 400	100	36 200	..	OECD total

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2009.

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Economy > Economic growth and performance

	GDP growth			GDP growth by component				External balance (goods and services)	Net national saving	
	Average annual % volume change			Volume % change 2007-08						% of GDP at current prices, 2008
	1998-2008	2007-08	2006-07	Private final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure	Total	Housing and other construction			
Australia	3.2	2.3	3.7	3.7 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	-1.8 ⁻¹	7.3 ⁻¹	Australia
Austria	2.4	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.5	5.4	11.5	Austria
Belgium	2.2	1.1	2.8	0.9	2.1	5.2	..	-0.5	6.9	Belgium
Canada	2.9	0.4	2.7	4.5 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	11.0 ⁻¹	Canada
Czech Republic	4.0	3.2	6.0	2.9	0.9	3.1	-2.6	5.0	4.7	Czech Republic
Denmark	1.6	-1.1	1.6	-0.2	1.1	-3.6	-5.7	2.2	7.9	Denmark
Finland	3.1	0.9	4.2	2.0	1.7	1.0	-1.3	3.9	9.6	Finland
France	2.0	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	-1.0	-2.5	5.0	France
Germany	1.5	1.3	2.5	0.1	1.8	4.4	3.0	6.2	11.4	Germany
Greece	4.0	2.9	4.0	2.2	3.2	-11.5	-14.6	-8.8	-2.7	Greece
Hungary	3.6	0.5	1.2	-0.7	1.3	-2.9	-4.4 ⁻¹	1.5	3.1 ⁻¹	Hungary
Iceland	3.8	0.3	3.8	4.2 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	-14.9 ⁻¹	14.0 ⁻³	-10.6 ⁻¹	-1.2 ⁻¹	Iceland
Ireland	5.7	-2.3	6.0	6.1 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	-0.3 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	Ireland
Italy	1.2	-1.0	1.6	-0.9	0.6	-3.0	-1.8	-0.5	2.0	Italy
Japan	1.3	-0.7	2.4	0.7 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	-0.4 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	Japan
Korea	5.3	2.2	5.1	0.9	4.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.2	17.6	Korea
Luxembourg	4.5	-0.9	5.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	3.7	28.5	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	2.9	1.3	3.2	4.2 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	5.6 ⁻¹	..	-1.6 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻²	Mexico
Netherlands	2.4	2.1	3.5	1.6	2.1	5.3	4.2	8.0	12.2	Netherlands

New Zealand	3.0	-1.6	3.1	3.2 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	-2.4 ⁻²	-0.9 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	New Zealand
Norway	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.4	3.8	3.9	2.0	19.3	29.7	Norway
Poland	4.2	4.9	6.7	5.4	7.6	8.1	2.9	-3.7	7.1 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.5	-1.1	-5.9 ⁻²	-9.5	-6.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	5.1	6.4	10.4	6.1	4.3	6.8	1.9	-2.4	5.8	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.5	1.2	3.7	0.1	5.3	-3.0	-4.8	-5.8	3.4	Spain
Sweden	2.8	-0.2	2.6	-0.2	1.5	2.7	1.5	7.4	15.2	Sweden
Switzerland	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.1 ⁻¹	-1.1 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	-0.5 ⁻²	9.2 ⁻¹	18.9 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	3.8	1.1	4.5	4.6 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	..	-5.0 ⁻¹	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	2.6	0.7	3.0	1.4	3.4	-3.1	-3.5	-3.0	3.7	United Kingdom
United States	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.8 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	-2.2 ⁻¹	-5.6 ⁻¹	-5.2 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	United States
G7	2.1	0.5	2.2	2.1 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	-1.5 ⁻¹	-1.7 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	G7
Euro area	2.1	0.8	2.7	0.5	2.0	0.0	..	1.0	..	Euro area
OECD total	2.3	0.7	2.5	2.4 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	..	-1.0 ⁻¹	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702554741633>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2009.


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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Economy > Sectoral contributions to gross value added¹

	Agriculture		Industry				Services		
	% of value added		% of value added				% of value added		
	2007	1997	Total	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	
Australia	2.6	3.4	29.1	27.7	10.5	14.3	68.4	68.9	Australia
Austria	1.8	2.3	30.6	30.9	20.2	19.9	67.7	66.8	Austria
Belgium	0.8	1.6	23.9	28.4	16.4	20.2	75.3	70.1	Belgium
Canada	2.2 ⁻³	2.5	31.7 ⁻³	30.9	16.2 ⁻³	18.0	66.1 ⁻³	66.6	Canada
Czech Republic	2.4	4.2	38.9	40.6	27.4	27.3	58.7	55.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	1.2	3.2	26.5	25.6	15.0	17.0	72.4	71.2	Denmark
Finland	3.3	4.1	32.6	32.3	23.6	24.6	64.2	63.7	Finland
France	2.2	3.2	20.4	23.5	12.3	16.1 ⁻²	77.4	73.3	France
Germany	0.9	1.3	30.4	31.0	23.9	22.4	68.7	67.7	Germany
Greece	3.8	7.7	20.4	20.0	10.3	11.1 ⁻³	75.9	72.2	Greece
Hungary	4.0	7.4	29.7	31.8	22.1	23.5 ⁻³	66.3	61.1	Hungary
Iceland ²	5.8 ⁻²	9.8	23.7 ⁻²	28.9	10.1 ⁻²	16.4	70.5 ⁻²	61.3	Iceland ²
Ireland	1.7	5.2	33.6	38.6	21.9	30.8	64.8	56.2	Ireland
Italy	2.1	3.2	27.5	29.5	19.0	21.7	70.4	67.3	Italy
Japan ³	1.4	1.7	28.5	32.8	20.6	22.2	70.1	65.5	Japan ³
Korea	2.9	5.2	37.1	37.9	27.6	25.6	60.0	56.2	Korea
Luxembourg	0.4	0.8	15.6	20.9	8.5	13.1	84.0	78.2	Luxembourg
Mexico	3.3 ⁻³	5.5	35.8 ⁻¹	35.2	18.9 ⁻¹	21.4	60.9 ⁻¹	59.2	Mexico
Netherlands	2.0	3.5	24.4	25.8	13.7	16.2	73.6	70.7	Netherlands
New Zealand ⁴	6.2 ⁻³	6.8	24.6 ⁻³	25.5	15.3 ⁻³	16.9	69.2 ⁻³	67.6	New Zealand ⁴
Norway	1.4	2.4	42.7	37.1	10.4	12.3	55.9	60.4	Norway

Poland	4.3	6.6	31.8	33.4	18.9	19.8	63.8	60.0	Poland
Portugal	2.5	4.6	24.5	29.1	14.3 ⁻¹	18.9	73.0	66.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.6	5.3	39.3	35.2	24.7	23.0	57.2	59.5	Slovak Republic
Spain	2.9	5.0	29.8	29.3	15.2	19.0	67.4	65.7	Spain
Sweden	1.4	2.5	28.3	29.1	20.0	21.7	70.3	68.4	Sweden
Switzerland	1.2	1.8	28.0	28.5	20.3	20.1	70.8	69.8	Switzerland
Turkey	8.7	10.8	27.8	37.2	18.7	27.9	63.5	52.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	0.7	1.4	23.0	29.9	12.7	20.3	76.3	68.7	United Kingdom
United States ²	1.3	1.7	21.8	25.5	13.3	17.3 ⁻¹	76.9	72.8	United States ²

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/7702607835138>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2009.

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices and includes financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).

2. Value added estimated at factor cost.

3. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices.

4. Value added is estimated at producer's prices.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Economy > Services: value added*

	Contribution to total economy											
	% of total value added											
	I Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels		II Transport, storage and communication		III Finance and insurance		IV Real estate, renting and business services		V Public administration and defence		VI Education, health, social work and other services	
2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	
Australia*	13.1 ⁻⁴	14.5	7.7 ⁻¹	8.7	7.9 ⁻¹	6.5	21.7 ⁻¹	20.9	4.2 ⁻¹	4.3	14.4 ⁻¹	14.0
Austria	16.8	17.2	6.3	7.5	5.4	5.7	18.8	14.6	5.6	6.8	14.8	14.9
Belgium	14.7	13.4	8.2	7.9	5.6	6.1	23.5	20.2	7.2	7.1	16.1	15.4
Canada ²	13.8 ⁻²	13.6	6.8 ⁻²	7.2	7.4 ⁻²	7.2	17.8 ⁻²	18.0	5.6 ⁻²	6.1	14.0 ⁻²	14.4
Czech Republic	14.4	14.2	10.3	10.5	3.7	2.9	13.6	11.8	5.5	5.3	11.3	10.4
Denmark	13.5	14.5	7.8	8.0	5.4	5.0	19.2	16.9	6.0	6.9	20.5	19.9
Finland	11.7	11.7	9.8	10.0	2.9	3.5	18.4	15.7	4.6	5.4	16.7	17.3
France	12.3	12.9	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.9	29.0	24.4	7.4	8.2	17.3	16.6
Germany	11.8	12.3	5.8	5.5	4.2	4.9	25.0	22.4	5.7	6.6	16.2	15.9
Greece	22.0	24.4	8.6	5.6	4.1	4.4	14.7	16.5	8.3	8.2	15.6	13.2
Hungary	13.7	13.1	8.2	8.4	4.2	3.7	18.1	14.7	8.4	8.2	13.8	13.0
Iceland	12.5	13.3	7.3	8.7	8.7	4.3	18.5	12.6	4.7	4.7	16.2	17.1
Ireland	12.8	12.7	5.2	5.9	10.6	6.6	17.5	12.0	4.3	5.2	14.4	13.9
Italy	14.9	16.9	7.6	7.0	5.1	4.1	22.5	18.7	6.4	6.1	14.4	14.5
Japan*	17.0 ⁻¹	18.3	6.4 ⁻¹	6.8	6.7 ⁻¹	6.0	19.9 ⁻¹	17.4	5.5 ⁻¹	4.9	13.0 ⁻¹	11.3
Korea	9.7	10.3	7.2	6.7	8.9	7.2	12.8	13.2	6.4	5.6	12.7	10.4
Luxembourg	11.7	13.1	8.7	10.0	27.3	20.0	20.0	17.8	5.1	6.0	11.0	11.3
Mexico	18.5 ⁻¹	..	9.2 ⁻¹	..	3.6 ⁻¹	..	16.7 ⁻¹	..	3.8 ⁻¹	..	9.1 ⁻¹	..
Netherlands	14.9	15.2	7.0	7.1	6.0	6.2	22.2	19.8	6.8	7.4	16.6	15.0

New Zealand*	15.4 ⁻³	15.1	7.4 ⁻³	8.0	6.3 ⁻³	5.5	21.8 ⁻³	219	4.4 ⁻³	4.7	13.9 ⁻³	12.3	New Zealand*
Norway	10.0	11.8	7.5	9.6	3.6	3.7	14.3	13.1	4.5	5.6	16.0	16.6	Norway
Poland	19.7	20.2	7.0	6.2	5.2	3.9	13.5	11.5	5.8	6.4	12.7	11.8	Poland
Portugal	17.3 ⁻¹	17.6	7.0 ⁻¹	6.5	7.5 ⁻¹	6.2	14.6 ⁻¹	13.4	9.2 ⁻¹	8.3	17.3 ⁻¹	14.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	17.4	15.7	7.1	10.6	3.8	3.7	13.1	13.3	6.7	5.5	9.1	10.7	Slovak Republic
Spain	17.6	18.2	6.8	7.3	5.2	4.6	16.9	14.4	6.0	6.3	14.9	14.2	Spain
Sweden	12.7	11.8	7.2	7.9	3.6	5.5	21.7	19.0	4.8	5.7	20.2	18.5	Sweden
Switzerland	15.6 ⁻¹	15.9	6.5 ⁻¹	6.1	12.5 ⁻¹	11.4	16.7 ⁻¹	16.5	..	..	..	..	Switzerland
Turkey	16.7	17.1 ⁻¹¹	15.6	11.4 ⁻¹¹	3.3	7.9 ⁻¹¹	15.3	7.7 ⁻¹¹	4.4	4.1 ⁻¹¹	7.1	5.2 ⁻¹¹	Turkey
United Kingdom	14.3	14.2	6.8	7.7	7.6	6.6	24.3	18.8	5.1	5.4	17.9	16.0	United Kingdom
United States*	15.0	15.8	5.9	6.3	7.9	7.2	24.9	22.9	8.0	8.0	15.8	14.7	United States*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702673143772>

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Sources:

OECD STAN Database, June 2009;

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Economy > Business statistics, 2006*

	Manufacturing				Wholesale and retail trade				Business services and real estate			
	Production		Number of enterprises*		Production		Number of enterprises*		Production		Number of enterprises*	
	Billion USD	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Billion USD	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Billion USD	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Australia	252	994 ⁻¹	133		174	1 756 ⁻¹	350		187	1 005 ⁻¹	718	Australia
Austria	171	602	29		68	548	80		53	348	85	Austria
Belgium	294	573	36		102	469	132		90	425	110	Belgium
Canada	397 ⁻³	1 947 ⁻³	49 ⁻³		..	..	..		..	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	142	1 225	149		31	517	214		28	344	250	Czech Republic
Denmark	106	406	18		90	430	50		71	350	73	Denmark
Finland	147	400	25		33	248	48		33	208	56	Finland
France	1 098	3 577	254		430	3 113	706		555	3 154	631	France
Germany	1 980	6 934	197		436	4 295	474		473	3 811	620	Germany
Greece	66	305	93		51	546	309		28	194	142	Greece
Hungary	93	745	61		21	494	151		16	345	193	Hungary
Iceland	5	18	3		..	20	5		..	12	19	Iceland
Ireland	142	218	4		33	294	32		33	186	35	Ireland
Italy	1 126	3 834	514		496	1 827	1 247		301	1 584	1 059	Italy
Japan	2 683 ⁻¹	7 549 ⁻¹	277 ⁻¹		..	10 720 ⁻⁴	..		..	..	..	Japan
Korea	956	2 778	119		..	1 276	917		..	1 275	217	Korea
Luxembourg	13	37	1		6	40	7		11	48	9	Luxembourg
Mexico	281	3 464 ⁻³	348 ⁻³		81 ⁻³	2 601 ⁻³	1 780 ⁻³		29 ⁻³	1 120 ⁻³	157 ⁻³	Mexico
Netherlands	284 ⁻¹	725 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹		134 ⁻¹	1 158 ⁻¹	162 ⁻¹		151 ⁻¹	1 214 ⁻¹	147 ⁻¹	Netherlands
New Zealand	45	271	23		27	333	54		28	222	143	New Zealand

Norway	96	255	19	54	338	56	59	232	97	Norway
Poland	194 ⁻¹	2 245 ⁻¹	192 ⁻¹	127 ⁻¹	1 460 ⁻¹	591 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	632 ⁻¹	268 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	92	810	98	41	827	299	34	568	224	Portugal
Slovak Republic	36	411	8	7	189	21	4	108	14	Slovak Republic
Spain	622	2 451	220	230	2 641	816	217	2 212	645	Spain
Sweden	228	711	61	69	516	126	100	482	227	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	56 ⁻³	323 ⁻³	30 ⁻³	Switzerland
Turkey	200 ⁻²	2 085 ⁻²	281 ⁻²	57 ⁻²	1 333 ⁻²	968 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	401 ⁻²	110 ⁻²	Turkey
United Kingdom	793 ⁻¹	3 138 ⁻¹	153 ⁻¹	498	4 440	381	668	4 340	644	United Kingdom
United States	5 020	12 549	430	..	21 761 ⁻⁴	1 242	..	17 057 ⁻⁴	1 298	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702761036354>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Structural and Demographic Business Statistics, OECD database.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

	Freight transport					Passenger transport					Road accidents				
	Billion tonne-kilometres					Billion passenger-kilometres					% of fatalities compared 2007 / 1997	Killed and injured, thousands	Killed per 100 000 population		
	Rail	Roads	Inland waterways	Oil pipelines	Total inland freight	Coastal shipping	Rail	Buses and coaches	Private cars	Total road transport				Total passengers	
Australia	198.7	1683 ⁻¹	-	-	357.4 ⁻¹	125.9	12.9	19.2	263.2	282.4	295.2	-9.3	..	8	Australia
Austria	21.4	18.6	2.6	7.2	49.8	-	9.6	..	..	..	9.3 ⁻¹	-37.5	53.9	8	Austria
Belgium	7.7	42.1	9.0 ⁻¹	1.5	62.1 ⁻¹	..	9.9	18.1 ⁻¹	109.9 ⁻¹	128.0 ⁻¹	137.6 ⁻¹	-21.8	66.9	10	Belgium
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-8.8	202.9 ⁻¹	8	Canada
Czech Republic	16.3	48.1	0.9	2.1	67.4	-	6.9	9.5	71.5	81.1	88.0	-23.5	30.5	12	Czech Republic
Denmark	1.8	11.8	-	4.6	18.2	..	6.0	7.5	63.9	71.4	77.4	-17.0	7.1	7	Denmark
Finland	10.4	26.0	0.1	-	36.5	2.9	3.8	7.5	63.8	71.3	75.1	-13.2	8.8	7	Finland
France	40.5	207.1	8.8	21.7	278.1	..	80.3	47.1	727.8	774.9	855.2	-45.3	107.8	8	France
Germany	114.6	343.4	64.7	15.8	538.6	..	79.1	66.2 ⁻¹	869.0 ⁻¹	935.2 ⁻¹	1 014.2 ⁻¹	-42.1	436.4	6	Germany
Greece	0.8	16.5 ⁻¹	-	-	17.2 ⁻¹	..	1.9	6.1 ⁻¹	36.2 ⁻¹	42.3 ⁻¹	44.1 ⁻¹	-23.4	21.4	14	Greece
Hungary	10.1	13.2	2.2	5.7	31.2	-	8.8	16.9	41.4	58.3	67.0	-11.4	28.7	12	Hungary
Iceland	-	..	-	-	..	0.1	-	0.7	5.1	5.7	5.7	0.0	1.7	5	Iceland
Ireland	0.1	19.1	-	-	19.3	1.9	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	-28.4	8.1	8	Ireland
Italy	25.3	171.6 ⁻²	0.1 ⁻¹	11.5	205.8 ⁻²	46.6 ⁻¹	49.8	104.1	720.2	824.3	874.1	-23.7	331.0	9	Italy
Japan	23.3	353.2	-	-	376.6	207.8 ⁻¹	405.5	84.1 ⁻¹	833.9 ⁻¹	917.9 ⁻¹	1 313.6 ⁻¹	-41.0	1 040.2	5	Japan
Korea	10.9	..	-	-	..	26.6 ⁻²	18.4	..	..	..	..	-53.8	342.1	13	Korea
Luxembourg	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	1.2	-	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	-28.3	1.2	9	Luxembourg
Mexico	77.2	222.4	-	..	299.6	..	0.1	449.9	..	449.9	450.0	..	..	..	Mexico

Netherlands	7.2	32.9	43.6 ⁻¹	5.6	89.1 ⁻¹	..	16.3	15.6 ⁻¹	148.8	163.6 ⁻¹	179.0 ⁻¹	-39.0	31.1	4	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	19.2	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-22.0	16.4	10	New Zealand
Norway	2.5	16.3	-	4.3	23.0	23.7	3.4	5.9	53.1	59.1	62.5	-23.1	11.7	5	Norway
Poland	54.3	159.5	1.3	23.5	238.6	..	19.9	27.4	239.3	266.6	286.5	-23.6	68.8	15	Poland
Portugal	2.6	18.4	-	-	21.0	..	4.0	10.6 ⁻¹	86.6 ⁻¹	97.2 ⁻¹	101.1 ⁻¹	-55.9	48.0 ⁻¹	9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	9.6	27.1	1.0	-	37.7	-	2.2	7.7	26.0	33.7	35.9	-20.4	0.6	12	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.1	253.8	-	8.9	273.8	47.8	21.9	59.2	343.3	402.5	424.3	-31.8	146.3	9	Spain
Sweden	15.9	36.4	-	-	52.3	7.9	10.4	8.5	99.6	108.1	118.5	-12.9	27.2	5	Sweden
Switzerland	13.4	25.4 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	38.1 ⁻¹	-	16.2 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	88.2 ⁻²	93.8 ⁻²	109.9 ⁻²	-34.6	27.5	5	Switzerland
Turkey	9.9	181.3	-	12.9	204.2	..	5.6	..	..	209.1	214.7	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	21.3	175.9	0.2 ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻¹	202.0 ⁻¹	50.6 ⁻¹	48.4	49.8	690.0	739.8	788.2	-18.3	257.2	5	United Kingdom
United States	2 556.6	1 889.9 ⁻¹	408.5 ⁻¹	853.6 ⁻¹	5 711.8 ⁻¹	384.7 ⁻¹	9.3	238.6 ⁻¹	4 278.6 ⁻¹	4 517.3 ⁻¹	4 526.0 ⁻¹	-1.8	2 532.3	14	United States
Russian Federation	2 090.3	205.8	86.0	1 140.9	3 523.1	11.7	174.1	52.3	..	52.3	226.3	..	..	..	Russian Federation

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702767650465>

Sources:

Trends in the Transport Sector, ITF, Paris, 2009;

IRTAD: www.irtad.net.

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Energy > Supply, 2007

	Primary energy supply ¹														
	Total				Nuclear			Coal and peat		Oil		Natural gas		Other ²	
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Energy intensity ⁴	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997
Australia	124.07	22.5	0.24	-13.6	-	-	54.75	23.5	36.99	10.6	25.35	49.8	6.98	5.7	Australia
Austria	33.18	17.7	0.15	-8.4	-	-	3.87	5.0	13.25	11.7	6.98	6.7	9.08	48.6	Austria
Belgium	57.02	0.4	0.21	-19.7	12.57	1.7	4.24	-46.9	22.50	-6.2	14.92	32.5	2.79	132.7	Belgium
Canada	269.37	12.8	0.31	-18.6	24.36	13.1	30.07	9.2	94.45	15.8	79.00	11.4	41.48	11.4	Canada
Czech Republic	45.76	7.8	0.59	-24.0	6.84	110.2	21.26	-8.2	9.56	23.2	7.16	-6.6	0.93	50.5	Czech Republic
Denmark	19.65	-3.4	0.11	-20.3	-	-	4.65	-30.5	7.46	-13.0	4.06	3.3	3.48	203.5	Denmark
Finland	36.47	13.0	0.24	-20.6	6.10	12.1	7.22	5.4	9.74	2.8	3.72	28.1	9.68	27.6	Finland
France	263.72	8.5	0.18	-13.9	114.60	11.2	13.34	-9.0	83.26	1.6	38.47	22.8	14.06	16.8	France
Germany	331.26	-4.1	0.16	-17.9	36.62	-17.5	86.64	-0.3	104.40	-21.8	76.62	6.5	26.97	210.1	Germany
Greece	32.18	32.3	0.19	-11.3	-	-	10.81	26.6	15.91	13.3	3.35	+	2.11	33.6	Greece
Hungary	26.73	2.8	0.43	-30.9	3.84	4.9	3.13	-31.8	7.28	4.1	10.70	10.3	1.78	69.1	Hungary
Iceland	4.89	101.6	0.42	30.6	-	-	0.11	103.6	0.83	20.2	-	-	3.95	134.9	Iceland
Ireland	15.06	24.9	0.11	-35.2	-	-	2.37	-21.8	7.83	28.9	4.28	54.6	0.58	222.7	Ireland
Italy	178.16	10.6	0.15	-3.9	-	-	16.78	47.9	75.03	-16.6	69.51	46.4	16.84	38.2	Italy
Japan	513.52	0.9	0.10	-10.1	68.76	-17.3	114.57	30.7	229.82	-12.2	83.05	41.8	17.33	-2.7	Japan
Korea	222.20	27.5	0.31	-16.5	37.25	85.4	56.31	76.9	94.45	-12.4	31.15	133.8	3.03	151.9	Korea
Luxembourg	4.22	35.4	0.16	-18.9	-	-	0.08	-74.5	2.48	47.2	1.20	92.1	0.46	-7.2	Luxembourg
Mexico	184.26	33.7	0.24	-2.9	2.72	-0.3	9.10	41.9	104.93	24.0	50.54	75.3	16.98	11.9	Mexico
Netherlands	80.42	11.9	0.18	-13.4	1.09	74.4	8.45	-8.6	32.94	37.1	33.31	-5.7	4.63	74.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	16.77	1.3	0.25	-25.9	-	-	1.53	27.4	6.12	6.6	3.65	-22.5	5.47	11.5	New Zealand
Norway	26.86	11.3	0.14	-12.6	-	-	0.75	-26.9	9.54	17.3	4.42	12.8	12.14	9.9	Norway

Poland	97.11	-4.9	0.43	-37.0	-	-	55.73	-20.8	23.96	32.5	12.37	31.4	5.04	20.3	Poland
Portugal	25.07	18.7	0.21	-2.8	-	-	2.89	-18.2	13.14	-2.7	3.81	+	5.23	30.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	17.85	-1.4	0.57	-38.8	4.04	40.2	4.00	-21.3	3.54	1.5	5.09	-8.8	1.17	10.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	143.95	36.3	0.20	-6.2	14.36	-0.4	20.01	8.8	67.94	23.8	31.85	181.7	9.80	47.7	Spain
Sweden	50.42	0.5	0.17	-26.9	17.45	-4.2	2.64	0.9	13.33	-9.5	0.91	14.0	16.09	16.6	Sweden
Switzerland	25.72	4.7	0.09	-14.6	7.31	10.0	0.17	49.8	10.45	-12.1	2.63	14.8	5.15	42.5	Switzerland
Turkey	100.01	41.9	0.27	-4.4	-	-	29.39	38.8	30.70	3.9	30.42	264.7	9.50	-16.8	Turkey
United Kingdom	211.31	-3.9	0.12	-27.8	16.43	-35.8	38.65	-3.6	68.84	-7.7	81.94	7.5	5.45	53.5	United Kingdom
United States	2 339.94	9.1	0.20	-17.7	218.03	25.6	554.15	7.4	909.69	9.2	538.44	6.2	119.63	3.6	United States
G7	4 107.28	6.4	0.17	-15.0	478.80	6.1	854.21	9.0	1 565.50	0.6	967.03	12.0	241.75	16.8	G7
EU27	1 758.85	4.9	0.18	-17.9	243.89	-0.2	330.07	-5.6	607.36	-3.2	432.21	20.4	145.31	50.4	EU27
OECD total	5 497.13	9.3	0.18	-14.4	592.38	9.3	1 157.68	8.8	2 110.35	2.6	1 258.91	19.9	377.81	20.0	OECD total
Brazil	235.56	32.4	0.29	1.1	3.22	289.7	13.55	10.6	92.62	10.9	17.77	244.7	108.40	42.3	Brazil
China	1 955.77	80.0	0.83	-27.4	16.19	330.9	1 285.07	96.4	354.99	86.1	59.12	250.9	240.40	9.0	China
India	595.31	43.8	0.77	-27.6	4.37	66.4	242.49	60.5	140.75	53.1	33.37	77.1	174.32	16.7	India
Russian Federation	672.14	13.7	1.65	-34.4	42.06	47.0	102.20	-4.2	132.39	4.9	365.96	17.5	29.52	61.1	Russian Federation
South Africa	134.34	25.9	0.76	-11.8	2.95	-10.5	97.10	19.7	17.00	78.8	3.77	173.4	13.52	18.3	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702780788615>

Sources:

- Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2009;
- Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2009;
- Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2009.

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
2. Includes hydro, geothermal solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
4. Total primary energy supply divided by GDP (ratio expressed in toe per thousand 2000 USD).

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Energy > Production, 2007¹

	Total		Nuclear		Coal and peat		Oil		Natural gas		Other ²	
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997
Australia	289.21	43.9	-	-	218.41	55.3	25.30	-10.3	38.52	50.8	6.98	5.7
Austria	10.90	25.2	-	-	-	-99.9	1.00	-4.4	1.59	30.7	8.32	34.6
Belgium	14.36	7.2	12.57	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.80	116.9
Canada	413.19	13.2	24.36	13.1	33.89	-21.2	160.95	31.4	150.59	9.4	43.40	7.7
Czech Republic	33.73	2.6	6.84	110.2	23.80	-15.9	0.39	-10.3	0.14	-14.1	2.55	258.0
Denmark	27.04	33.6	-	-	-	-	15.58	36.1	8.27	17.3	3.19	82.2
Finland	15.95	6.0	6.10	12.1	1.09	-58.6	0.09	91.9	-	-	8.67	25.2
France	135.45	4.6	114.60	11.2	0.24	-94.7	1.07	-51.5	0.92	-57.0	18.63	5.5
Germany	137.03	-4.6	36.62	-17.5	54.59	-22.9	4.54	33.2	12.87	-20.0	28.42	219.1
Greece	12.15	27.1	-	-	10.37	34.5	0.07	-82.5	0.02	-50.9	1.69	22.0
Hungary	10.22	-23.3	3.84	4.9	1.77	-49.1	1.21	-38.2	2.00	-40.3	1.40	61.8
Iceland	3.95	134.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.95	134.9
Ireland	1.41	-50.7	-	-	0.59	-22.9	-	-	0.37	-80.6	0.45	147.5
Italy	26.38	-13.2	-	-	0.10	85.8	6.31	4.3	7.95	-49.6	12.03	41.1
Japan	90.47	-14.8	68.76	-17.3	-	-	0.81	-6.5	3.58	68.3	17.33	-2.7
Korea	42.48	79.0	37.25	85.4	1.33	-33.1	0.58	23.5	0.32	-	3.00	153.2
Luxembourg	0.08	75.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	75.4
Mexico	251.05	13.1	2.72	-0.3	6.00	19.9	182.29	6.6	42.96	52.1	17.08	13.5
Netherlands	61.45	-6.6	1.09	74.4	-	-	3.05	1.3	54.74	-9.6	2.56	63.9
New Zealand	14.00	-5.1	-	-	2.81	44.1	2.07	-35.1	3.65	-22.5	5.47	11.5
Norway	213.91	0.6	-	-	2.68	+	120.23	-25.1	78.06	90.4	12.94	20.8
Poland	72.65	-27.4	-	-	62.49	-32.1	0.73	97.6	3.90	21.6	5.53	26.1

Portugal	4.62	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.62	23.1	Portugal
Slovak Republic	5.98	20.8	4.04	40.2	0.55	-48.1	0.26	300.6	0.11	-51.1	1.01	41.9	Slovak Republic								
Spain	30.33	-4.3	14.36	-0.4	5.46	-44.6	0.14	-61.7	0.08	-50.5	10.29	49.1	Spain								
Sweden	33.58	3.5	17.45	-4.2	0.16	-16.7	-	-	-	-	15.98	13.8	Sweden								
Switzerland	12.62	16.5	7.31	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.32	26.9	Switzerland								
Turkey	27.27	-2.5	-	-	14.79	12.8	2.11	-38.1	0.74	252.7	9.64	-14.2	Turkey								
United Kingdom	176.23	-34.3	16.43	-35.8	10.03	-66.1	80.16	-40.0	64.89	-16.0	4.72	122.2	United Kingdom								
United States	1 665.18	-1.1	218.03	25.6	567.79	1.0	317.45	-19.5	445.66	1.1	116.24	3.3	United States								
G7	2 643.93	-3.0	478.80	6.1	666.64	-6.4	571.29	-13.9	686.44	-0.8	240.76	15.8	G7								
EU27	860.59	-12.2	243.89	-0.2	187.66	-29.7	119.57	-30.3	167.31	-16.8	142.16	47.8	EU27								
OECD total	3 832.87	1.0	592.38	9.3	1 018.94	-0.3	926.40	-11.7	921.91	6.0	373.25	19.0	OECD total								
Brazil	215.58	71.0	3.22	289.7	2.35	7.8	94.45	111.4	9.16	77.7	106.41	45.2	Brazil								
China	1 813.98	65.8	16.19	330.9	1 312.15	90.3	186.42	16.0	57.93	205.0	241.29	9.1	China								
India	450.92	28.3	4.37	66.4	210.19	47.4	39.10	2.3	23.73	26.0	173.52	16.2	India								
Russian Federation	1 230.63	33.5	42.06	47.0	146.16	37.1	490.04	60.5	521.85	13.3	30.53	50.7	Russian Federation								
South Africa	159.59	11.3	2.95	-10.5	139.87	11.3	1.14	44.5	1.61	16.7	14.02	14.8	South Africa								

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702826300556>

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.

Sources:

Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2009;

Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2009.

3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Energy > Energy consumption and electricity generation, 2007

	Final energy consumption by sector ¹										Total electricity generation			
	Total			Industry			Transport			Other			TWh ²	% Change 2007/1997
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997		Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997		Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997		Mtoe ³	% Change 2007/1997			
Australia	75.93	15.8	30.51	15.1	27.13	11.3	18.28	24.5	254.6	39.3	Australia	254.6	39.3	
Austria	26.94	18.8	9.18	23.7	8.51	48.5	9.25	-2.9	60.9	9.4	Austria	60.9	9.4	
Belgium	39.65	-0.6	18.19	7.0	8.50	5.6	12.96	-12.6	87.5	12.4	Belgium	87.5	12.4	
Canada	204.98	11.9	77.59	9.7	58.02	14.6	69.36	12.0	639.7	11.5	Canada	639.7	11.5	
Czech Republic	26.96	2.1	10.95	-16.7	6.50	69.1	9.51	0.9	87.8	36.7	Czech Republic	87.8	36.7	
Denmark	15.13	2.7	3.18	-3.9	4.70	16.1	7.25	-1.7	39.2	-11.6	Denmark	39.2	-11.6	
Finland	26.75	14.6	13.62	21.3	4.62	17.1	8.50	4.1	81.3	17.5	Finland	81.3	17.5	
France	164.97	4.7	46.21	-9.1	45.96	7.6	72.79	13.7	564.4	12.6	France	564.4	12.6	
Germany	233.15	-2.7	82.71	8.7	55.49	-6.2	94.95	-9.0	629.6	14.9	Germany	629.6	14.9	
Greece	21.80	28.1	5.33	11.8	7.86	30.7	8.61	38.2	62.7	44.9	Greece	62.7	44.9	
Hungary	18.67	9.7	5.29	6.1	4.48	71.9	8.89	-5.6	40.0	12.9	Hungary	40.0	12.9	
Iceland	2.51	40.8	1.20	106.3	0.31	58.5	0.99	-0.9	12.0	114.4	Iceland	12.0	114.4	
Ireland	12.37	40.0	2.68	-1.2	4.80	95.3	4.89	33.3	27.9	41.6	Ireland	27.9	41.6	
Italy	139.27	13.5	46.71	5.1	41.79	10.1	50.77	25.7	308.2	25.0	Italy	308.2	25.0	
Japan	341.70	1.0	140.60	-1.8	83.18	-6.1	117.91	10.5	1123.5	11.9	Japan	1123.5	11.9	
Korea	146.80	20.6	75.35	38.6	30.70	5.2	40.74	6.8	425.9	91.8	Korea	425.9	91.8	
Luxembourg	3.96	35.4	1.04	5.3	2.19	78.6	0.73	2.8	3.2	+	Luxembourg	3.2	+	
Mexico	114.76	22.0	37.97	-2.4	50.86	56.2	25.94	14.7	257.5	42.3	Mexico	257.5	42.3	
Netherlands	60.73	13.7	27.38	30.6	12.19	18.5	21.16	-4.5	103.2	19.2	Netherlands	103.2	19.2	
New Zealand	12.43	9.7	4.34	-12.8	4.96	29.8	3.13	23.2	43.9	22.2	New Zealand	43.9	22.2	
Norway	21.07	11.5	8.96	14.1	5.03	19.2	7.08	3.7	136.4	23.1	Norway	136.4	23.1	

Poland	64.90	-3.4	21.44	-18.3	14.90	56.7	28.56	-9.1	158.8	12.6	Poland
Portugal	20.10	20.5	7.98	8.7	6.42	32.1	5.71	27.3	46.9	37.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	11.53	0.7	4.94	1.8	2.42	66.7	4.17	-19.1	27.9	11.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	102.56	39.8	33.60	15.8	39.07	50.3	29.90	62.9	300.3	58.7	Spain
Sweden	34.35	-4.9	14.42	-7.2	8.25	14.2	11.68	-12.6	148.8	-0.3	Sweden
Switzerland	20.41	8.7	4.59	14.2	6.00	13.5	9.82	3.7	66.5	7.2	Switzerland
Turkey	76.48	43.7	28.84	44.5	16.61	41.4	31.03	44.1	191.6	85.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	142.81	-3.5	38.69	-12.0	45.05	5.7	59.07	-3.8	392.3	12.3	United Kingdom
United States	1 587.83	10.4	450.19	3.8	635.78	14.8	501.86	11.3	4 322.9	17.7	United States
G7	2 814.69	7.1	882.71	2.3	965.27	10.3	966.72	8.7	7 980.6	15.7	G7
EU27	1 223.92	5.7	415.44	1.3	337.50	16.3	470.97	3.0	3 327.9	17.8	EU27
OECD total	3 771.48	9.5	1 253.72	5.4	1 242.27	14.6	1 275.50	9.0	10 645.0	20.5	OECD total
Brazil	189.79	32.1	90.17	43.1	58.29	25.1	41.33	21.2	445.1	44.5	Brazil
China	1 248.23	57.8	680.68	79.6	139.05	137.0	428.50	21.2	3 279.2	189.0	China
India	391.31	29.9	152.14	43.3	40.77	46.1	198.40	18.8	792.4	70.1	India
Russian Federation	429.83	7.7	174.90	12.6	92.50	38.5	162.43	-8.2	1 013.4	21.6	Russian Federation
South Africa	65.01	17.3	25.35	-3.1	15.98	30.0	23.69	39.8	260.5	25.4	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702837230256>

Sources:

1. Including non-energy use.
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Labour > Employment

	Total labour force*				Civilian employment*								Foreign-born labour force	
	Thousands, 2007		Female participation rate*		% change 2007/1997	Composition				Services		% of total labour force		
	2007/1997		2007			% change 2007/1997		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Industry		2007		1997
	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997
Australia	11 000	18.7	69.7	64.9	24.2	3.4	5.1	21.5	22.0	75.1	72.9	25.8	24.7	Australia
Austria	4 213	8.5	68.3	61.9	9.0	5.8	6.8	27.3	31.6	66.9	61.6	16.6	12.6	Austria
Belgium	4 733	8.9	60.7	57.4	16.4	1.8	2.3	24.4	25.3	73.7	72.5	10.6	9.7	Belgium
Canada	18 008	18.9	74.4	68.0	23.1	2.5	3.9	21.6	22.1	75.9	74.1	21.2 ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹	Canada
Czech Republic	5 198	0.3	62.2	64.4	0.5	3.6	5.8	40.3	41.6	56.1	52.6	2.1	1.9 ⁻⁶	Czech Republic
Denmark	2 893	1.3	76.3	75.1	3.9	2.9	3.7	23.5	26.8	73.6	69.5	8.1	4.6	Denmark
Finland	2 695	7.5	74.5	69.6	14.8	4.6	7.0	25.8	27.5	69.7	65.5	3.1	1.7	Finland
France	27 702	8.8	63.4	60.4	13.2	3.2	4.4	22.6	25.3	74.2	70.3	11.9	11.8	France
Germany	41 685	4.7	70.0	62.5	6.5	2.3	2.9	30.0	34.8	67.7	62.3	13.6	11.9 ⁻²	Germany
Greece	4 918	14.6	54.2	46.3	17.3	11.6	19.8	22.4	22.5	66.1	57.7	8.7	5.1	Greece
Hungary	4 238	6.1	54.9	48.8	9.1	4.7	8.1	32.9	33.9	62.4	58.1	1.7	1.7 ⁻²	Hungary
Iceland	181	22.8	82.0	78.8	24.6	5.9	8.6	20.7	25.5	73.4	65.9	6.1 ⁻¹	3.3	Iceland
Ireland	2 202	43.1	63.7	50.3	52.7	5.4	10.3	27.5	27.1	67.0	62.6	15.5	6.8	Ireland
Italy	24 728	7.0	51.1	44.1	14.7	4.0	6.2	30.5	33.3	65.5	60.5	9.1	0.6	Italy
Japan*	66 690	-1.7	66.9	63.7	-2.2	4.2	5.3	27.9	33.1	67.9	61.6	0.3	0.2	Japan*
Korea*	24 216	11.2	59.1	55.4	10.5	7.4	10.8	25.9	31.4	66.7	57.8	2.1	0.5	Korea*
Luxembourg	343	46.6	96.2	62.2	46.7	1.4	2.0	22.5	25.9	76.1	72.2	46.5	39.6	Luxembourg
Mexico	44 048	19.3	47.4	44.0	20.1	13.3	23.3	27.4	22.5	59.3	54.2	..	0.4 ⁻³	Mexico
Netherlands	8 741	13.9	72.6	61.8	17.5	3.0	3.7	19.1	22.2	77.9	74.1	11.0	8.6	Netherlands
New Zealand	2 245	18.5	72.2	67.8	22.4	7.1	8.7	21.8	23.8	71.0	67.5	23.8 ⁻¹	19.9 ⁻⁴	New Zealand

Norway	2 507	9.6	77.4	75.3	2 428	12.1	2.8	4.7	21.1	23.2	76.0	72.1	8.3	4.9	Norway
Poland	16 909	-1.8	56.0	60.0	15 241	0.4	14.7	20.6	30.7	31.9	54.5	47.5	0.3	..	Poland
Portugal	5 618	15.8	72.9	63.7	5 135	14.3	11.7	13.7	30.7	31.6	57.6	54.7	8.0	4.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2 649	5.0	60.6	61.9	2 357	6.8	4.2	9.2	39.4	39.3	56.4	51.5	0.6	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	22 190	30.9	61.6	48.3	20 268	52.6	4.6	8.1	29.4	30.1	66.0	61.7	16.9	3.0	Spain
Sweden	4 838	10.8	77.8	75.0	4 541	15.8	2.2	2.8	21.6	26.0	76.1	71.3	13.8	9.2	Sweden
Switzerland	4 573	11.0	80.2	74.6	4 413	11.7	3.9	4.7	23.7	26.1	72.4	69.2	25.4	23.2	Switzerland
Turkey	23 114	-0.6	25.8	31.2	20 738	-2.2	23.5	41.7	26.7	23.7	49.8	34.6	2.2	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	30 721	8.7	69.2	67.1	28 965	10.7	1.4	1.9	22.4	26.7	76.3	71.4	12.2	7.7	United Kingdom
United States	154 365	12.2	70.4	70.2	146 047	12.7	1.4	2.7	19.8	23.9	78.8	73.4	16.3	12.3	United States
G7	363 898	7.9	67.7	64.6	341 876	9.3	2.4	3.6	23.7	27.9	73.9	68.5	..	..	G7
EU15	188 221	10.6	64.8	58.3	173 830	15.5	3.5	4.9	26.3	29.5	70.2	65.7	..	..	EU15
OECD total	568 162	9.4	62.4	59.7	533 627	11.3	5.1	8.1	24.9	27.6	70.1	64.2	..	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702853606563>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Sources:

Labour Force Statistics: 1987-2007, OECD, Paris, 2008;

International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2008 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2008.

Labour > Part-time and self-employment

	Part-time employment* % of total employment						Female part-time employment % of total part-time employment		Self-employment* % of civilian employment		
	Total		Women		Men		2008	1998	2007	1997	
	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2007	1997	
Australia*	23.8	..	37.7	..	12.3	..	71.7	..	12.0	15.1	Australia*
Austria	17.6	11.5	30.9	22.8	6.4	2.7	80.4	86.9	14.4	13.6	Austria
Belgium	18.7	15.6	33.8	31.2	5.9	4.7	82.9	82.4	14.8	18.6	Belgium
Canada	18.4	18.8	26.4	28.7	11.3	10.5	67.8	69.7	9.3	11.4	Canada
Czech Republic	3.5	3.3	5.8	5.4	1.7	1.7	72.1	70.0	16.2	12.4	Czech Republic
Denmark	18.0	17.1	23.7	25.6	12.9	9.9	61.7	68.5	8.9	9.1	Denmark
Finland	11.5	9.7	15.1	13.0	8.2	6.7	63.0	63.6	12.6	14.9	Finland
France	13.4	14.7	22.7	25.5	5.2	5.9	79.5	77.9	8.9	10.1	France
Germany	22.1	16.6	38.6	32.4	8.2	4.6	79.9	84.1	12.0	10.9	Germany
Greece	7.8	9.1	13.4	15.5	4.2	5.3	67.4	63.1	35.9	45.2	Greece
Hungary	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.9	2.0	1.7	64.7	70.2	12.5	17.4	Hungary
Iceland	15.1	23.2	23.6	38.6	8.0	9.8	71.2	77.4	13.7	17.7	Iceland
Ireland	21.0	17.6	36.0	31.9	8.2	8.2	79.0	72.0	16.8	20.8	Ireland
Italy	16.3	11.2	31.0	22.4	6.6	4.9	75.8	71.9	26.4	29.1	Italy
Japan*	19.6	..	33.2	..	9.9	..	70.4	..	13.4	17.5	Japan*
Korea*	9.3	6.7	13.2	9.2	6.5	5.1	59.0	55.2	31.8	36.8	Korea*
Luxembourg	12.7	12.6	27.3	29.2	1.8	2.7	91.9	86.7	6.0	8.2	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	15.0	..	28.3	..	8.2	..	63.8	34.3	40.9	Mexico
Netherlands	36.1	30.0	59.9	54.8	16.2	12.4	75.5	75.8	13.1	12.6	Netherlands
New Zealand	22.4	22.7	35.0	37.6	11.6	10.5	72.3	74.5	17.3	20.1	New Zealand

Norway	20.3	20.8	30.8	35.9	10.9	7.9	71.7	79.6	8.0	8.2	Norway
Poland	9.3	11.8	14.1	16.6	5.3	8.0	68.1	62.2	23.5	28.3	Poland
Portugal	9.7	10.0	14.3	15.8	5.7	5.2	68.5	70.9	24.2	28.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.7	2.0	4.1	3.2	1.5	1.0	67.1	71.6	12.9	6.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.1	7.7	21.1	16.5	3.8	2.9	80.6	75.7	17.7	23.5	Spain
Sweden	14.4	13.5	19.6	22.0	9.6	5.6	64.6	78.1	10.6	10.8	Sweden
Switzerland	25.9	24.2	45.9	45.8	9.0	7.2	81.2	83.4	11.5	13.9	Switzerland
Turkey	8.4	6.0	19.2	13.2	4.6	3.2	59.7	61.3	39.6	55.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	22.9	23.0	37.7	41.2	10.2	8.2	76.1	80.2	13.3	14.5	United Kingdom
United States*	12.2	13.4	17.0	19.1	7.5	8.1	68.1	68.2	7.2	8.2	United States*
G7	16.5	12.0	26.3	20.0	8.3	5.6	72.8	74.1	10.9	12.6	G7
EU15	18.3	15.9	31.5	29.8	7.5	5.8	77.2	78.7	15.5	16.8	EU15
OECD total	15.5	11.9	25.3	20.3	7.7	5.7	72.4	72.2	16.0	19.0	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702886557863>

Sources:

Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, June 2009;

Labour Force Statistics: 1987-2007, OECD, Paris, 2008;

OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2009.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

Labour > Unemployment

	Unemployment rates* % of civilian labour force						Long-term unemployment (12 months or more) % of total unemployment			Youth unemployment rates (under 25) % of youth labour force					
	Total		Women		Men		2008	1998	1998	Women		Men		2008	1998
	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	
Australia	4.4	8.5	4.8	8.2	4.0	8.7	14.9	29.7	8.9	14.6	8.6	13.8	9.1	15.4	
Austria	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.0	24.2	30.3	8.1	5.8	8.2	6.6	7.9	5.0	
Belgium	7.5	12.6	8.4	16.0	6.7	9.8	52.6	61.7	14.3	20.4	13.8	23.0	14.8	18.3	
Canada	6.0	9.1	5.6	8.9	6.4	9.3	7.1	13.8	11.6	15.2	10.0	13.6	13.1	16.6	
Czech Republic	5.3	4.8	6.7	5.9	4.2	4.0	50.2	31.2	9.9	12.4	9.9	14.8	9.8	10.7	
Denmark	4.0	6.2	4.3	7.6	3.6	5.0	16.1	26.9	7.2	7.2	8.4	7.6	6.1	6.7	
Finland	6.9	12.7	7.2	13.0	6.6	12.4	18.2	27.5	14.8	22.0	16.2	24.5	13.7	20.1	
France	8.2	11.2	8.7	12.6	7.7	10.0	37.9	44.2	18.1	25.4	18.0	30.0	18.2	21.8	
Germany	8.7	9.9	8.8	10.6	8.6	9.4	53.4	52.6	10.4	9.0	10.0	8.2	10.7	9.7	
Greece	8.1	10.2	12.6	15.9	5.0	6.6	49.6	54.9	20.6	29.7	27.7	39.3	15.1	21.4	
Hungary	7.4	8.9	7.7	7.8	7.2	9.8	47.6	50.1	19.9	14.0	20.9	11.7	19.1	15.8	
Iceland	2.3	3.9	2.3	4.5	2.3	3.3	4.1	16.1	8.2	6.0	7.5	5.6	9.0	6.4	
Ireland	4.6	10.4	4.3	10.3	4.8	10.4	29.4	57.0 ^a	10.5	11.6	7.6	11.1	13.1	11.9	
Italy	6.2	11.8	7.9	16.2	5.0	9.2	47.5	59.6	21.3	32.1	24.7	39.0	18.9	27.2	
Japan	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	33.3	20.3	7.2	7.7	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.2	
Korea	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.8	2.7	1.5	9.3	15.9	8.0	12.7	11.5	20.5	
Luxembourg	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.4	38.6	31.3	13.5	6.4	12.5	7.1	14.3	5.8	
Mexico	3.4	4.1	3.7	6.1	3.2	3.0	1.7	0.8	6.5	6.4	6.8	8.7	6.2	5.2	
Netherlands	3.2	5.5	3.6	7.0	2.8	4.5	36.3	47.9	5.6	8.1	5.5	8.5	5.7	7.8	
New Zealand	3.6	6.6	3.9	6.6	3.3	6.6	4.4	19.3	11.0	14.6	10.6	13.5	11.4	15.6	

Norway	2.5	4.1	2.5	4.2	2.6	4.0	6.0	8.3	7.5	9.1	6.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	Norway
Poland	9.6	11.2	10.3	13.2	9.0	9.5	29.0	37.4	17.3	23.2	19.9	25.2	15.2	21.5	Poland
Portugal	8.0	6.7	9.6	7.5	6.7	6.0	48.3	44.7	16.4	10.3	20.2	12.8	13.4	8.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	11.0	11.9	12.5	12.8	9.8	11.1	66.1	51.3	18.9	25.1	19.9	23.4	18.1	26.6	Slovak Republic
Spain	8.3	20.7	10.9	28.2	6.4	15.9	23.8	54.3	24.6	33.9	25.8	43.0	23.7	27.0	Spain
Sweden	6.2	10.2	6.4	9.8	5.9	10.6	12.4	33.5	19.4	16.7	19.6	16.1	19.2	17.3	Sweden
Switzerland	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.0	2.8	4.1	34.3	34.8	7.0	5.6	7.4	7.0	6.7	4.4	Switzerland
Turkey	10.3	6.8	11.0	7.7	10.0	6.5	26.9	40.3	20.5	14.2	21.3	12.8	20.1	14.9	Turkey
United Kingdom	5.3	7.1	4.9	5.8	5.6	8.1	25.5	32.7	14.1	12.3	12.0	10.5	16.0	13.9	United Kingdom
United States	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.9	10.6	8.0	12.8	10.4	11.2	9.8	14.4	11.1	United States
G7	5.4	6.5	5.5	6.9	5.4	6.2	26.4	31.5	12.6	12.3	11.3	11.9	13.7	12.6	G7
EU15	7.0	10.6	7.8	12.1	6.4	9.4	38.6	49.2	14.9	18.4	14.8	20.3	15.1	16.8	EU15
OECD total	5.6	7.0	5.9	7.7	5.4	6.4	25.9	33.1	12.4	12.9	11.7	13.3	13.0	12.6	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703037433056>

Sources:
Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, June 2009;
Labour Force Statistics: 1987-2007, OECD, Paris, 2008;
OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2009.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Labour > Services: employment*

	Contribution to total employment											
	% of total civilian employment											
	I Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels		II Transport, storage and communication		III Finance and insurance		IV Real estate, renting and business services		V Public administration and finance		VI Education, health, social work and other services	
2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	
Australia*	24.0 ⁻¹	25.4	6.4 ⁻¹	6.4	3.9 ⁻¹	3.7	12.0 ⁻¹	10.6	4.7 ⁻¹	4.0	23.9 ⁻¹	22.7
Austria	21.3	20.7	6.3	6.6	2.9	3.2	12.1	7.8	6.3	6.8	21.0	19.3
Belgium	17.5	17.9	6.8	7.2	3.2	3.7	16.7	12.5	9.7	9.5	24.2	22.9
Canada	25.6	25.5	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.3	12.0	9.3	5.0	5.4	22.6	22.6
Czech Republic	18.5	17.2	6.8	7.0	1.7	1.8	10.9	7.4	5.9	5.7	14.7	13.4
Denmark	19.5	18.9	6.5	6.7	2.9	2.9	12.9	8.5	5.7	6.5	28.6	28.2
Finland	16.0	15.5	7.0	7.7	1.6	2.0	11.4	7.7	6.8	7.6	26.4	25.1
France	17.2 ⁻¹	16.6	6.1 ⁻¹	6.1	3.1 ⁻¹	3.2	15.5 ⁻¹	12.6	9.3 ⁻¹	10.0	25.1 ⁻¹	24.2
Germany	19.5	19.4	5.5	5.4	3.0	3.3	14.2	9.5	6.7	7.9	23.5	20.9
Greece	26.6	24.6	5.5	6.8	2.5	2.4	6.3	4.0	9.8	8.7	18.2	15.1
Hungary	19.0	17.1	7.7	8.6	2.1	2.3	7.2	4.1	7.3	7.1	19.5	19.3
Iceland	17.8	17.1	6.3	6.9	4.9	3.0	9.7	6.3	5.0	4.2	29.6	28.4
Ireland	20.5	20.0	5.8	4.6	4.4	3.7	9.4	6.7	4.6	4.9	22.6	20.8
Italy	19.4	19.0	4.9	5.2	2.5	2.7	12.2	8.6	5.5	6.7	22.9	22.0
Japan	25.2 ⁻¹	25.6	5.8 ⁻¹	5.8	2.7 ⁻¹	3.0	11.7 ⁻¹	8.8	3.2 ⁻¹	3.3	19.4 ⁻¹	15.2
Korea	24.4	27.7	6.4	5.5	3.5	3.7	10.0	5.4	3.4	3.1	19.0	12.4
Luxembourg	17.9	20.5	8.0	7.2	11.5	10.3	16.5	11.6	5.2	5.5	17.1	17.0
Mexico	29.3	..	4.6	..	1.0	..	4.7	..	4.8	..	16.0	..

Netherlands	20.3	20.1	5.5	5.6	3.4	3.4	18.7	16.0	5.6	6.2	26.7	24.7	Netherlands
New Zealand*	26.8	26.6	6.2	6.2	3.2	3.2	12.9	10.1	3.5	3.7	24.9	23.8	New Zealand*
Norway	17.3	17.5	8.0	9.1	1.9	2.3	12.0	7.9	6.1	7.7	30.7	28.7	Norway
Poland	17.0 ⁻²	15.3	5.3 ⁻²	5.8	2.2 ⁻²	2.1	7.2 ⁻²	4.4	6.5 ⁻²	4.5	15.9 ⁻²	16.8	Poland
Portugal	23.5 ⁻¹	20.1	3.9 ⁻¹	3.6	1.6 ⁻¹	2.0	6.4 ⁻¹	4.9	7.0 ⁻¹	6.4	17.0 ⁻¹	16.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	22.0	15.1	6.7	7.5	1.6	1.7	8.4	5.7	6.7	6.6	16.5	18.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	22.3	21.4	5.7	5.7	2.0	2.5	9.7	7.1	6.7	8.1	20.3	18.7	Spain
Sweden	15.1 ⁻¹	14.9	6.3 ⁻¹	6.7	2.1 ⁻¹	2.1	12.7 ⁻¹	9.6	6.0 ⁻¹	7.1	32.8 ⁻¹	31.4	Sweden
Switzerland	20.7	22.7	6.3	6.5	5.2	5.2	12.2	9.4	4.4	3.8	23.5	21.7	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	22.4	23.1	5.8	5.7	3.5	3.8	17.5	13.8	5.5	5.7	26.1 ⁻¹	23.1	United Kingdom
United States	22.5	22.3	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.1	14.8	14.2	8.7	8.8	26.7	24.3	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703043152228>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD STAN Database, June 2009;

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2009.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Science and technology > Research and development (I), 2007*

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD)				Per capita at current USD, PPPs	Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)				Government budget appropriations for R&D, 2008	
	% of GDP	% financed by		% of GERD		% of value added in industry	% financed by		% of GDP	% of which defence R&D	
		Government	Industry				Government	Industry			
Australia*	2.01 ⁻¹	38.37 ⁻¹	57.23 ⁻¹	716 ⁻¹	57.3 ⁻¹	1.64 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	93.3 ⁻¹	0.46	7.7	Australia*
Austria*	2.56	35.60	47.68	952	70.4	2.70	9.6 ⁻¹	66.4 ⁻¹	0.68	0.0	Austria*
Belgium	1.87	24.65 ⁻²	59.68 ⁻²	662	69.3	2.10	6.2 ⁻¹	78.7 ⁻¹	0.60 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	Belgium
Canada*	1.88	31.42	49.40	724	56.0	1.56	2.3	82.5	0.57 ⁻²	4.0 ⁻²	Canada*
Czech Republic	1.54	41.19	53.96	369	63.8	1.34	13.6	82.2	0.61	2.3	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.55	27.58 ⁻²	59.53 ⁻²	917	64.9	2.89	2.4 ⁻²	86.0 ⁻²	0.85	0.6	Denmark
Finland	3.47	24.05	68.20	1206	72.3	4.00	3.5	90.9	0.97	2.8	Finland
France	2.08	38.42 ⁻¹	52.44 ⁻¹	680	63.2	2.28	11.2 ⁻¹	80.2 ⁻¹	0.75	27.7	France
Germany	2.54	27.76 ⁻¹	68.07 ⁻¹	874	69.9	2.86	4.5 ⁻¹	92.0 ⁻¹	0.79	6.0	Germany
Greece	0.57	46.82 ⁻²	31.06 ⁻²	163	26.9	0.25	5.6 ⁻²	85.7 ⁻²	0.30 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	Greece
Hungary	0.97	44.41	43.86	181	50.3	0.78	9.6	74.9	0.37 ⁻³	0.1 ⁻³	Hungary
Iceland	2.75	38.80	50.35	980	54.6	2.44	5.4	83.2	0.92	0.0	Iceland
Ireland	1.31	30.13 ⁻¹	59.26 ⁻¹	591	66.8	1.33	3.9 ⁻¹	86.5 ⁻¹	0.55	0.0	Ireland
Italy	1.13 ⁻¹	48.32 ⁻¹	40.42 ⁻¹	334 ⁻¹	48.8 ⁻¹	0.91	7.9	81.8	0.63	1.2	Italy
Japan*	3.44	15.63	77.71	1157	77.9	3.66	1.1	98.5	0.70	5.2	Japan*
Korea	3.47	24.80	73.65	861	76.2	3.87	6.2	93.4	0.96	18.0	Korea
Luxembourg	1.63	16.61 ⁻²	79.72 ⁻²	1300	83.8	1.97	5.2 ⁻²	91.7 ⁻²	0.39 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Luxembourg
Mexico	0.46 ⁻²	45.34 ⁻²	46.49 ⁻²	57 ⁻²	49.5 ⁻²	0.30 ⁻²	5.7 ⁻²	92.6 ⁻²	0.19 ⁻²	0.0 ⁻²	Mexico
Netherlands	1.70	36.23 ⁻⁴	51.06 ⁻⁴	669	60.4	1.63	3.4 ⁻⁴	81.6 ⁻⁴	0.70	2.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	1.21	42.66	40.14	325	42.7	0.77	8.8	79.4	0.56	0.0	New Zealand

Norway	1.64	44.87	45.25	878	53.3	1.25	8.7	79.6	0.68	5.2	Norway
Poland	0.57	58.61	34.26	91	30.4	0.26	11.7	83.1	0.32 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	1.18	55.20 ⁻²	36.27 ⁻²	269	51.5	1.03	4.2 ⁻²	91.4 ⁻²	1.01	0.5 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.46	53.92	35.60	92	39.6	0.25	10.3	73.5	0.26	4.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.27	42.49 ⁻¹	47.07 ⁻¹	401	55.9	1.08	14.4 ⁻¹	79.0 ⁻¹	1.08 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻¹	Spain
Sweden	3.60	24.43 ⁻²	63.86 ⁻²	1 320	73.8	4.45	4.3	85.0	0.81	12.4	Sweden
Switzerland	2.90 ⁻³	22.71 ⁻³	69.73 ⁻³	1 003 ⁻³	73.7 ⁻³	3.06 ⁻³	1.5 ⁻³	90.9 ⁻³	0.72 ⁻²	0.6 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	0.71	47.07	48.45	92	41.3	0.42	9.7	89.1	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.79	29.33	47.19	640	64.1	1.81	6.6	70.1	0.67 ⁻²	24.2 ⁻²	United Kingdom
United States*	2.68	27.73	66.44	1 221	71.9	3.05	9.2	90.8	1.00	56.6	United States*
G7	2.53	26.64	65.80	981	70.8	2.79	6.7	90.7	0.87 ⁻²	38.6 ⁻²	G7
EU15*	1.90	33.36 ⁻¹	55.60 ⁻¹	635	64.3	1.97	7.0 ⁻¹	82.9 ⁻¹	0.74 ⁻²	13.1 ⁻²	EU15*
EU27*	1.77	34.11 ⁻¹	54.98 ⁻¹	530	63.4	1.79	7.2 ⁻¹	82.7 ⁻¹	0.69 ⁻²	12.5 ⁻²	EU27*
OECD total*	2.29	28.56 ⁻¹	63.79 ⁻¹	748	69.6	2.44	6.7	90.1	0.78 ⁻²	32.9 ⁻²	OECD total*
Brazil	1.02 ⁻¹	57.88 ⁺³	39.38 ⁻²	92 ⁻¹	47.9 ⁻¹	..	0.8 ⁻³	99.2 ⁻³	0.53 ⁻⁴	1.2 ⁻⁴	Brazil
China*	1.49	24.62	70.37	77	72.3	..	4.8	91.9	..	..	China*
India*	0.71 ⁻³	80.81 ⁻⁵	16.11 ⁻⁵	13 ³	19.8 ⁻²	..	..	..	..	..	India*
Russian Federation	1.12	62.62	29.45	165	64.2	1.01	55.3	36.6	0.40 ⁻¹	52.1 ⁻⁴	Russian Federation
South Africa	0.92 ⁻²	38.19 ⁻²	43.87 ⁻²	76 ⁻²	58.3 ⁻²	0.79 ⁻²	16.2 ⁻²	68.3 ⁻²	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703137671354>

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2009;

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT);

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology.

Science and technology > Research and development (II), 2007*

	% of business expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in					Researchers (national totals)			Higher education expenditure on R&D (HERD)	
	High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries*	Medium low-tech and low-tech industries*	Service industries	Per 1 000 total employment	Full-time equivalent	Per 1 000 total employment	% of GERD	% of GDP	
Australia	9.1 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	14.1 ⁻¹	40.5 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	87 270 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	25.7 ⁻¹	0.52 ⁻¹	Australia
Austria	30.2 ⁻¹	28.2 ⁻¹	12.6 ⁻¹	28.0 ⁻¹	7.8	31 352	7.8	24.1	0.62	Austria
Belgium	41.2 ⁻¹	23.7 ⁻¹	15.7 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	8.2	35 937	8.2	21.8	0.41	Belgium
Canada	35.3 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	15.7 ⁻¹	35.8 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻²	134 300 ⁻²	8.2 ⁻²	33.7	0.63	Canada
Czech Republic	15.1	38.5	7.4	36.6	5.4	27 878	5.4	16.9	0.26	Czech Republic
Denmark	39.9 ⁻¹	17.7 ⁻¹	7.5 ⁻¹	33.5 ⁻¹	10.2	29 572	10.2	27.5	0.70	Denmark
Finland	57.9	14.4	11.5	14.0	15.6	39 000	15.6	18.7	0.65	Finland
France	41.9 ⁻¹	32.6 ⁻¹	11.9 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	211 129 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	19.2	0.40	France
Germany	30.9 ⁻¹	52.3 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	7.2	284 305	7.2	16.3	0.41	Germany
Greece	21.9 ⁻²	13.7 ⁻²	17.1 ⁻²	44.9 ⁻²	4.4	20 817	4.4	50.4	0.29	Greece
Hungary	53.7 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	6.6 ⁻¹	21.4 ⁻¹	4.5	17 391	4.5	23.4	0.23	Hungary
Iceland	25.0 ⁻²	6.9 ⁻²	5.7 ⁻²	59.7 ⁻²	12.5	2 208	12.5	25.1	0.69	Iceland
Ireland	48.1 ⁻²	9.0 ⁻²	9.8 ⁻²	32.9 ⁻²	6.0 ⁻¹	12 169 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	26.4	0.35	Ireland
Italy	32.3	30.4	8.0	26.3	3.6 ⁻¹	88 430 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	30.3 ⁻¹	0.34 ⁻¹	Italy
Japan	38.0 ⁻¹	40.2 ⁻¹	11.7 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	11.0	709 974	11.0	12.6	0.43	Japan
Korea*	53.8 ⁻¹	27.9 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	9.5	221 928	9.5	10.7	0.37	Korea*
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	6.5	2 174	6.5	3.0	0.05	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	..	..	1.2 ⁻²	48 401 ⁻²	1.2 ⁻²	27.4 ⁻²	0.13 ⁻²	Mexico
Netherlands	37.4 ⁻¹	28.5 ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹	21.9 ⁻¹	5.1	44 116	5.1	26.6	0.45	Netherlands

New Zealand	..	..	41.1 ⁻²	18 300	10.8	30.1	0.36	New Zealand
Norway	12.4	18.9	13.5	24 769	9.8	31.4	0.51	Norway
Poland	19.2 ⁻¹	27.1 ⁻¹	12.1 ⁻¹	61 395	4.1	33.9	0.19	Poland
Portugal	..	..	44.0 ⁻²	27 986	5.5	29.9	0.35	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	47.4	12 354	5.7	25.0	0.11	Slovak Republic
Spain	22.6 ⁻¹	22.2 ⁻¹	16.2 ⁻¹	122 624	6.0	26.4	0.33	Spain
Sweden	43.7	31.4	7.9	47 762	10.6	21.3	0.77	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	25 400 ⁻³	6.1 ⁻³	22.9 ⁻³	0.66 ⁻³	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	14.9 ⁻¹	49 668	2.3	48.2	0.34	Turkey
United Kingdom*	49.0 ⁻¹	18.8 ⁻¹	7.6 ⁻¹	175 476	5.6	24.5	0.44	United Kingdom*
United States*	46.9 ⁻¹	16.3 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	1 425 550 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	13.3	0.36	United States*
G7*	42.5 ⁻¹	26.5 ⁻¹	8.4 ⁻¹	3 026 989 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	15.5	0.39	G7*
EU15*	37.3 ⁻¹	34.6 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	1 166 129 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	21.6	0.41	EU15*
EU27*	37.1 ⁻¹	34.4 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	1 360 332	6.0	21.8	0.39	EU27*
OECD total*	40.9 ⁻¹	27.9 ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹	3 997 466 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁻¹	16.8	0.38	OECD total*
Brazil	..	..	..	118 296 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	..	..	Brazil
China*	..	..	..	1 423 381	1.9	8.5	0.13	China*
India*	..	..	..	92 500 ⁻⁵	0.2 ⁻⁵	4.9 ⁻³	0.03 ⁻³	India*
Russian Federation	12.0	5.1	2.6	469 076	6.7	6.3	0.07	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	36.4 ⁻²	17 303 ⁻²	1.4 ⁻²	19.3 ⁻²	0.18 ⁻²	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2009;

Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, 1990-2007, OECD, Paris, 2009;

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT);

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology.

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Science and technology > Patents and trade in technology

	Technology balance of payments			Patenting activity				Trade coverage ratios		Export market shares			
	Million USD, 2007*			Patent applications filed under the PCT*				Exports as % of imports		% of total OECD			
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Triadic patent families*	% of which foreign co-inventors	ICT	Bio-technology	High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries*	All manu-facturing industries	High-tech mfg industries*		
Australia	3 629.1	5 069.2	-1 440.1	342	2 048	15.2	569	190	25	21	0.9	0.5	Australia
Austria	6 125.5 ⁻¹	3 644.1 ⁻¹	2 481.4 ⁻¹	400	1 274	26.6	386	82	88	112	2.0	1.2	Austria
Belgium	7 854.8	8 714.3	- 859.5	410	1 060	44.6	200	118	102	111	5.4	4.5	Belgium
Canada	2 514.2 ⁻¹	1 357.6 ⁻¹	1 156.6 ⁻¹	706	2 898	28.6	1 132	289	62	75	3.7	2.3	Canada
Czech Republic	1 326.7	1 889.9	- 563.2	19	149	26.3	22	4	90	129	1.5	1.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	..	..	..	322	1 125	19.6	298	148	110	92	1.2	1.0	Denmark
Finland	3 817.2	5 570.5	-1 753.3	318	1 593	16.2	943	46	123	112	1.2	1.1	Finland
France	5 188.3 ⁻⁴	3 233.5 ⁻⁴	1 954.8 ⁻⁴	2 468	6 085	21.9	1 789	349	109	97	6.8	7.3	France
Germany	42 739.4	38 350.0	4 389.3	6 146	17 147	15.6	3 984	639	115	200	16.8	13.6	Germany
Greece	443.0	1 133.7	- 690.6	14	84	20.6	14	4	19	20	0.3	0.1	Greece
Hungary	2 500.6	3 672.7	-1 172.1	42	191	30.3	71	10	118	114	1.0	1.5	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	..	4	39	26.1	10	3	77	8	0.1	0.1	Iceland
Ireland	31 703.8	30 849.8	854.0	76	346	33.4	137	21	231	232	1.5	3.4	Ireland
Italy	5 737.3	4 619.3	1 118.0	756	3 158	13.2	552	141	72	132	6.4	2.7	Italy
Japan	21 080.1	6 033.9	15 046.3	14 605	23 505	3.0	9 994	1 103	125	373	8.4	8.1	Japan
Korea	1 897.0 ⁻¹	4 838.0 ⁻¹	-2 941.0 ⁻¹	2 488	6 396	5.0	2 885	270	182	156	4.6	7.0	Korea
Luxembourg	1 197.6	1 267.4	- 69.8	22	49	60.8	14	2	45	57	0.2	0.1	Luxembourg
Mexico	180.4 ⁻²	2 093.5 ⁻²	-1 913.1 ⁻²	20	193	19.6	23	5	108	94	2.7	3.5	Mexico

Netherlands	..	..	..	1 024	3 411	19.1	1 379	266	106	128	5.0	6.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	..	..	50	323	21.8	65	29	27	25	0.3	0.1	New Zealand
Norway	4 547.7	3 232.0	1 315.7	128	634	20.9	149	29	49	40	0.6	0.3	Norway
Poland	1 699.6	3 993.9	-2 294.3	18	128	30.6	33	12	49	91	1.6	0.6	Poland
Portugal	1 319.4	1 237.3	82.1	12	103	41.0	30	13	47	64	0.6	0.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	348.9 ⁻¹	573.0 ⁻¹	-224.1 ⁻¹	4	43	49.2	7	4	83	117	0.7	0.5	Slovak Republic
Spain	6 674.6	9 064.4	-2 389.8	240	1 343	19.7	245	118	44	76	2.9	1.4	Spain
Sweden	16 554.5	10 970.7	5 583.9	851	2 807	18.4	1 123	127	126	115	2.1	1.8	Sweden
Switzerland	10 316.8	14 668.8	-4 352.0	898	2 054	43.4	449	104	201	116	2.4	4.9	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	24	291	9.4	41	1	21	61	1.6	0.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	34 621.8	17 816.1	16 805.7	1 645	6 322	22.9	2 225	420	84	82	4.5	5.2	United Kingdom
United States	85 919.0	48 957.0	36 962.0	15 923	49 909	10.7	19 145	4 124	83	73	12.9	19.4	United States
Brazil	..	..	..	66	436	14.6	58	29	35	58	1.7	0.7	Brazil
China	..	..	..	591	5 195	12.4	2 967	175	120	109	15.0	23.0	China
India	..	..	..	171	1 077	23.9	257	84	30	56	1.6	0.4	India
Russian Federation	528.5 ⁻¹	1 137.9 ⁻¹	-609.4 ⁻¹	66	789	22.8	200	73	9	29	2.4	0.2	Russian Federation
South Africa	45.6 ⁻¹	1 278.7 ⁻¹	-1 233.1 ⁻¹	29	369	12.2	84	11	17	71	0.7	0.1	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703204304314>

Sources:
 Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2009;
 OECD, STAN Indicators Database;

OECD, Patents database, June 2009.

.. Not available or not applicable.
 -n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Environment > Resources, latest available year*

	Land				Forest		Threatened species		Water			
	Total area	Major protected areas*	Nitrogenous fertilisers use	Pesticides use	Wooded area	Use of forest resources	Mammals	Birds	Water withdrawal	Total fish catches	Public waste water plants	
	Thousand km ²	% of territorial area	t / km ² of agricultural land	t / km ² of agricultural land	% of land area	Harvest / annual growth	% of known species	% of known species	% of gross annual availability	% of world catches	% of population connected	
Australia*	7 741	13.0	0.2	0.01	21	..	24	13	5	0.2	..	Australia*
Austria	84	28.0	3.2	0.10	47	0.6	22	28	5	-	89	Austria
Belgium	31	3.3	10.6	0.50	22	0.8	36	25	32	-	55	Belgium
Canada	9 985	6.7	2.5	0.06	34	..	20	10	2	1.2	72	Canada
Czech Republic	79	15.8	6.8	0.11	34	0.8	20	50	11	-	74	Czech Republic
Denmark*	43	2.0	7.4	0.12	12	0.5	22	16	5	0.9	88	Denmark*
Finland	338	8.2	7.0	0.07	74	0.7	11	13	2	0.2	81	Finland
France	552	11.8	7.5	0.24	28	0.6	19	19	17	0.6	80	France
Germany	357	55.7	10.5	0.19	32	1.0	38	27	19	0.3	93	Germany
Greece	132	2.8	2.7	0.12	29	..	38	2	12	0.1	65	Greece
Hungary	93	8.9	5.8	0.17	22	0.6	38	15	5	-	60	Hungary
Iceland	103	5.6	0.6	0.00	-	-	-	44	-	1.6	57	Iceland
Ireland	70	0.5	8.1	0.07	10	..	2	5	2	0.3	65	Ireland
Italy	301	12.5	4.2	0.55	34	0.3	41	18	24	0.3	69	Italy
Japan	378	8.0	9.2	1.16	68	0.2	23	13	20	4.8	69	Japan
Korea	99	3.8	18.8	1.27	63	0.1	11	6	40	1.9	83	Korea
Luxembourg	3	17.0	-	..	34	0.5	52	23	3	-	95	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 964	8.6	1.1	0.04	33	..	32	16	16	1.5	36	Mexico

Netherlands	42	15.6	13.4	0.55	11	0.7	19	22	11	0.5	99	Netherlands
New Zealand	268	19.5	1.8	0.03	31	0.7	18	21	1	0.6	80	New Zealand
Norway*	324	4.6	10.0	0.07	31	0.4	14	16	1	2.6	77	Norway*
Poland	313	28.1	6.3	0.10	30	0.6	14	8	20	0.2	61	Poland
Portugal	92	4.9	2.3	0.44	41	0.8	26	38	12	0.3	65	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	25.2	4.6	0.15	40	0.7	22	14	1	-	56	Slovak Republic
Spain	505	7.7	3.3	0.14	36	0.6	13	27	30	1.0	92	Spain
Sweden	450	9.2	5.1	0.07	67	0.9	18	17	1	0.3	86	Sweden
Switzerland	41	28.7	3.6	0.09	31	..	33	36	5	-	97	Switzerland
Turkey	784	3.9	3.3	0.04	13	0.4	14	4	19	0.6	42	Turkey
United Kingdom*	244	18.3	5.9	0.14	12	0.5	16	16	13	0.7	97	United Kingdom*
United States	9 632	19.5	2.6	0.07	33	..	17	12	19	5.3	71	United States
G7	21 448	13.1	3.3	0.11	34	..	..	..	12	13.3	76	G7
EU15	3 243	14.3	6.0	0.22	39	..	..	..	17	5.6	84	EU15
OECD total*	35 096	12.4	2.2	0.07	31	..	..	..	11	26.1	71	OECD total*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703206110145>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2008, OECD, Paris, 2009;

OECD Key Environmental Indicators 2009, OECD, Paris, 2009.

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

Environment > Emissions and pollution, latest available year*

	Air				Waste			Environment R&D budget*	
	Sulphur oxides		Nitrogen oxides		Quantity generated				
	kg / capita	% change since 1990	kg / capita	% change since 1990	Industrial waste per unit of GDP*	Municipal waste	Nuclear waste per unit of energy*		
				t/ million USD	kg / capita	t / Mtoe	as % of total government R&D budget		
Australia*	122	58	82	36	20	690	-	4.2	Australia*
Austria*	3	-62	27	17	..	590	-	1.9	Austria*
Belgium	11	-65	21	-48	50	490	2.0	2.3	Belgium
Canada*	62	-36	71	-3	..	400	6.2	4.4	Canada*
Czech Republic	21	-89	27	-62	30	290	1.7	2.9	Czech Republic
Denmark	5	-86	34	-32	10	800	-	1.7	Denmark
Finland	16	-66	37	-35	110	510	1.9	1.8	Finland
France	7	-66	22	-27	60	540	4.2	2.7	France
Germany	6	-90	17	-52	20	580	1.2	3.4	Germany
Greece	48	14	32	22	..	450	-	4.0	Greece
Hungary	12	-88	21	-13	40	460	1.7	9.7	Hungary
Iceland	30	20	107	3	10	560	-	0.4	Iceland
Ireland	14	-67	28	-4	40	780	-	0.9	Ireland
Italy	7	-78	18	-45	30	550	-	2.7	Italy
Japan*	7	-17	15	-5	40	410	1.5	0.8	Japan*
Korea	9	-46	26	46	40	380	3.2	4.5	Korea
Luxembourg	5	-83	30	-38	30	690	-	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	26	-3	14	14	..	350	0.1	1.0	Mexico
Netherlands	4	-66	20	-42	30	630	0.1	1.2	Netherlands

New Zealand*	19	50	40	56	10	400	-	..	New Zealand*
Norway	4	-60	41	-8	20	830	-	2.1	Norway
Poland	32	-63	24	-42	120	320	-	2.4	Poland
Portugal	18	-40	25	5	50	470	-	3.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	16	-83	16	-61	120	290	3.0	1.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	27	-46	34	19	30	580	1.2	3.0	Spain
Sweden	4	-65	19	-43	110	520	4.1	2.2	Sweden
Switzerland*	2	-58	11	-48	-	710	1.9	0.1	Switzerland*
Turkey	23	11	15	72	30	430	-	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	11	-82	26	-46	30	570	1.0	1.8	United Kingdom
United States*	41	-42	53	-30	..	760	1.0	0.4	United States*
G7	24	-54	35	-31	50	630	1.6	..	G7
EU15	11	-72	24	-36	40	560	1.5	..	EU15
OECD total	24	-48	33	-24	50	580	1.5	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703225273143>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2008, OECD, Paris, 2009;

OECD Key Environmental Indicators 2009, OECD, Paris, 2009.

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

Environment > CO₂ emissions, 2007

		CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion ¹															
		Total, million tonnes of CO ₂		% change 2007/1990		By type of fuel				By sector				CO ₂ per unit of GDP		CO ₂ per capita	
		Million tonnes of CO ₂	% change 2007/1990	Coal and peat	Oil	Gas	Other ²	Electricity and heat	Industry	Transport	Residential	Other	kg/2000 USD	t/capita			
Australia	396.3	52.5	222.7	109.2	63.9	0.5	231.0	47.9	78.3	7.5	31.6	0.78	18.75	Australia			
Austria	69.7	24.0	15.0	35.6	16.1	2.9	15.9	12.6	23.9	7.5	9.8	0.31	8.38	Austria			
Belgium	106.0	-1.8	16.7	51.9	34.5	2.8	24.2	27.3	25.0	16.1	13.3	0.40	9.97	Belgium			
Canada	572.9	32.5	123.8	266.7	181.9	0.6	133.1	101.5	164.8	41.4	132.1	0.66	17.37	Canada			
Czech Republic	122.1	-21.4	80.1	25.1	16.2	0.7	67.8	21.1	18.5	6.8	7.9	1.58	11.83	Czech Republic			
Denmark	50.5	0.2	18.1	21.9	9.5	0.9	23.1	5.4	13.9	3.0	5.1	0.28	9.24	Denmark			
Finland	64.4	18.5	29.0	26.5	8.5	0.4	31.1	12.2	13.6	2.1	5.4	0.43	12.19	Finland			
France	369.3	4.9	50.9	226.1	87.1	5.2	54.9	69.3	130.6	56.4	58.1	0.25	5.81	France			
Germany	798.4	-16.0	347.5	261.3	179.4	10.2	361.6	117.3	148.7	101.7	69.1	0.39	9.71	Germany			
Greece	97.8	39.5	36.6	53.5	7.7	-	47.4	10.8	22.8	8.5	8.3	0.58	8.74	Greece			
Hungary	53.9	-19.1	11.7	17.7	24.2	0.3	19.2	7.3	12.9	8.3	6.2	0.87	5.36	Hungary			
Iceland	2.3	24.6	0.5	1.9	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	-	0.6	0.20	7.53	Iceland			
Ireland	44.1	44.1	9.0	25.0	10.1	-	14.0	5.2	14.2	6.7	4.0	0.31	10.13	Ireland			
Italy	437.6	10.0	60.5	212.8	160.6	3.8	141.5	79.2	121.1	50.4	45.3	0.37	7.38	Italy			
Japan	1236.3	16.1	444.8	578.2	208.8	4.5	509.2	280.0	239.4	62.6	145.3	0.24	9.68	Japan			
Korea	488.7	113.1	209.8	197.5	73.7	7.7	218.9	90.0	88.5	32.2	59.1	0.69	10.09	Korea			
Luxembourg	10.7	2.5	0.3	7.5	2.8	0.1	1.3	1.7	6.5	1.3	0.1	0.40	22.35	Luxembourg			
Mexico	437.9	49.5	39.2	266.1	132.6	-	140.9	62.7	147.6	21.9	64.8	0.58	4.14	Mexico			
Netherlands	182.2	16.4	31.3	71.3	76.3	3.3	57.5	38.6	34.9	15.7	35.5	0.41	11.13	Netherlands			
New Zealand	35.5	66.4	9.3	18.1	8.1	-	12.0	5.3	14.6	0.5	3.1	0.53	8.48	New Zealand			

Norway	36.9	30.6	2.9	22.9	10.5	0.6	1.0	7.1	14.6	0.6	13.6	0.19	7.85	Norway
Poland	304.7	-11.4	212.4	62.7	27.1	2.5	165.7	39.7	42.2	30.4	26.7	1.35	7.99	Poland
Portugal	55.2	40.5	11.2	34.8	8.8	0.5	19.5	9.4	18.7	2.1	5.5	0.45	5.20	Portugal
Slovak Republic	36.8	-35.1	15.8	9.5	11.3	0.2	9.1	9.7	6.5	2.8	8.7	1.18	6.82	Slovak Republic
Spain	344.7	67.5	78.7	190.2	74.3	1.4	117.2	55.1	115.4	20.3	36.7	0.47	7.68	Spain
Sweden	46.2	-12.4	8.9	33.6	1.9	1.8	7.9	10.7	22.6	0.6	4.4	0.16	5.05	Sweden
Switzerland	42.2	3.6	0.7	31.9	6.1	3.5	1.6	6.3	16.8	10.3	7.1	0.15	5.62	Switzerland
Turkey	265.0	108.8	115.4	78.6	70.9	0.2	97.3	62.4	48.0	32.1	25.2	0.71	3.59	Turkey
United Kingdom	523.0	-5.4	146.9	184.9	188.4	2.7	203.1	60.8	130.9	73.4	54.8	0.30	8.60	United Kingdom
United States	5769.3	18.6	2114.8	2381.5	1245.5	27.5	2459.0	638.0	1807.5	330.9	533.9	0.50	19.10	United States
G7	9706.9	12.7	3289.3	4111.5	2251.6	54.4	3862.4	1346.1	2742.9	716.8	1038.7	0.40	13.32	G7
EU27	3926.4	-3.3	1269.4	1624.5	992.0	40.5	1483.1	632.7	962.7	424.3	423.6	0.40	7.92	EU27
OECD total	13000.8	17.4	4464.6	5504.5	2946.9	84.9	5186.2	1895.1	3543.8	954.1	1421.7	0.43	10.97	OECD total
Brazil	347.1	79.8	49.4	257.0	40.7	-	32.8	105.9	146.4	16.1	45.8	0.43	1.81	Brazil
China	6027.9	172.6	5002.7	897.7	127.5	-	3029.4	1887.2	407.3	252.2	451.8	2.55	4.57	China
India	1326.5	125.1	895.5	359.7	71.2	-	746.6	289.6	118.7	74.7	96.8	1.72	1.18	India
Russian Federation	1587.4	-27.2	427.6	325.8	820.7	13.3	877.4	241.5	228.8	119.5	120.2	3.91	11.21	Russian Federation
South Africa	345.8	35.8	283.0	62.7	-	-	220.0	47.3	46.3	16.5	15.7	1.95	7.27	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703348700051>

Sources:

- CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion, IEA, Paris, 2009;
- Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2009;
- Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2009;
- Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2009.


1. Calculated using the IEA energy balances, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Sectoral Approach and the default emissions factors from the Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. They may differ from National Communications submitted to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change.

2. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste.

- Nil or negligible.

	Expenditure on educational institutions				Annual expenditure per student			Index of change in annual expenditure per student		Teachers' salaries in public lower-secondary education after 15 years of experience	
	Public and private		Private		USD using PPPs*			Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education	Annual statutory salary	Salary per statutory teaching hour
	% of GDP	% of GDP	2000 = 100	% of GDP	Primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education				
Australia	5.71	4.14	115	1.56	6 311	8 700	15 016	111	117	44 942	55
Austria*	5.51	5.16	106	0.35	8 516	10 577	15 148	109	139	40 304	66
Belgium*	6.09	5.85	112	0.24	7 072	8 601	13 244	102	104	..	..
Canada*	6.48 ⁻¹	4.79 ⁻¹	108 ⁻¹	1.70 ⁻¹	..	7 774	22 810 ⁻¹	125 ⁻¹	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4.80	4.24	145	0.56	3 217	5 307	7 989	152	130	29 127	46
Denmark*	7.25	6.67	115	0.59	8 798	9 662	15 391	112	116	40 322	62
Finland*	5.84	5.70	122	0.14	5 899	7 533	12 845	119	112	39 144	66
France	5.92	5.48	103	0.44	5 482	9 303	11 568	103	105	34 179	54
Germany	4.78	4.08	103	0.71	5 362	7 548	13 016	104	99	57 978	76
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32 107	64
Hungary*	5.64	5.11	152	0.54	4 599	3 978	6 367	167	88	14 515	26
Iceland*	7.98	7.17	144	0.81	9 299	8 493	8 579	135	90	25 227	38
Ireland	4.67	4.39	151	0.28	6 337	8 991	11 832	159	91	52 972	72

Italy*	4.93	4.60	111	0.32	7716	8 495	8 725	110	104	32 859	55	Italy*
Japan*	4.99	3.33	101	1.66	6 989	8 305	13 418	112	112	48 742	81	Japan*
Korea	7.35	4.47	151	2.88	4 935	7 261	8 564	159	134	54 671	100	Korea
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	13 676	18 144	..	..	..	89 864	140	Luxembourg*
Mexico	5.72	4.65	123	1.07	2 003	2 165	6 462	117	111	23 455	22	Mexico
Netherlands	5.60	4.82	120	0.78	6 425	9 516	15 196	116	98	48 818	..	Netherlands
New Zealand	6.26	5.00	111	1.26	4 952	6 043	9 288	..	..	37 213	38	New Zealand
Norway*	..	5.36	120	..	9 486	11 435	16 235	103	97	36 298	56	Norway*
Poland*	5.68	5.16	128	0.54	3 770	3 411	5 224	141	127	..	..	Poland*
Portugal*	5.57	5.12	101	0.44	5 138	6 846	9 724	112	135	34 876	46	Portugal*
Slovak Republic*	4.25	3.63	127	0.62	3 221	2 963	6 056	157	108	..	..	Slovak Republic*
Spain	4.66	4.17	121	0.50	5 970	7 955	11 087	119	127	44 774	63	Spain
Sweden	6.33	6.15	118	0.17	7 699	8 496	16 991	114	100	32 799	..	Sweden
Switzerland*	..	5.42	112	..	8 793	13 268	22 230	106	102	62 183	..	Switzerland*
Turkey*	..	2.72	..	..	1 130	1 834	4 648	..	..	..	..	Turkey*
United Kingdom*	5.91	5.19	117	0.72	7 732	8 763	15 447	150	139	..	..	United Kingdom*
United States	7.38	5.01	120	2.36	9 709	10 821	25 109	114	103	44 015	..	United States
OECD average	5.81	4.91	121	0.85	6 437	8 006	12 336	124	111	41 993	61	OECD average
Brazil*	..	4.91	157	..	1 566	1 538	10 294	165	84	..	..	Brazil*
Russian Federation*	..	3.87	190	..	..	2 399	4 279	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703404350478>

Sources:
Education at a Glance 2009 : OECD indicators, OECD, Paris, 2009 or revised data. www.oecd.org/eag2009.

.. Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Education > Performance, 2007*

	Student performance on the reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales, mean score, 2006*		% educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates				Index of earning differentials, tertiary-type A and advanced research programmes to upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (25-to-64-year-olds)*		% unemployment ratio at tertiary-type A attainment level (25-to-64-year-olds)*			
	Reading	Maths	Science	Upper secondary or higher, 25-to-64-year-olds*	Current upper secondary graduation rate	All tertiary attainment, 25-to-64-year-olds	First-time tertiary-type A graduation rate	Women	Men	Women	Men	
												Women	Men
Australia	513	520	527	68.2	..	33.7	49.8 ⁻¹	156 ⁻²	143 ⁻²	2.1	1.8	Australia
Austria	490	505	511	80.1	..	17.6	22.1	169	170	3.6	2.3	Austria
Belgium	501	520	510	68.0	..	32.1	..	151 ⁻²	155 ⁻²	..	..	Belgium
Canada	527	527	534	86.6	78.9 ⁻¹	48.3	30.6 ⁻¹	177 ⁻¹	173 ⁻¹	3.5	3.5	Canada
Czech Republic*	483	510	513	90.5	88.0	13.7	34.9	170	195	1.5	1.5	Czech Republic*
Denmark	494	513	496	75.5	85.4	32.2	47.3	127 ⁻¹	140 ⁻¹	3.0	2.9	Denmark
Finland	547	548	563	80.5	96.8	36.4	48.5	160 ⁻¹	179 ⁻¹	3.6	3.2	Finland
France	488	496	495	68.7	..	26.8	..	161	178	5.7	4.9	France
Germany	495	504	516	84.4	99.5	24.3	23.4	174	167	4.5	3.6	Germany
Greece	460	459	473	59.6	96.2	22.7	17.7	..	..	..	..	Greece
Hungary	482	491	504	79.2	84.3	17.7	29.4	185	248	2.8	2.1	Hungary
Iceland	484	506	491	64.5	85.9	29.8	63.1	..	..	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	517	501	508	67.6	89.6	32.2	45.0	201 ⁻²	165 ⁻²	..	..	Ireland
Italy	469	462	475	52.3	84.9	13.6	35.0	143 ⁻¹	178 ⁻¹	5.2	3.0	Italy
Japan	498	523	531	..	93.0	41.0	38.8	..	..	2.8	2.5	Japan
Korea	556	547	522	77.9	91.3	34.6	..	201 ⁻⁴	138 ⁻⁴	2.3	2.5	Korea
Luxembourg	479	490	486	65.7	74.6	26.5	..	150 ⁻¹	184 ⁻¹	..	..	Luxembourg

Mexico	410	406	410	33.3	42.6	15.9	..	..	4.5	3.4	Mexico
Netherlands	507	531	525	73.2	..	30.8	42.8	159 ⁻¹	1.8	1.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	521	522	530	71.6	74.5	41.0	47.6	145	2.3	2.1	New Zealand
Norway	484	490	487	78.9	91.9	34.2	43.4	134 ⁻¹	..	..	Norway
Poland*	508	495	498	86.3	83.7	18.7	49.0	165 ⁻¹	4.3	3.3	Poland*
Portugal*	472	466	474	27.5	65.1	13.7	42.6	178 ⁻¹	7.6	5.1	Portugal*
Slovak Republic	466	492	488	87.0	84.7	14.1	38.9	..	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	461	480	488	50.7	74.3	29.0	32.4	156 ⁻³	5.2	3.8	Spain
Sweden	507	502	503	84.6	74.1	31.3	39.9	132	3.0	3.6	Sweden
Switzerland	499	530	512	86.0	89.1	31.3	31.4	164	2.9	2.1	Switzerland
Turkey*	447	424	424	28.7	58.4	10.8	15.2 ⁻¹	162 ⁻²	9.9	5.4	Turkey*
United Kingdom	495	495	515	68.3	88.7	31.8	38.7	199	2.1	2.3	United Kingdom
United States	..	474	489	87.9	77.5	40.3	36.5	173	1.8	1.9	United States
OECD average	492	498	500	70.1	82.1	27.5	38.7	164	3.7	3.0	OECD average
Brazil*	393	370	390	36.8	..	9.6	15.1 ⁻⁴	270	3.8	2.6	Brazil*
Russian Federation	440	476	479	88.0 ⁻⁵	..	54.0 ⁻⁵	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Education at a Glance 2009 ; OECD indicators, OECD, Paris, 2009. www.oecd.org/edu/eag2009;

PISA 2006: Science Competencies for Tomorrow's World, OECD, Paris. www.pisa.oecd.org.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n. Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703440120450>

Public finance > Agriculture: support estimates, 2008

54

	Producer support estimate ¹		Consumer support estimate ²		Total support estimate ³	% of GDP	
	Total in billion USD		Total in billion USD				
	% of value of total gross farm receipts	2008	2007	% of value of consumption expenditure on commodities domestically produced			2008	2007
Australia	6	2	2	-1	0	0.3	Australia
Canada	13	6	7	-11	-3	0.6	Canada
Iceland	51	0	0	-33	0	1.1	Iceland
Japan	48	42	36	-41	-47	1.1	Japan
Korea	52	18	26	-48	-20	2.4	Korea
Mexico	13	6	6	-2	-1	0.7	Mexico
New Zealand	1	0	0	-2	0	0.2	New Zealand
Norway	62	4	3	-43	-2	1.0	Norway
Switzerland	58	6	5	-41	-3	1.2	Switzerland
Turkey	25	16	12	-18	-12	2.3	Turkey
United States	7	23	34	11	28	0.7	United States

EU27	25	150	135	-10	-51	-45	0.9	EU27
OECD total	21	265	260	-10	-108	-118	0.8	OECD total
Brazil	5 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	-3 ⁻¹	-2 ⁻¹	-2 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	Brazil
China	9 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	-4 ⁻¹	-23 ⁻¹	-27 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	China
Russian Federation	11 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	-13 ⁻¹	-10 ⁻¹	-12 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	Russian Federation
South Africa	3 ⁻¹	0 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	-2 ⁻¹	0 ⁻¹	-1 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703443465000>

1. The value of gross transfers from domestic consumers and taxpayers to support agricultural producers (when negative, the PSE is an implicit tax on agriculture).

Sources: *Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation*, 2009 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2009.

2. The value of gross transfers to consumers of agricultural commodities arising from policy measures which support agriculture (when negative, the CSE is an implicit tax on consumption).


3. The value of gross transfers from taxpayers and consumers arising from policy measures which support agriculture.

⁻¹ Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '⁻¹' attached refers to 2007.

Public finance > Government sector, 2008

	Total general government revenue % of GDP	Total general government expenditure % of GDP	General government final consumption expenditure % of GDP	Social security transfers % of GDP	Net saving of general government % of GDP	Net lending of general government % of GDP
Australia	35.7 ⁻¹	34.1 ⁻¹	17.7 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹ Australia
Austria	48.2	48.7	18.6	18.1	1.3	-0.5 Austria
Belgium	48.7	50.0	23.1	15.9	-0.8	-1.2 Belgium
Canada	40.4 ⁻¹	39.1 ⁻¹	19.3 ⁻¹	9.9 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹ Canada
Czech Republic	40.9	42.4	20.3	12.7	-0.1	-1.4 Czech Republic
Denmark	55.1	51.7	26.6	14.9	3.7	3.4 Denmark
Finland	52.5	48.4	22.1	15.2	4.3	4.1 Finland
France	49.3	52.7	23.2	17.5	-2.1	-3.4 France
Germany	43.8	43.9	18.1	16.9	0.8	-0.1 Germany
Greece	39.9	44.9	16.5	18.4	-4.4	-5.0 Greece
Hungary	46.5	49.8	21.5	15.9	-3.2	-3.4 Hungary
Iceland	48.8 ⁻¹	43.2 ⁻¹	24.8 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹ Iceland
Ireland	35.9 ⁻¹	35.7 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹ Ireland
Italy	46.0	48.7	20.2	17.7	-1.0	-2.7 Italy
Japan	33.5 ⁻¹	36.0 ⁻¹	17.9 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	-2.9 ⁻¹	-2.5 ⁻¹ Japan
Korea	33.3 ⁻¹	28.7 ⁻¹	14.7 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹ Korea

Luxembourg	43.3	40.7	16.4	14.4	5.9	2.6	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	10.3 ⁻¹	..	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	46.4	45.5	25.1	10.3	2.1	1.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	44.6 ⁻¹	39.7 ⁻¹	18.8 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	4.9 ⁻¹	New Zealand
Norway	58.7	39.9	19.2	11.7	20.1	18.7	Norway
Poland	39.2	43.1	18.5	14.1	- 0.4	- 3.9	Poland
Portugal	43.2	45.9	20.7	15.6	- 2.7	- 2.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	32.7	34.9	16.4	11.3	- 1.3	- 2.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	36.6	40.5	19.1	12.3	- 0.4	- 3.8	Spain
Sweden	55.6	53.1	26.4	15.1	3.5	2.5	Sweden
Switzerland	34.7 ⁻²	33.7 ⁻²	11.2 ⁻²	11.4 ⁻²	1.7 ⁻²	1.0 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	12.2 ⁻¹	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	42.3	47.7	21.7	13.2	- 2.7	- 5.4	United Kingdom
United States	34.6 ⁻¹	37.3 ⁻¹	16.1 ⁻¹	12.3 ⁻¹	- 1.6 ⁻¹	- 2.8 ⁻¹	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703462060711>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2009.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

	Total tax receipts	Tax structures										Highest rates of income taxes*		Disposable income of average worker*	
		% of total tax receipts										Personal income tax %	Corporate income tax %	% of gross pay*	
		Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Employees	Employers	Taxes on goods and services	Other taxes	Employees	Employers	Single person	Married with two children*				
Australia	30.6	37.4	21.7	0.0	0.0	27.1	13.7	48.5	30.0	76.0	87.7	Australia			
Austria	41.7	22.3	5.2	14.0	16.2	27.7	14.7	42.7	25.0	66.8	80.9	Austria			
Belgium	44.5	29.3	8.3	9.2	18.6	25.6	9.0	45.1	34.0	58.1	77.9	Belgium			
Canada	33.3	36.3	11.0	5.9	8.4	24.3	14.1	46.4	36.1	76.1	87.2	Canada			
Czech Republic	36.9	11.5	13.0	9.8	27.5	30.2	8.1	28.0	24.0	77.6	99.8	Czech Republic			
Denmark	49.1	49.8	8.7	2.0	0.1	33.2	6.2	55.0	28.0	59.1	70.9	Denmark			
Finland	43.5	30.3	7.7	5.4	20.4	31.1	5.0	49.2	26.0	69.4	76.9	Finland			
France	44.2	17.5	6.7	9.2	25.1	24.8	16.8	36.5	34.4	71.0	82.9	France			
Germany	35.6	24.5	5.9	16.9	18.4	28.4	6.0	43.3	38.9	56.3	75.4	Germany			
Greece	31.3	14.9	8.5	13.9	16.3	36.0	10.5	33.6	29.0	74.4	72.8	Greece			
Hungary	37.1	18.3	6.3	6.8	24.9	38.4	5.4	59.0	17.3	64.7	79.2	Hungary			
Iceland	41.5	33.7	5.8	..	..	42.3	18.2	35.3	18.0	74.6	93.1	Iceland	
Ireland	31.9	27.8	12.0	4.5	8.2	36.5	11.0	42.0	12.5	85.3	108.6	Ireland			
Italy	42.1	25.6	8.1	5.3	20.6	25.6	14.7	44.6	33.0	71.5	84.3	Italy			
Japan	27.9	18.5	17.0	15.9	16.6	18.6	13.4	47.1	39.5	80.6	86.4	Japan			
Korea	26.8	15.2	14.3	11.9	9.1	32.6	16.8	35.5	27.5	89.4	90.9	Korea			
Luxembourg	35.9	21.0	13.8	12.4	12.0	27.9	12.9	34.7	30.4	73.4	100.5	Luxembourg			
Mexico*	20.6	25.1	..	14.9	..	56.3	3.7	21.5	29.0	95.0	95.0	Mexico*			

Netherlands	39.3	18.8	8.5	17.3	11.8	30.5	13.1	52.0	29.6	63.7	71.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	36.7	40.7	15.8	0.0	0.0	32.7	10.9	39.0	33.0	78.9	96.9	New Zealand
Norway	43.9	20.7	29.4	6.6	12.1	27.3	3.8	40.0	28.0	70.9	79.3	Norway
Poland*	33.5	13.7	7.1	36.3	..	38.1	4.7	31.5	19.0	67.8	69.6	Poland*
Portugal	35.7	15.4	8.4	9.6	20.8	40.6	5.3	37.4	27.5	77.5	88.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	29.8	8.5	9.9	9.4	21.4	38.7	12.1	10.8	19.0	77.6	96.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	36.6	18.9	11.5	5.0	24.5	27.2	12.9	45.0	35.0	79.5	86.7	Spain
Sweden	49.1	31.9	7.5	5.4	19.8	26.1	9.2	56.6	28.0	69.1	77.2	Sweden
Switzerland	29.6	35.6	10.1	10.8	10.6	23.0	9.9	37.8	21.3	78.3	90.9	Switzerland
Turkey	24.5	15.6	6.0	8.4	9.6	48.7	11.7	35.6	20.0	69.6	69.6	Turkey
United Kingdom	37.1	29.0	10.8	7.6	10.2	29.0	13.4	40.0	30.0	73.1	79.6	United Kingdom
United States	28.0	36.5	11.8	10.4	12.1	16.8	12.3	41.3	39.3	75.6	88.6	United States
EU average	39.8	25.1	8.8	9.2	16.2	30.0	10.7	43.8	29.4	69.9	82.4	EU average
OECD average	35.9	24.8	10.7	8.6	14.6	31.5	9.7	40.5	28.1	73.4	84.9	OECD average


* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Revenue Statistics, 1965-2007, OECD, Paris, 2008;

Taxing Wages, 2007-2008, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703488337628>

Public finance > Development aid

	Official Development Assistance (ODA)						ODA to LDCs*		
	Million USD		% of GNI	Share in total DAC ODA*	Annual average % change in volume	Grant element % of ODA commitments	Multilateral aid % of ODA	Grants by NGOs* % of GNI	ODA to LDCs* % of GNI
	2008	2008	2008	2002-03/2007-08	2007				
Australia	3 166	0.34	2.6	9.1	100.0	15.0	0.08	0.08	Australia
Austria	1 681	0.42	1.4	17.8	100.0	26.8	0.03	0.07	Austria
Belgium	2 381	0.47	2.0	-0.2	99.7	36.5	0.07	0.17	Belgium
Canada	4 725	0.32	3.9	6.3	100.0	22.7	0.10	0.11	Canada
Denmark	2 800	0.82	2.3	0.7	100.0	35.6	0.03	0.34	Denmark
Finland	1 139	0.43	1.0	7.4	99.9	40.5	0.01	0.15	Finland
France	10 957	0.39	9.1	1.7	92.6	36.7	..	0.11	France
Germany	13 910	0.38	11.6	8.7	95.8	35.3	0.04	0.09	Germany
Greece	693	0.20	0.6	3.2	100.0	50.2	0.00	0.04	Greece
Ireland	1 325	0.58	1.1	13.3	100.0	30.9	0.15	0.28	Ireland
Italy	4 444	0.20	3.7	2.7	98.9	68.0	0.00	0.06	Italy
Japan	9 362	0.18	7.8	-2.0	86.2	24.8	0.01	0.06	Japan
Luxembourg	409	0.92	0.3	7.5	100.0	32.5	0.02	0.35	Luxembourg
Netherlands	6 993	0.80	5.8	4.1	100.0	25.4	0.04	0.23	Netherlands

New Zealand	346	0.30	0.3	8.1	100.0	22.7	0.04	0.07	New Zealand
Norway	3 967	0.88	3.3	3.8	100.0	22.7	..	0.34	Norway
Portugal	614	0.27	0.5	1.4	85.7	42.6	0.00	0.10	Portugal
Spain	6 686	0.43	5.6	14.3	95.8	35.0	..	0.08	Spain
Sweden	4 730	0.98	3.9	7.4	100.0	32.4	0.02	0.29	Sweden
Switzerland	2 016	0.41	1.7	4.4	100.0	25.0	0.11	0.11	Switzerland
United Kingdom	11 409	0.43	9.5	6.7	100.0	43.1	0.02	0.14	United Kingdom
United States	26 008	0.18	21.7	7.0	100.0	13.2	0.09	0.04	United States
G7	80 815	0.25	67.5	4.9	96.3	29.7	0.05	0.07	G7
EU15	70 168	0.42	58.6	5.9	97.4	37.6	0.02	0.12	EU15
DAC total*	119 759	0.30	100.0	5.4	97.1	29.6	0.05	0.09	DAC total*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703520540522>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

. Data for 2008 are preliminary.

Sources:

OECD/DAC Statistics, www.oecd.org/dac/stats.

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International trade and investment > Direct investment


	Direct investment flows										Direct investment positions				
	Inflows					Outflows					Inward		Outward		
	% of GDP		Billion USD		% of GDP	Billion USD		% of GDP		Billion USD		Billion USD		Billion USD	
	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2008
Australia	4.5	1.6	46.6	6.0	3.5	0.9	35.8	3.3	272.3	106.0	194.8	78.6	Australia		
Austria	3.3	2.1	13.5	4.5	6.8	1.3	28.2	2.7	164.2	25.0	160.1	17.5	Austria		
Belgium-Luxembourg*	25.1	11.0	139.9	30.1	30.8	10.6	172.1	29.1	..	..	..	..	Belgium-Luxembourg*
Canada	3.0	3.7	44.7	22.8	5.2	5.6	77.6	34.3	412.3	143.3	520.4	171.8	Canada		
Czech Republic	4.9	6.0	10.7	3.7	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.1	114.4	14.4	9.9	0.8	Czech Republic		
Denmark	3.1	4.4	10.7	7.7	8.0	2.6	27.3	4.5	..	35.7	..	38.8	Denmark		
Finland	..	9.3	-4.2	12.1	0.6	14.3	1.6	18.6	87.9	16.5	114.5	29.4	Finland		
France	3.4	2.1	97.0	31.0	7.0	3.3	200.0	48.6	991.5	246.2	1 397.1	288.0	France		
Germany	0.7	1.1	24.9	24.6	4.3	4.1	156.2	88.8	915.4	252.4	1 228.4	365.2	Germany		
Greece	1.4	0.1	5.1	0.1	0.7	..	2.6	-0.3	34.8	13.1	27.8	2.8	Greece		
Hungary	4.3	6.9	6.6	3.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.3	88.4	20.8	19.5	0.8	Hungary		
Iceland	..	1.8	-0.4	0.1	..	0.9	-8.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	..	0.4	Iceland		
Ireland	..	10.1	-12.3	8.9	81.1	4.4	13.2	3.9	0.0	62.5	..	20.3	Ireland		
Italy	0.7	0.4	17.0	4.3	1.9	1.3	43.8	16.1	343.2	108.8	517.1	177.0	Italy		
Japan	0.5	0.1	24.4	3.2	2.6	0.6	128.0	24.2	203.4	26.1	680.3	270.0	Japan		
Korea	0.3	1.6	2.2	5.4	1.5	1.4	12.8	4.7	85.3	0.0	95.5	..	Korea		
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	..	..	103.9	0.0	..	20.8	..	8.0	Luxembourg*
Mexico	2.0	1.9	21.9	8.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	..	63.6	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	..	9.2	-9.1	36.9	6.1	9.1	53.1	36.5	644.6	164.5	843.8	229.0	Netherlands		
New Zealand	1.5	3.3	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	53.4	33.2	13.1	5.5	New Zealand		
Norway	0.0	2.6	-0.1	3.9	6.2	1.7	28.1	2.5	..	25.6	..	23.7	Norway		

Poland	3.0	3.7	16.0	6.4	0.6	0.2	3.4	0.3	161.4	22.5	21.8	1.2	Poland
Portugal	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	2.1	4.0	99.8	30.1	63.6	10.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.6	3.2	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	45.9	2.9	1.9	0.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	4.1	2.0	65.4	11.8	4.8	3.2	77.2	18.9	634.8	126.0	601.9	74.1	Spain
Sweden	8.4	7.8	40.4	19.8	8.4	9.6	40.2	24.4	253.4	51.0	319.2	93.5	Sweden
Switzerland	3.5	3.3	17.4	8.9	17.6	6.9	86.3	18.8	374.1	72.0	724.7	184.2	Switzerland
Turkey	2.5	0.3	18.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.4	..	..	13.9	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	3.6	5.1	96.0	74.3	4.1	8.4	110.4	122.9	982.8	337.4	1 510.5	488.4	United Kingdom
United States	2.3	2.1	319.7	179.0	2.3	1.6	332.0	142.6	..	920.0	..	1 196.0	United States
OECD total	2.4	2.2	1 021.2	524.2	3.8	2.7	1 630.8	651.1	6 963.3	2 940.6	9 080.0	3 775.7	OECD total
Brazil	3.6	3.9	45.1	31.9	1.7	0.3	20.5	2.7	..	..	..	..	Brazil
China	..	4.2	..	43.8	..	0.3	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	China
India	3.8	0.7	41.1	2.6	1.8	0.0	19.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	India
Russian Federation	5.0	2.2	70.3	2.8	3.7	1.0	52.4	1.3	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation
South Africa	3.9	0.4	9.6	0.6	..	1.3	- 2.3	1.6	..	..	..	..	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:
International Direct Investment Database, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703543766732>

International trade and investment > Trade, 2007

	Goods and services ¹				Trade by commodities ²								Coverage ratio	
	Imports		Exports		Imports (c.i.f.)*				Exports (f.o.b.)*					
	At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	Total	Manufacturing, share of total trade	% change 2007/2006	% of total trade	Total	Manufacturing, share of total trade	% change 2007/2006	% of total trade		
	Billion USD	2007/2006	Billion USD	2007/2006	Billion USD	% change 2007/2006	% of total trade	% change 2007/2006	Billion USD	% change 2007/2006	% of total trade	% change 2007/2006		
Australia	213.2	12.7	196.5	4.5	157.8	19.0	77.6	0.0	141.0	14.3	33.5	2.6	89.3	Australia
Austria	199.1	7.5	220.9	8.8	156.1	16.2	79.6	4.3	156.6	16.7	88.2	2.5	100.3	Austria
Belgium	393.4	4.6	407.1	4.0	413.4	16.9	77.0	2.2	430.9	16.7	82.8	1.1	104.2	Belgium
Canada	467.6	5.5	495.4	1.0	380.4	8.7	80.7	-1.0	420.2	8.3	62.9	-2.8	110.5	Canada
Czech Republic	130.7	14.2	139.5	14.9	116.8	25.0	84.5	1.5	120.9	27.1	91.2	-0.2	103.5	Czech Republic
Denmark	155.5	2.8	162.2	2.2	98.0	15.9	80.0	-0.2	101.6	12.7	68.5	0.2	103.7	Denmark
Finland	100.0	6.5	112.4	8.1	81.7	17.7	70.7	0.5	90.1	16.5	86.6	-0.2	110.2	Finland
France	735.9	5.4	687.5	2.6	611.1	15.3	76.5	1.4	539.3	12.6	83.0	-0.1	88.3	France
Germany	1 322.4	5.0	1 556.4	7.5	1 059.3	14.9	79.4	2.0	1 328.8	18.4	91.5	0.3	125.4	Germany
Greece	104.6	6.7	71.9	3.1	76.1	19.5	70.7	4.0	23.5	12.4	63.6	5.0	30.9	Greece
Hungary	109.3	13.4	111.5	16.4	94.7	23.0	85.3	-2.3	94.6	27.7	89.6	-1.2	99.9	Hungary
Iceland	9.2	-1.4	7.1	18.1	6.7	11.7	76.7	-2.8	4.8	38.2	54.2	25.0	71.3	Iceland
Ireland	179.3	4.1	207.2	6.8	86.7	13.2	80.4	-2.2	122.0	12.2	87.5	-0.5	140.8	Ireland
Italy	618.4	3.8	613.5	4.6	511.8	15.6	75.0	0.5	500.4	20.0	88.6	-0.2	97.8	Italy
Japan	698.0	1.5	771.4	8.4	622.2	7.5	55.7	-0.7	714.3	10.5	96.4	-0.5	114.8	Japan
Korea	424.0	11.7	439.9	12.6	356.8	15.3	61.5	0.5	371.5	14.1	91.2	-0.3	104.1	Korea
Luxembourg	73.5	3.5	89.7	4.4	22.3	13.5	73.9	1.1	16.2	14.1	91.0	-0.1	72.6	Luxembourg

Mexico	306.1	7.0	289.6	6.2	283.2	10.6	84.4	-2.0	272.0	8.8	76.7	-0.7	96.0	Mexico
Netherlands	514.8	5.7	581.4	6.5	421.3	27.1	71.4	2.8	476.8	28.8	70.6	3.6	113.2	Netherlands
New Zealand	38.9	9.6	37.8	2.9	30.9	16.9	75.0	0.0	26.9	20.2	34.6	-7.7	87.2	New Zealand
Norway	115.8	7.5	177.8	2.5	80.3	25.0	80.2	-1.5	136.4	11.6	29.6	12.9	169.8	Norway
Poland	185.3	13.6	173.3	9.1	164.2	30.7	81.0	0.1	138.8	26.6	84.6	0.7	84.5	Poland
Portugal	89.4	5.6	73.0	7.5	78.2	17.2	71.7	0.2	51.3	18.2	82.8	0.3	65.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	65.6	8.9	64.9	13.8	58.7	32.3	80.8	3.3	57.8	38.5	89.6	1.6	98.5	Slovak Republic
Spain	478.4	6.2	380.9	4.9	391.2	18.6	72.5	0.8	253.8	18.5	79.6	-0.1	64.9	Spain
Sweden	203.4	9.4	238.5	5.8	152.8	20.2	78.0	1.3	169.1	14.7	85.2	0.3	110.6	Sweden
Switzerland	199.2	5.9	238.4	9.4	161.2	14.0	85.7	1.8	172.1	16.4	93.3	-0.2	106.8	Switzerland
Turkey	177.4	11.1	144.3	6.7	170.1	21.8	73.1	-1.0	107.3	25.4	83.6	-0.1	63.1	Turkey
United Kingdom	835.1	-1.5	740.4	-4.1	624.8	4.4	78.9	-2.3	440.1	-1.9	81.8	-2.4	70.4	United Kingdom
United States	2 370.2	2.2	1 662.4	8.4	2 017.1	5.1	75.4	-0.6	1 162.4	12.1	83.3	-2.1	57.6	United States
G7	7 047.6	2.8	6 527.0	5.4	5 826.7	9.1	74.8	0.0	5 105.7	12.5	86.0	-0.7	87.6	G7
OECD total	11 513.7	4.5	11 092.5	6.1	9 485.8	12.7	75.2	0.3	8 641.4	14.8	82.8	-0.2	91.1	OECD total
Brazil	..	..	..	..	120.6	32.1	73.6	0.6	160.6	16.6	52.3	-4.3	133.2	Brazil
China	..	..	..	..	956.0	20.8	74.6	-2.4	1 217.8	25.7	94.9	0.4	127.4	China
India	..	..	..	..	218.6	17.9	49.5	1.2	145.9	15.7	67.6	-2.7	66.7	India
Russian Federation	280.9	27.3	393.2	6.4	199.7	45.0	83.4	2.6	352.3	16.8	32.1	1.3	176.4	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	..	79.9	16.7	73.2	-1.7	64.0	21.7	71.2	-2.3	80.2	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

1. National accounts basis according to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA).

2. Customs basis data, by SITC rev. 3


.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2009;

International Trade by Commodity Statistics, OECD, Paris, 2009;


UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703544133021>

International trade and investment > Trade in services, 2007*

	Imports						Exports							
	Total			% of total			Total			% of total				
	Billion USD	% change 2007/2006	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*	Billion USD	% change 2007/2006	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*
Australia	38.5	19.7	33.8	36.8	3.3	7.3	18.7	40.2	21.6	17.9	55.3	3.6	1.7	21.4
Austria	38.9	16.3	30.8	27.1	6.4	3.8	31.9	55.3	21.1	21.7	34.1	5.1	1.4	37.8
Belgium*	72.3	36.0	28.2	23.8	4.7	2.6	40.7	78.9	32.7	31.4	13.8	5.9	2.1	46.8
Canada	80.5	11.4	23.2	30.8	11.1	9.3	25.5	62.6	5.7	18.1	24.7	8.9	5.8	42.5
Czech Republic	14.3	20.6	25.2	25.3	7.0	4.5	37.9	17.1	22.9	29.4	38.7	1.8	0.2	29.9
Denmark	53.7	19.3	53.9	16.3	1.4	2.5	25.9	61.3	18.3	65.0	10.1	1.0	3.3	20.6
Finland	22.0	18.4	25.8	18.1	1.4	6.4	48.3	23.0	31.7	14.1	12.3	2.4	5.4	65.8
France	130.4	14.9	28.8	28.1	4.6	3.5	35.0	145.4	15.4	22.9	37.2	2.1	6.1	31.7
Germany	258.3	15.3	23.8	32.1	4.2	3.8	36.1	216.5	15.4	23.7	16.6	8.1	3.4	48.2
Greece	20.2	23.5	52.7	16.9	8.3	3.0	19.2	42.9	20.5	54.1	36.1	1.3	0.1	8.4
Hungary	15.6	32.4	19.9	18.8	3.2	11.4	46.8	17.0	27.3	19.2	27.7	1.6	5.4	46.1
Iceland	3.0	15.6	29.8	44.6	2.0	0.2	23.5	2.2	20.6	45.5	24.4	0.6	0.0	29.5
Ireland	93.8	17.1	3.0	9.3	17.2	25.2	45.3	89.8	25.5	3.9	6.7	24.5	1.3	63.5
Italy	121.3	20.8	22.5	22.5	3.8	1.4	49.9	111.7	13.1	15.8	38.1	4.7	0.9	40.5
Japan	150.2	10.8	32.6	17.6	5.1	11.1	33.5	129.0	10.0	32.5	7.2	5.9	18.0	36.4
Korea	83.1	20.7	35.0	26.4	2.0	6.2	30.4	63.3	27.0	53.0	9.7	7.0	2.7	27.6
Luxembourg	37.3	23.8	4.6	9.5	61.7	1.0	23.1	64.3	26.6	5.3	6.2	70.3	0.6	17.6
Mexico*	23.8	4.4	11.5	35.2	47.0	0.0	6.3	17.7	8.2	11.3	72.7	11.3	0.7	4.0
Netherlands	98.2	13.1	21.2	19.4	3.4	10.2	45.8	111.6	15.5	24.6	11.9	2.1	12.3	49.1
New Zealand	9.1	15.2	32.6	33.8	3.9	6.3	23.5	9.3	15.2	21.4	58.1	1.2	1.5	17.8

Norway	38.2	22.2	32.7	34.0	2.4	1.6	29.3	40.3	21.8	47.5	10.6	3.1	1.3	37.4	Norway
Poland	23.9	20.7	23.5	32.3	3.8	6.5	33.9	28.5	39.0	32.1	36.8	1.2	0.4	29.5	Poland
Portugal	13.9	18.5	31.7	28.1	4.0	3.2	33.0	23.1	29.8	25.4	43.9	2.0	0.5	28.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic*	6.5	36.8	28.2	23.5	9.0	1.9	37.4	7.0	29.8	31.9	28.7	4.2	2.1	33.1	Slovak Republic*
Spain	98.5	25.9	25.0	19.9	8.1	3.4	43.6	128.9	21.2	16.7	44.8	5.8	0.4	32.3	Spain
Sweden	47.8	21.1	15.9	29.2	2.8	3.8	48.4	63.4	27.8	17.5	18.9	4.4	7.5	51.7	Sweden
Switzerland*	29.6	18.1	12.2	34.7	8.1	37.8	7.3	66.3	19.9	8.2	18.4	38.2	13.5	21.7	Switzerland*
Turkey	15.4	34.2	42.8	21.2	14.1	4.2	17.8	28.6	13.2	21.6	64.5	3.6	0.0	10.3	Turkey
United Kingdom	203.1	15.9	18.5	35.2	7.8	5.0	33.5	281.4	20.2	11.6	13.4	29.5	5.4	40.1	United Kingdom
United States	378.1	8.4	25.3	21.6	16.3	6.6	30.2	493.2	14.6	15.6	24.2	13.9	16.8	29.5	United States
G7	1321.9	13.0	24.8	26.6	8.7	5.7	34.2	1439.9	14.9	18.4	21.8	13.2	9.8	36.7	G7
EU-25*	1404.3	18.6	23.0	25.2	7.3	5.5	39.0	1595.7	20.2	21.4	22.6	12.5	3.7	39.8	EU-25*
EU-25 extra*	572.0	19.5	24.9	23.0	6.9	8.2	37.0	687.5	21.9	23.8	15.4	13.2	5.2	42.4	EU-25 extra*
OECD total*	2219.5	16.0	24.9	25.0	9.0	6.6	34.3	2520.0	18.2	21.3	22.9	12.6	7.2	35.8	OECD total*
Brazil	37.2	27.7	22.9	22.1	5.7	6.1	43.3	24.0	23.1	17.2	20.7	6.8	1.3	54.0	Brazil
China	130.1	29.0	33.3	22.9	8.6	6.3	28.9	122.2	32.8	25.6	30.5	0.9	0.3	42.7	China
Russian Federation	59.2	32.0	15.8	37.6	3.9	4.7	37.9	39.4	26.7	30.0	24.4	3.9	1.0	40.7	Russian Federation
South Africa	16.6	15.9	45.5	23.7	5.0	9.6	16.2	13.6	12.9	13.3	62.3	8.0	0.4	16.0	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703564332456>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:
 OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services, Volume 1, 1999-2007, OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2009;
 For Brazil, China, Russian Federation and South Africa: IMF.

Prices and finance > Prices and interest rates

	Consumer prices		Producer prices		Share prices		Interest rates		
	April 2009	% change April 2009 / April 2008	April 2009	% change April 2009 / April 2008	April 2009	% change April 2009 / April 2008	April 2009		
	2005 = 100		2005 = 100		2005 = 100		Short-term, %*	Long-term, %	
Australia*	111.5	2.5	..	..	87.1	- 32.4	3.10	4.51	Australia*
Austria	107.4	0.7	105.4	- 3.0	61.8	- 52.9	..	3.91	Austria
Belgium*	108.3	0.6	110.9	0.0	62.3	- 50.3	..	3.90	Belgium*
Canada	106.5	0.4	105.6	- 2.2	91.8	- 33.0	0.89	2.92	Canada
Czech Republic	113.9	1.8	101.8	- 4.8	65.9	- 47.1	2.50	5.25	Czech Republic
Denmark	108.5	1.4	112.8	- 1.1	72.3	- 44.0	2.06	3.50	Denmark
Finland	108.6	0.8	109.7	- 7.7	72.3	- 46.8	..	3.78	Finland
France	106.1	0.1	103.9	- 7.3	71.8	- 38.5	..	3.66	France
Germany	106.8	0.7	104.0	- 3.4	88.4	- 36.7	..	3.13	Germany
Greece	112.0	1.0	110.8	- 10.4	64.7	- 51.2	..	5.51	Greece
Hungary	122.5	3.3	119.7	0.3	64.9	- 44.4	9.77	10.63	Hungary
Iceland	137.9	11.9	164.1	12.5	9.7	- 91.7	14.54	7.90	Iceland
Ireland	109.2	- 3.5	108.6	- 0.1	36.6	- 61.6	..	5.27	Ireland
Italy	108.1	1.2	105.7	- 6.3	56.2	- 44.4	..	4.35	Italy
Japan	100.8	- 0.1	103.0	- 3.0	65.6	- 35.7	0.36	1.40	Japan
Korea	112.7	3.6	111.1	0.5	123.4	- 25.6	2.42	4.90	Korea
Luxembourg	108.7	0.3	104.5	- 18.1	85.2	- 57.2	..	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	118.9	6.2	126.5	6.8	150.4	- 31.8	5.99	6.13	Mexico
Netherlands	107.4	1.8	106.5	- 9.7	63.9	- 48.7	..	3.77	Netherlands
New Zealand*	111.2	3.0	..	..	68.0	- 27.2	3.12	5.24	New Zealand*

Norway	109.0	2.9	116.3	2.0	89.9	-44.8	2.87	3.90	Norway
Poland	112.1	4.2	106.7	-2.2	92.3	-42.3	4.30	6.19	Poland
Portugal	108.0	-0.5	105.5	-6.6	94.3	-37.2	..	4.53	Portugal
Slovak Republic	114.0	2.3	97.8	-5.8	77.5	-26.3	..	4.93	Slovak Republic
Spain	110.6	-0.2	108.1	-6.2	85.3	-38.6	..	4.02	Spain
Sweden	106.7	-0.1	113.7	2.7	88.5	-28.2	0.30	3.18	Sweden
Switzerland	103.9	-0.3	..	..	80.6	-31.9	0.40	2.20	Switzerland
Turkey	138.0	6.1	126.6	-3.2	105.3	-27.2	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	110.1	2.3	113.6	-1.6	78.5	-32.4	1.48	3.41	United Kingdom
United States	109.2	-0.7	108.6	-6.6	72.6	-41.8	0.89	2.93	United States
G7	107.5	-0.1	107.0	-5.2	..	..	..	..	G7
Euro area*	108.3	0.6	105.2	-5.8	71.3	-41.8	1.42	4.09	Euro area*
EU27*	109.5	1.3	106.9	-4.8	..	..	..	..	EU27*
OECD total*	109.3	0.6	108.8	-4.3	..	..	..	..	OECD total*
excl. high infl.*	108.6	0.5	108.4	-4.3	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl.*
Brazil	118.8	5.5	..	..	169.2	-30.3	..	..	Brazil
China	..	-1.5	..	..	216.5	-32.9	1.12	..	China
India	129.1	8.7	..	..	147.7	-33.0	..	..	India
Russian Federation*	151.4	13.1	..	..	124.9	-46.5	14.80	10.40	Russian Federation*
South Africa*	128.5	8.8	136.5	8.1	121.4	-39.0	8.17	8.43	South Africa*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703588158876>

Sources:
Main Economic Indicators, Volume 2009/6 - June, OECD.


* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

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Prices and finance > Insurance and pensions

	Insurance						Pension*											
	Direct gross premiums			2007 premiums			Financial assets*			Total investment of pension funds			Contributions to pension funds			Benefits paid by pension funds		
	% of GDP		Millions of USD	Millions of USD		Non-life	Millions of USD		Millions of USD		% of GDP		Millions of USD		% of GDP			
	2007	1997	Life	Non-life	2007	1997	2008	2001	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008			
Australia	6.4	8.4	41 481.7	25 479.0	250 034.6	161 210.7	93.3	962 539.4	268 180.6	13.5	2.9	Australia						
Austria	5.3	5.3	9 696.5	14 064.2	58 070.5	..	4.2	17 125.7	5 673.2	0.4	0.3	Austria						
Belgium	9.3	5.7	30 381.6	12 655.2	..	..	4.0 ⁻¹	18 151.7 ⁻¹	12 771.0	0.2 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Belgium				
Canada	7.8	4.1	62 573.4	73 496.5	478 300.0	140 825.9	54.2	813 990.9	351 615.3	1.5	1.8	Canada						
Czech Republic	3.7	2.6	2 668.5	3 881.9	13 017.1	2 925.6	4.7 ⁻¹	8 240.7 ⁻¹	1 404.1	1.0 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	Czech Republic						
Denmark	9.1	6.3	18 640.7	9 821.7	..	107 873.9	47.4	161 648.7	43 639.4	0.5	0.6	Denmark						
Finland	3.3	3.6	3 807.3	4 482.2	61 542.8	..	59.0	160 678.4	61 951.7	10.7	9.1	Finland						
France	11.4	9.3	187 155.1	125 817.0	1 975 927.9	646 258.1	1.1 ⁻¹	27 397.3 ⁻¹	..	..	..	France			
Germany	6.7	6.5	117 244.5	163 163.0	1 320 297.6	705 703.6	4.7	171 989.8	65 125.3	0.3	0.1	Germany						
Greece	2.2	1.5	3 461.1	3 684.6	..	3 351.4	0.0 ⁻¹	33.7 ⁻¹	..	0.0 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Greece						
Hungary	3.6	2.3	2 782.9	2 286.8	..	..	9.7	14 885.7	2 071.4	1.4	0.2	Hungary				
Iceland	2.9	2.6	46.8	537.5	..	..	115.8	18 882.4	6 636.0	7.9	3.8	Iceland				
Ireland	23.9	9.0	52 860.3	10 374.0	206 032.9	..	46.6 ⁻¹	118 633.2 ⁻¹	45 791.2	..	..	Ireland				
Italy	6.7	4.0	91 109.1	56 132.3	638 900.7	156 925.8	3.3 ⁻¹	68 685.6 ⁻¹	25 100.6	0.4 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Italy						
Japan	7.5	7.9	270 355.9	81 051.8	2 838 015.0	1 823 927.2	20.0 ⁻¹	874 425.7 ⁻¹	759 719.8	..	..	Japan				
Korea	11.8	11.7	79 381.9	40 387.4	349 511.8	116 457.2	3.0	27 790.5	..	0.3	0.4	Korea						
Luxembourg	30.9	26.1	13 706.1	1 626.6	..	..	1.0 ⁻¹	512.2 ⁻¹	..	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	Luxembourg				
Mexico	1.7	1.3	7 711.3	9 990.6	32 472.0	..	10.4	112 675.6	26 600.0	1.2	0.2	Mexico						

Netherlands	8.3	8.8	36 590.4	28 687.7	303 956.2	224 644.4	138.1 ⁻¹	1 058 153.4 ⁻¹	411 321.8	4.3 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	..	..	3 314.1	..	..	10.6	13 600.9	7 686.9	1.5	1.4	New Zealand
Norway	5.1	4.6	12 076.8	7 718.9	138 215.2	51 063.0	7.0 ⁻¹	27 385.4 ⁻¹	9 389.0	0.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Norway
Poland	3.7	2.4	9 222.1	6 589.9	29 382.3	3 230.1	11.0	57 927.0	4 624.0	1.7	..	Poland
Portugal	8.2	4.4	12 610.5	6 113.3	67 027.1	14 938.8	12.2	29 653.0	13 273.3	1.5	0.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.1	2.3	1 154.0	1 170.4	..	..	4.7	4 509.6	0.0	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	5.2	4.8	31 967.1	46 450.7	252 282.2	..	7.5 ⁻¹	108 404.4 ⁻¹	35 059.8	0.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	Spain
Sweden	6.4	5.3	15 451.3	15 603.7	319 091.6	162 734.7	8.7 ⁻¹	39 452.3 ⁻¹	18 254.3	..	..	Sweden
Switzerland	9.8	11.6	23 927.5	21 577.2	293 976.5	..	119.2 ⁻¹	504 601.5 ⁻¹	261 356.6	8.7 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey	1.3	1.0	1 023.7	7 385.1	3 469.6	1 649.9	1.7	12 681.9	..	0.6	0.0	Turkey
United Kingdom	19.2	11.8	423 783.5	133 419.2	..	1 126 340.7	78.9 ⁻¹	2 186 471.5 ⁻¹	1 040 471.9	2.8 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
United States	10.8	10.1	568 983.1	813 993.7	5 487 883.9	2 709 790.0	57.6	8 180 855.9	7 207 875.3	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703600658558>

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Sources:

OECD, *Global Pension Statistics*;

OECD, *Insurance Statistics*.

Prices and finance > Financial balance sheets and institutional investment

	Financial balance sheets				Financial assets of institutional investors % of GDP						
	Households and NPISH % of disposable income		General government % of GDP		Insurance companies*		Pension funds*		Investment companies*		
	Total assets	Total liabilities	Total assets	Total liabilities	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	
Australia*	366.97 ⁻¹	183.38 ⁻¹	25.38 ⁻¹	28.64 ⁻¹	33.52	36.25	97.49	48.28	23.91	13.10	Australia*
Austria	280.22	89.15	31.21	61.93	33.63	25.95	4.75	1.72	51.75	22.75	Austria
Belgium	464.57	88.01	14.76	87.65	64.93	24.30	3.96	3.92	34.57	14.91	Belgium
Canada	461.34	142.18	50.32	95.26	34.61	32.71	63.88	51.62	47.86	34.32	Canada
Czech Republic	161.99	80.79	48.08	34.14	9.99	9.35 ⁺⁵	4.65	2.73 ⁺⁵	7.71	8.21	Czech Republic
Denmark	545.02	318.38	34.26	31.19	71.90	52.38	49.82	39.66	60.47	7.93	Denmark
Finland	245.85	109.33	112.62	41.41	26.02	17.20	2.09	3.69 ⁺³	38.93	2.86	Finland
France	292.44	96.80	35.63	70.03	92.11	54.50	..	..	79.09	40.48	France
Germany*	301.32	102.13	20.97	65.56	61.22	43.07	11.35	7.24	44.71	24.30	Germany*
Greece*	225.12 ⁻¹	73.32 ⁻¹	29.78 ⁻¹	106.50 ⁻¹	5.22	3.24	0.59	0.10	9.47	20.19	Greece*
Hungary	177.89	58.94	19.27	71.82	8.77	4.06	10.83	0.65	13.09	2.83	Hungary
Iceland*	..	..	..	..	12.00	9.53 ⁺⁴	131.74	82.96 ⁺⁴	54.39	13.03 ⁺⁴	Iceland*
Ireland	356.89	228.92	27.77	28.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ireland
Italy	365.14	63.16	25.44	112.54	33.94	22.14 ⁺²	2.13	1.06 ⁺²	16.22	12.57	Italy
Japan	530.20 ⁻¹	136.55 ⁻¹	109.02 ⁻¹	190.97 ⁻¹	53.09 ⁻¹	41.05	22.78 ⁻¹	14.65	72.95 ⁻¹	45.84	Japan
Korea	325.90	152.37	69.16	29.54	43.39	33.60 ⁺⁵	3.98	3.30 ⁺⁵	44.24	30.67 ⁺⁵	Korea
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	148.58 ⁻²	77.72	..	..	..	..	Luxembourg*
Mexico*	..	..	3.43	28.87	..	..	7.83	0.18	7.67	3.66 ⁻²	Mexico*
Netherlands	600.39	249.94	24.13	51.91	57.05	56.53	122.40	93.42	14.86	16.07	Netherlands
Norway*	260.53	215.20	201.85	57.91	34.23	30.70	7.52	6.96	20.18	8.79	Norway*

Poland	121.36	39.90	34.75	51.66	9.96	2.07	12.06	0.34 ⁺²	11.95	0.37	Poland
Portugal	347.77	157.00	26.81	70.32	32.88	15.31	12.66	9.92	17.60	23.24 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	85.91	60.87	32.96	32.36	8.66	4.80	1.37	..	7.29	0.58 ⁻³	Slovak Republic
Spain	308.20	148.67	23.27	42.19	25.08 ⁻¹	17.28	8.40 ⁻¹	4.37	25.82	33.17	Spain
Sweden	359.07	149.51	68.02	47.06	83.56	66.88	3.88	3.21 ⁺⁴	49.70	34.63 ⁺⁴	Sweden
Switzerland*	634.60 ⁻¹	203.24 ⁻¹	37.05 ⁻¹	50.62 ⁻¹	89.09 ⁻¹	79.70 ⁺²	111.30 ⁻¹	95.32 ⁺²	76.64 ⁻¹	32.30 ⁺²	Switzerland*
Turkey*	..	..	..	..	1.02	0.65	..	..	2.57	0.07	Turkey*
United Kingdom	505.97	187.80	24.84	53.80	100.77	87.71	75.82	77.09	38.79	24.40	United Kingdom
United States	509.71	146.79	20.02	63.38	45.91	40.70	78.21	74.74	85.77	50.72	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703605172830>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Institutional Investors database (table 71A), OECD, Paris, 2008;

Financial Balance Sheets, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2008, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2007.

Prices and finance > Domestic and foreign finance

	Foreign finance				Domestic finance							
	Exchange rates		Reserve assets		Central government debt		All banks					
	Currency	Currency units, April 2009	Per USD	Per SDR*	April 2009	% change April 2009 / April 2008	Marketable	Non-marketable	Net income before provisions*	Net provisions	Income before tax*	
					2005 = 100		% of GDP, 2008	% of balance sheet, annual averages 2007				
Australia*	Australian dollar	1.31	2.09	20 276	162.6	13.3	5.1	0.0	..	..	..	Australia*
Austria	Euro	..	..	4 434	..	..	54.0	5.5	0.86	0.25	0.61	Austria
Belgium	Euro	..	..	6 622	..	..	82.0	8.1	0.50	0.21	0.29	Belgium
Canada*	Canadian dollar	1.15	1.81	28 397	138.4	12.9	27.8	0.8	1.30	0.15	1.15	Canada*
Czech Republic	Czech koruna	19.54	30.21	24 467	139.9	8.5	25.7	1.3	..	..	..	Czech Republic
Denmark*	Danish krone	5.45	8.42	30 703	154.9	6.1	32.3	0.0	0.99	0.07	0.93	Denmark*
Finland	Euro	..	..	4 385	..	..	28.2	1.0	1.39	0.12	1.27	Finland
France	Euro	..	..	19 977	..	..	52.1	2.1	0.47	0.08	0.39	France
Germany	Euro	..	..	32 291	..	..	37.7	1.1	0.71	0.31	0.40	Germany
Greece*	Euro	..	..	321 925	..	..	101.2	6.7	1.64	0.44	1.20	Greece*
Hungary*	forint	206.02	333.33	23 885	153.7	8.4	55.6	12.7	2.18	0.42	1.76	Hungary*
Iceland*	Icelandic króna	126.46	192.31	2 068	231.5	29.2	42.4	2.3	..	..	..	Iceland*
Ireland	Euro	..	..	528 942	..	..	34.5	- 7.4	0.73	0.06	0.67	Ireland
Italy	Euro	..	..	26 618	..	..	86.2	11.5	1.14	0.12	1.02	Italy
Japan	yen	96.53	144.93	661 646	107.4	0.0	146.2 ⁻¹	16.7 ⁻¹	..	..	..	Japan
Korea*	won	1 253.59	2 000.00	137 981	140.4	8.8	28.3	0.8	1.93	0.44	1.50	Korea*
Luxembourg	Euro	..	..	245 345	..	..	5.5	3.4	1.00	0.30	0.70	Luxembourg
Mexico	Mexican peso	13.19	20.58	56 113	158.7	14.2	20.4	4.1	..	..	..	Mexico

Netherlands	Euro	..	..	7 995	..	..	48.2	1.9	0.77	0.10	0.68	Netherlands
New Zealand*	N. Zealand dollar	1.66	2.64	7 805	139.6	7.0	16.4	4.7	1.64	0.08	1.56	New Zealand*
Norway*	Norwegian krone	6.44	9.91	31 155	145.4	3.6	12.1	1.6	1.02	-0.06	1.07	Norway*
Poland*	Zloty	3.23	5.00	39 044	169.0	15.9	42.0	3.0	2.50	0.23	2.27	Poland*
Portugal*	Euro	..	..	1 209	..	..	58.3	13.0	1.38	0.49	0.89	Portugal*
Slovak Republic*	Euro	..	..	156	..	..	24.7	1.5	1.48	-0.13	1.61	Slovak Republic*
Spain	Euro	..	..	8 683	..	..	32.4	1.1	1.51	0.40	1.11	Spain
Sweden	Swedish krona	7.74	12.11	16 151	156.7	2.2	33.4	2.6	0.90	-0.03	0.93	Sweden
Switzerland*	Swiss franc	1.11	1.71	34 575	111.7	3.8	19.4	3.5	0.83	0.46	0.36	Switzerland*
Turkey*	Turkish new lira	1.55	2.40	43 164	206.6	18.7	35.1	4.9	4.40	1.11	3.29	Turkey*
United Kingdom*	Pound sterling	0.65	1.02	27 291	163.7	13.3	53.9	6.8	0.96	0.25	0.72	United Kingdom*
United States	US dollar	..	..	51 930	126.9	8.5	36.2	4.1	1.70	0.55	1.15	United States
Euro area	Euro	0.73	1.13	149 308	138.8	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	Euro area
OECD total	..	..	..	..	134.7	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	OECD total
excl. high infl.*	..	..	..	..	133.3	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl.*
Brazil	Real	2.18	..	126 616	190.4	15.8	..	..	..	..	..	Brazil
China*	Yuan	6.83	..	1 083 780	194.1	25.7	..	..	..	..	..	China*
India	Rupee	50.23	..	162 409	202.4	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	India
Russian Federation*	Ruble	33.25	..	246 603	273.6	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation*
South Africa*	Rand	8.47	..	20 459	191.6	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	South Africa*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/703605802625>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Main Economic Indicators, Volume 2009/6 – June, OECD;

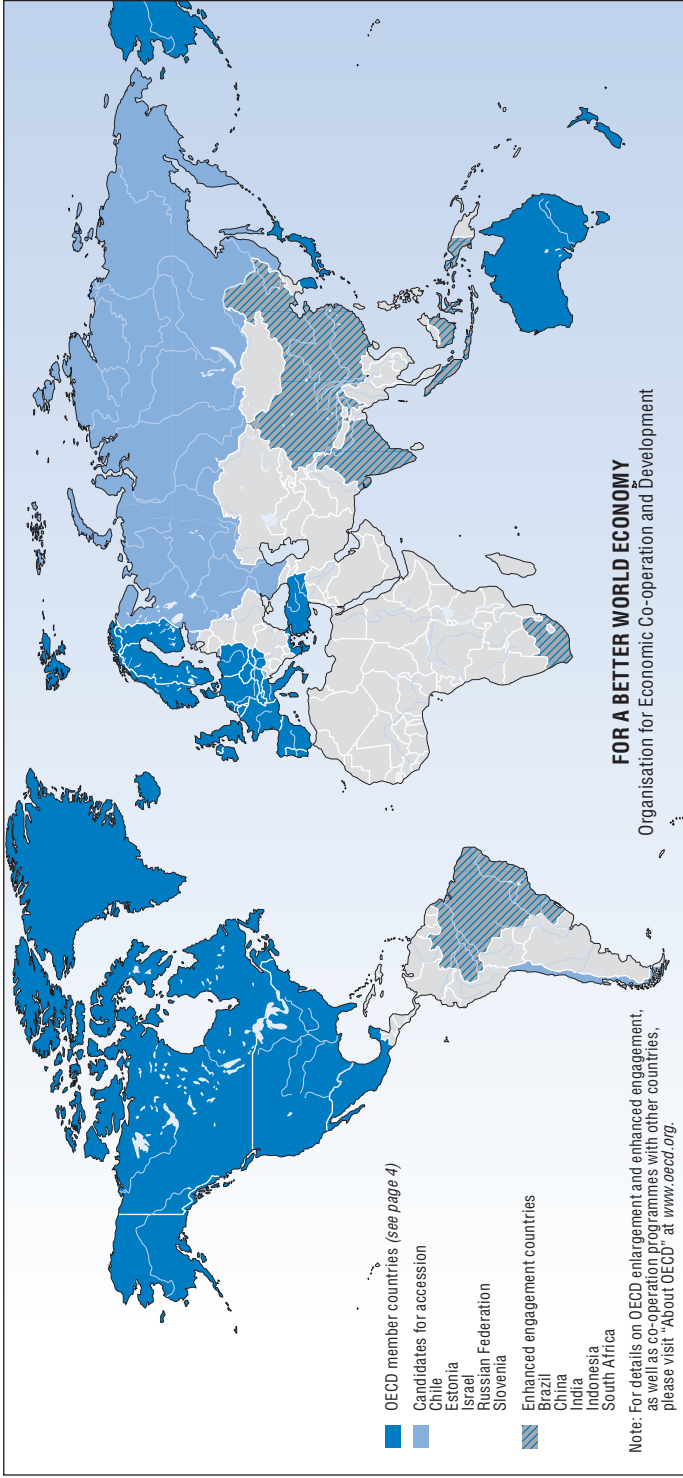
International Financial Statistics, IMF;

Central Government Debt, OECD, Paris, 2009;

Banking Statistics, database, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

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OECD in graphs 2009

GDP growth

GDP per capita

Public debt climbs

Financial deficits

Joblessness record?

Immigrants and new jobs

Healthcare gap

Inflation

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Investment collapse

Rarer youth

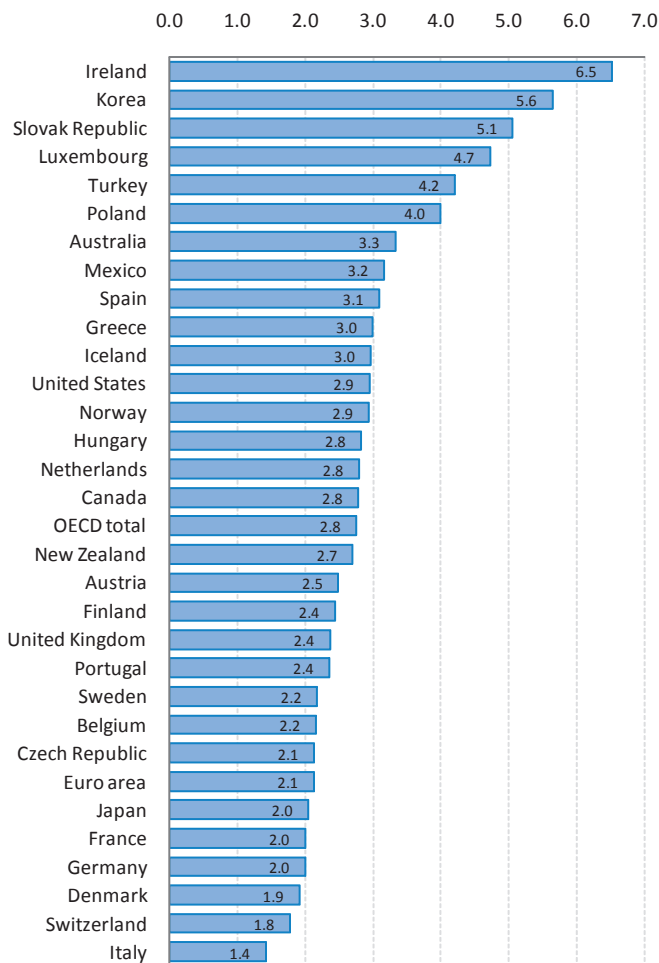
Pension funds

Development aid warning

Costly energy subsidies

GDP growth

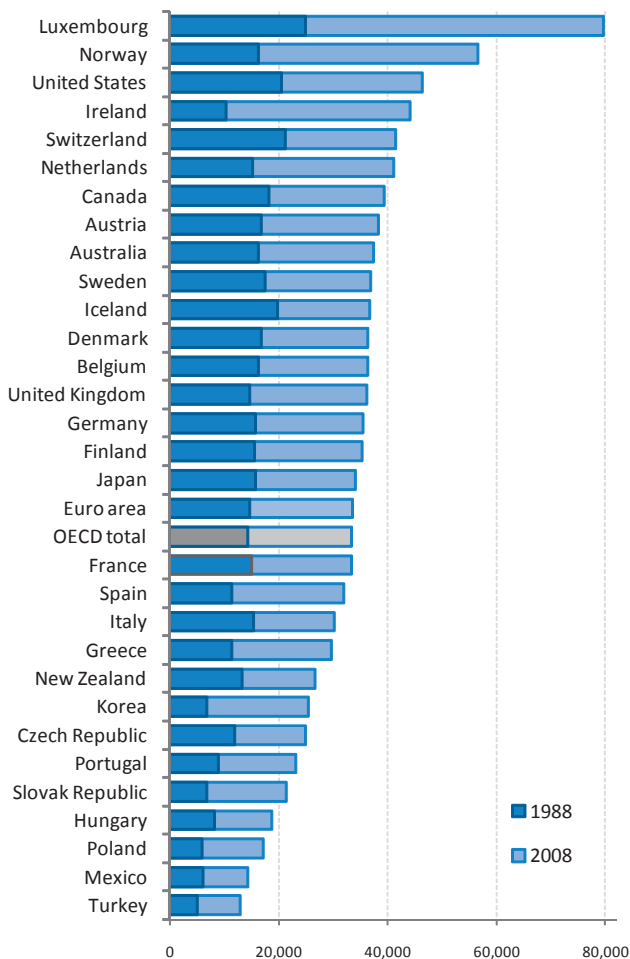
Average annual, constant PPPs, %, 1989-2008



Economic growth in the OECD area grew by an average of 2.8% per year in the 20 years to 2008, which was still slightly faster than in the previous 20 years, despite the current crisis. The fastest annual growth over two decades was recorded by Ireland, at over 6% per year, followed by Korea at 5.6% and the Slovak Republic with 5.1%. Average growth reached over 4% in three other countries, but three countries posted growth of below 2%. Poland and Hungary also delivered strong growth, though the Czech Republic, also a transition economy, grew more slowly. Canada and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than the OECD average over the past two decades, whereas one G7 country, Italy, showed the most sluggish average performance, at 1.4%. GDP growth in the OECD grew by an average of 0.8% in 2008 and is expected to sag by 4.1% in 2009.

GDP per capita

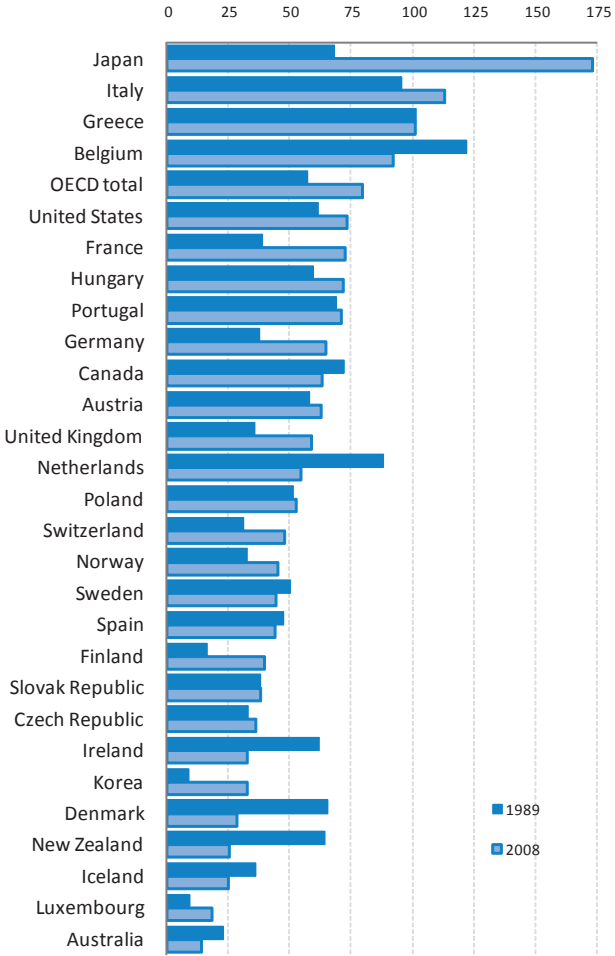
US\$, using current PPPs



Luxembourg, which had the highest GDP per head in the OECD in 1988 at \$24,971 per head, was still in the top slot in 2008 with some \$79,800 per head, a rise of 220%. The profile of the top 10 has not changed much in two decades, with the US, Norway, Canada and Switzerland still in the leading group. Denmark and Sweden have slipped back, replaced by the Netherlands and Ireland. And in the past year, Iceland, badly hurt by the crisis, has been replaced by Australia. Six countries now have GDP per head above \$40,000. The average for the OECD was \$33,400 in 2008, compared with \$14,493 in 1988. Poland, Mexico and Turkey had the lowest GDP per head in 2008, at below \$18,000.

Public debt climbs

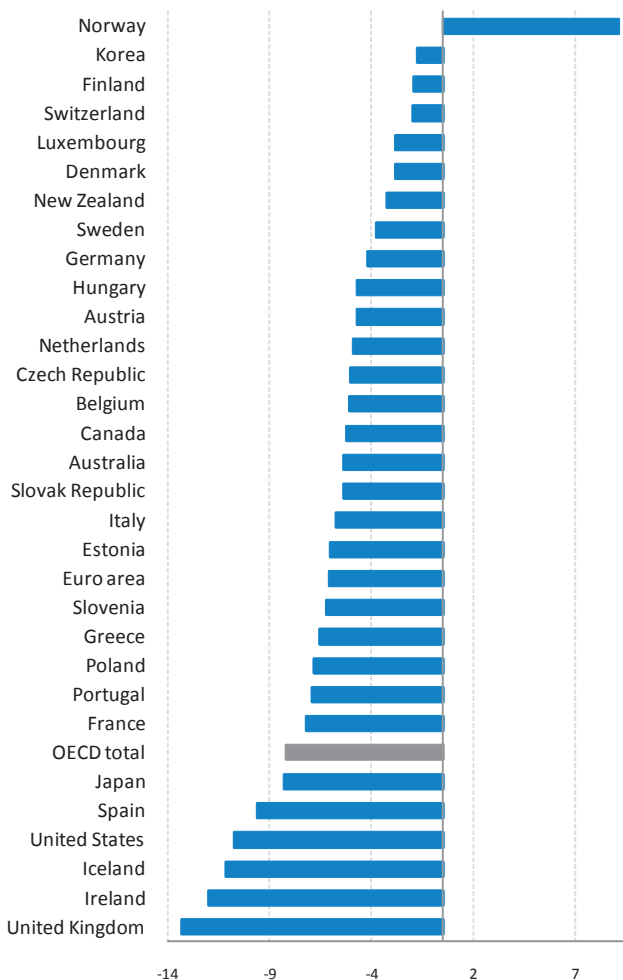
As % of GDP



Public debt, or general government debt, which covers central and local governments, has risen sharply in the OECD area since 1989, from about 59% to nearly 79% in 2008. These proportions are likely to increase significantly in the coming few years, as statisticians factor in the high price of the stimulus packages put in place to bolster recession-hit economies in the OECD area and to tackle the social fallout of the downturn. But in 2008, before stimulus packages were launched, Japan's debt already stood at nearly 175% of its total GDP, while the level of public debt in Finland, France and Germany had nearly doubled, and had nearly quadrupled in Korea, over the past 20 years. Denmark, New Zealand and Ireland, however, showed significant drops in the level of public debt over the same period.

Financial deficits

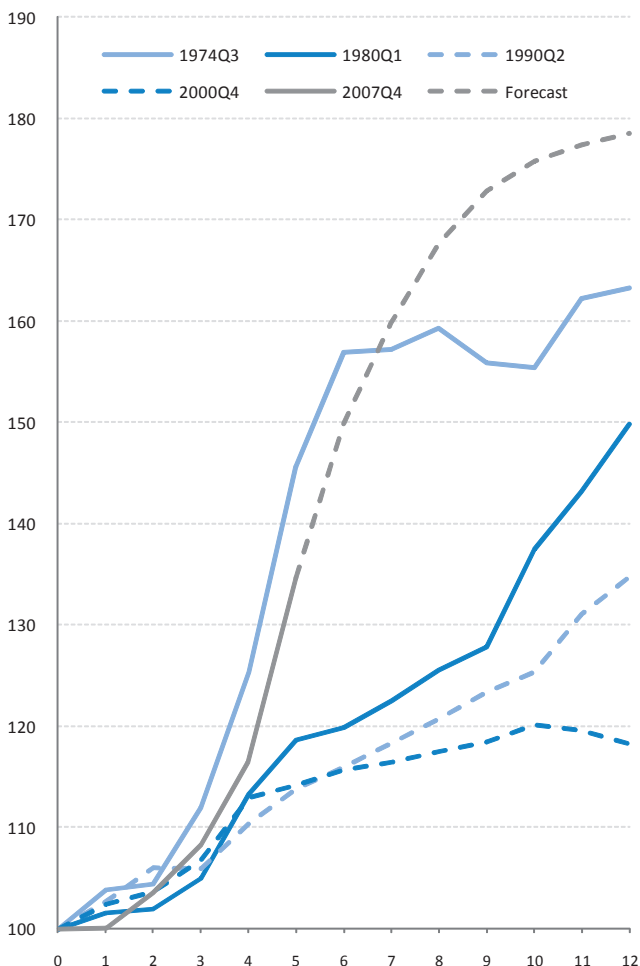
as a % of nominal GDP, 2009



General government fiscal balances of OECD countries dropped to an average of -7.7% of nominal GDP in 2009. Norway is the only country that is not running an overall deficit, though that is thanks to its oil revenues. The current recession has hit revenues in every country, but countries that needed large crisis response and stimulus packages, like the US, Ireland and the UK, saw their deficits soar to above 10% of nominal GDP. Countries in a strong fiscal position before the crisis managed to limit their deficits to -2%, like Finland, Korea and Switzerland. In the euro area, Germany, which aims to maintain a balanced budget from 2016, managed better than France and Italy, whose fiscal deficits will exceed -5.5% in 2009.

Joblessness record?

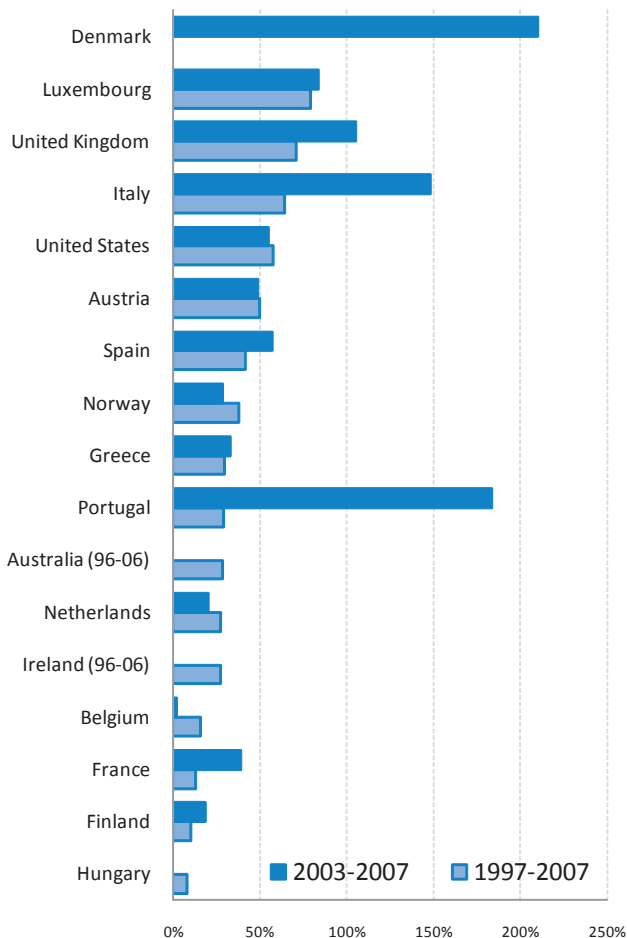
Index base 100 = trough for the unemployment rate, OECD average, quarterly data



Unemployment in the current recession is set to rise more steeply than in any previous recession since the 1970s. Projections show joblessness to reach nearly 10% in 2010, the OECD's highest ever rate. If these projections prove accurate, the level of unemployment will be 80% higher than in 2007. That means that almost 26 million more people will be out of work in the OECD area alone. Since, as history shows, employment trends lag behind growth trends, even if economic growth becomes vigorous late in 2010 and in 2011, it will still take several more years to reabsorb this large pool of unemployed into the labour market.

Immigrants and new jobs

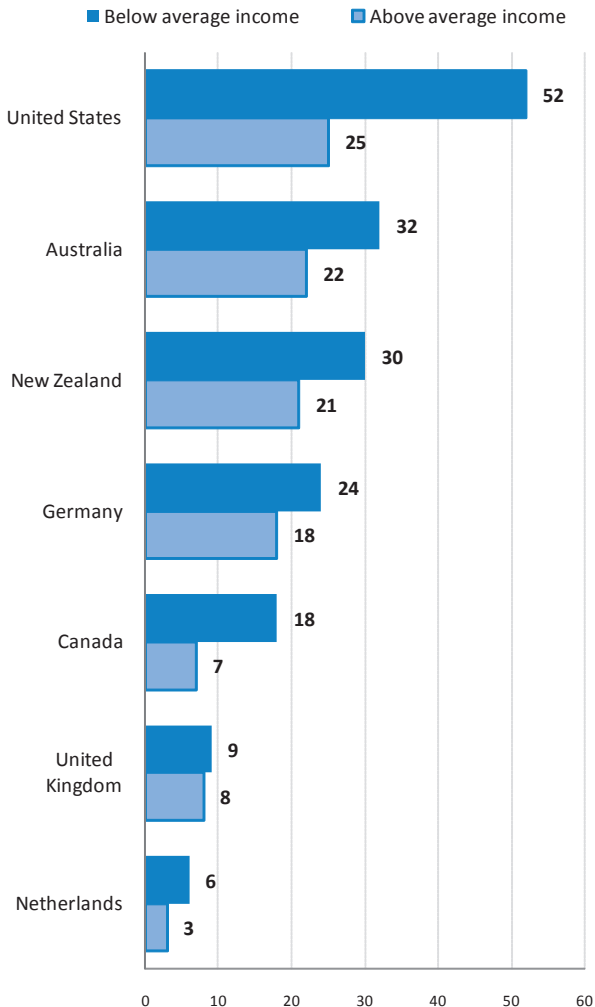
Contribution of immigrant labour to employment growth, %



Immigrants play a key role in the dynamic of labour markets but are also among the hardest hit by the current economic crisis. From 2003 to 2007, some 30 million jobs were created in the OECD area, representing an annual employment growth rate of 1.5%. Immigrant labour contributed significantly to this growth. In the UK, for example, employment rose by more than 2 million since 1997, of which almost 1.5 million, or 71% of the total, was accounted for by persons born abroad. Immigrant employment has represented at least 40% of total employment growth in Austria, Denmark, Italy and Spain. Two main factors explain trends observed in foreign-born employment in the past decade: improvements in labour-market integration of immigrants and greater recruitment of foreign workers. However, the economic downturn significantly worsens prospects for migrant workers. Labour migration is on the decline in most OECD countries, sometimes very sharply, as in Spain, Ireland and the UK, and unemployment among immigrants is increasing more rapidly than among their native counterparts.

Healthcare gap

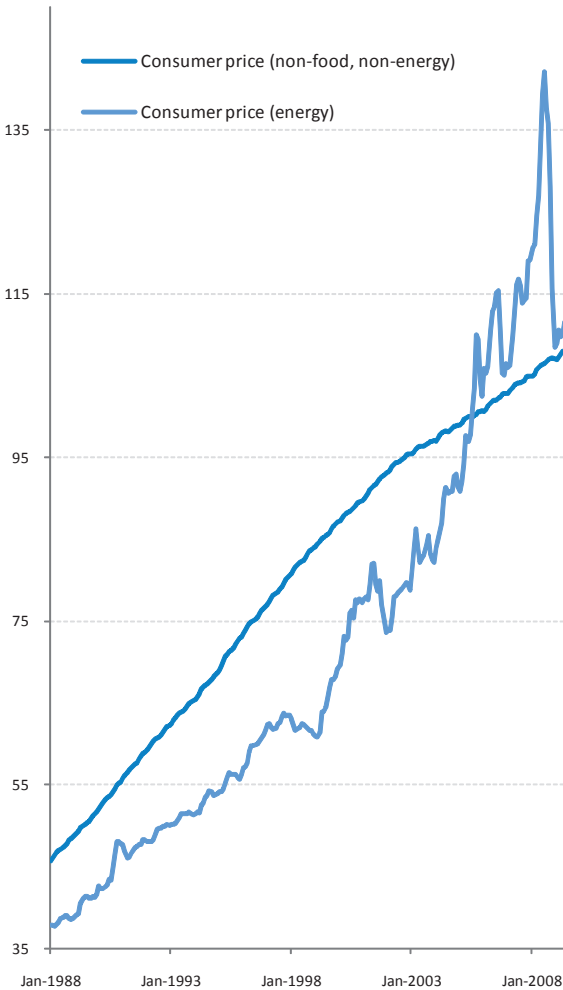
Unmet care needs due to costs by income groups, 2007



Inequalities in access to healthcare affect all OECD countries. One measure of healthcare access is whether people report an unmet care need, whether for a visit to the doctor, a dental consultation, a hospital admission or some other type of care. While some people cite a lack of healthcare providers, excessive travelling distance, or long waiting times as the reasons why they forego treatment, by far the most prevalent reason cited by adults with low socioeconomic status is cost. The share of people reporting unmet healthcare needs was by far the highest in the US, where adults with below-average incomes who have health insurance report significantly fewer cost-related problems than their uninsured counterparts. The Netherlands and the UK reported the lowest unmet needs, suggesting good access and use of healthcare services in these countries.

Inflation

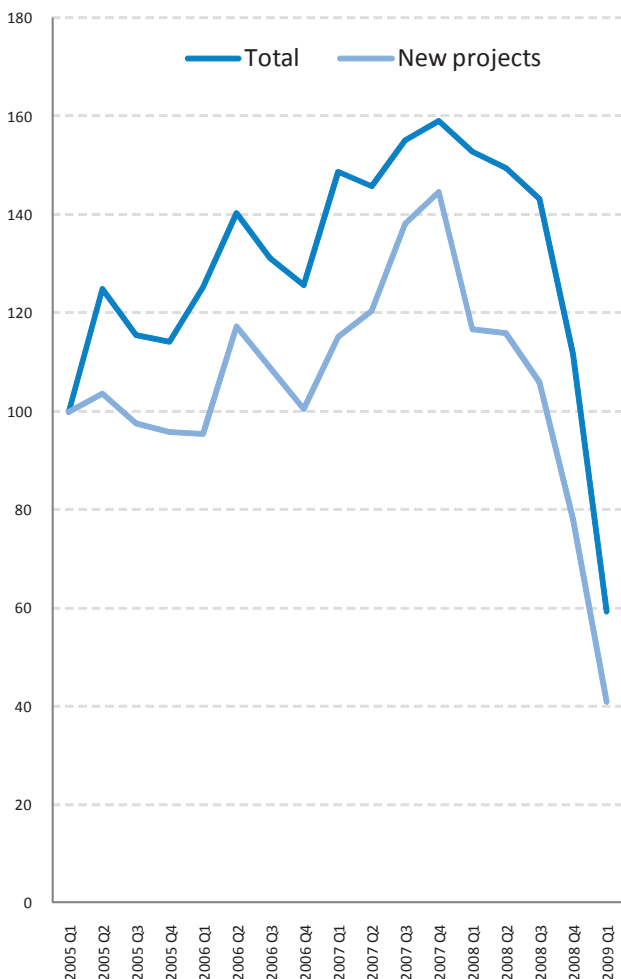
Consumer price indices, 2005 = 100



Energy prices had showed a sharp 70% increase between mid-2003 and mid-2008, yet the current fall in prices is just as spectacular: in the six months before December 2008, the energy price index for fuel, electricity and petrol collapsed by 23%—to reach the same level as in September 2005. Energy prices seem to be firming up again, which could slow a recovery. On the other hand, the rise may also reflect less speculative behaviour. After all, prices for non-energy and non-food items have continued to rise at a regular rate of between 1.5% and 2.5% annually since January 2003. The latest forecasts suggest that there is no risk of deflation in the OECD area for at least the next two years.

R&D spending alert

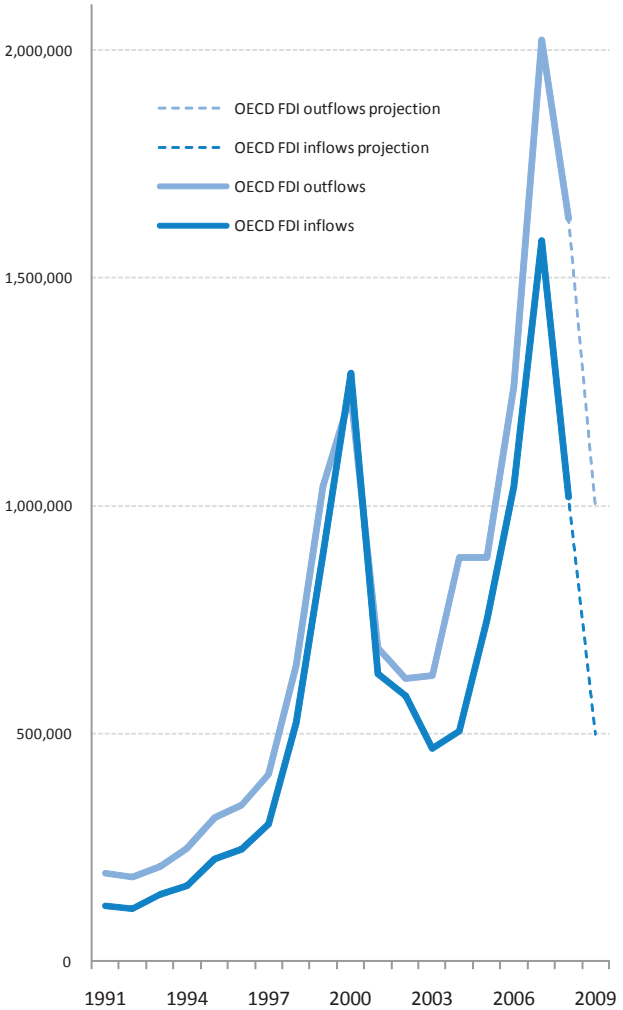
Venture capital spending, 2005=100



Even as the world's main economies are looking to "green growth" as the way out of the crisis and towards a more sustainable economy, investment in the kinds of ideas and technologies that could stimulate that growth has fallen sharply. Venture capital investment in the US began drying up at the beginning of 2008 and has practically calcified since then. Total investment in the first quarter of 2009 was down 60% compared with the same quarter of 2008, while first sequence investment, or the first investments made in a company from external sources, was down 65%. Venture capitalists are concentrating on helping those firms survive that are already part of their investment portfolio. That means fewer new start-ups and less spending on innovative areas like technology, as well as on "soft assets", such as research and skills that help drive growth in modern economies.

Investment collapse

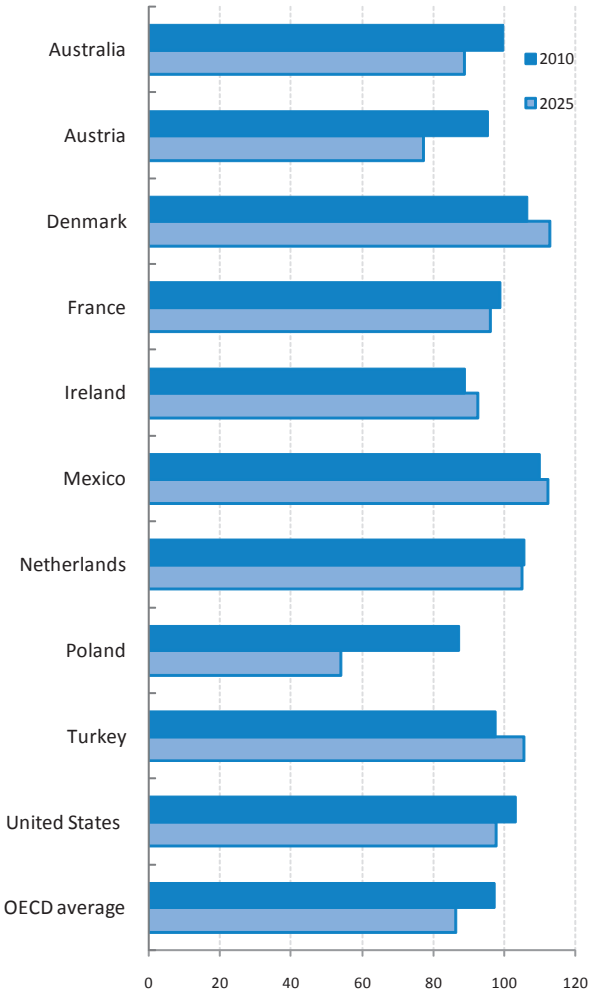
Millions of US\$, 1991-2009



The economic and financial crisis led to an abrupt drop in flows of foreign direct investment (FDI) in 2008. FDI inflows in OECD countries fell by 35% and outflows by 19% between 2007 and 2008. The decrease is not—yet—as large as during the 2001 downturn, though the forecast for 2009 is not encouraging: if the trend continues, inflows would fall to around \$500 billion, three times less than in 2007; outflows could dip below \$1 trillion for the first time since 2005. Inflows already fell by 48% in the UK, but only by 7% in France. At the same time, outflows from France increased by 18%, whereas Germany and the US recorded a 15% drop in their outflows.

Rarer youth

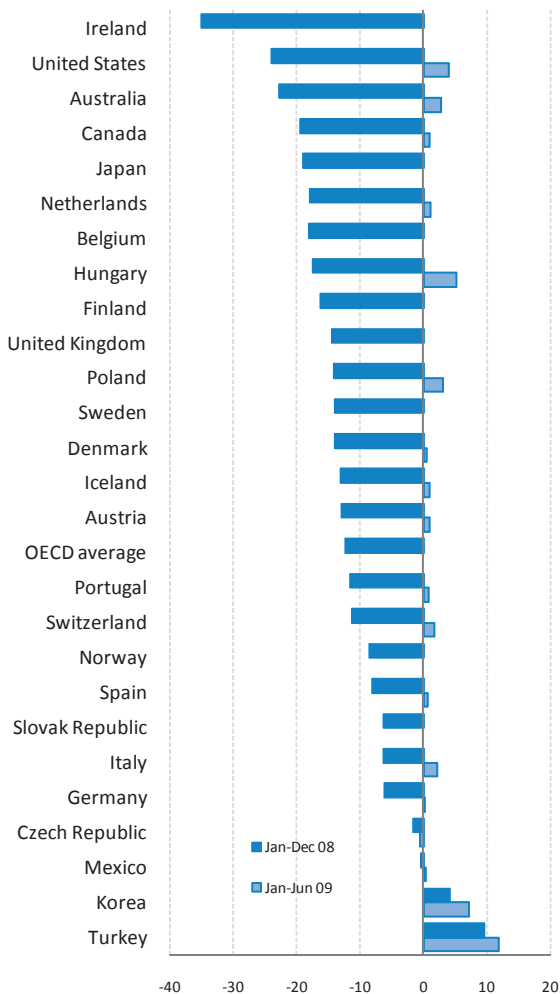
2005=100



OECD countries have entered a period of demographic ageing that will have a major impact on their economies, labour markets and societies. The first effects of this shift are expected to be felt in the working-age population, as baby-boomers begin to retire in large numbers. Another effect is the size of youth cohorts in OECD countries, which is showing signs of declining. Only in Denmark, Mexico, the Netherlands and Turkey is the size of the youth cohort expected to surpass 2005 levels in 2025. Across the OECD, the size of the 20-24 youth cohort will be 14% smaller in 2025 than it was in 2005. A declining working-age population could pose challenges for financing social protection, maintaining living standards, funding pensions and for skill supply and productivity.

Pension funds

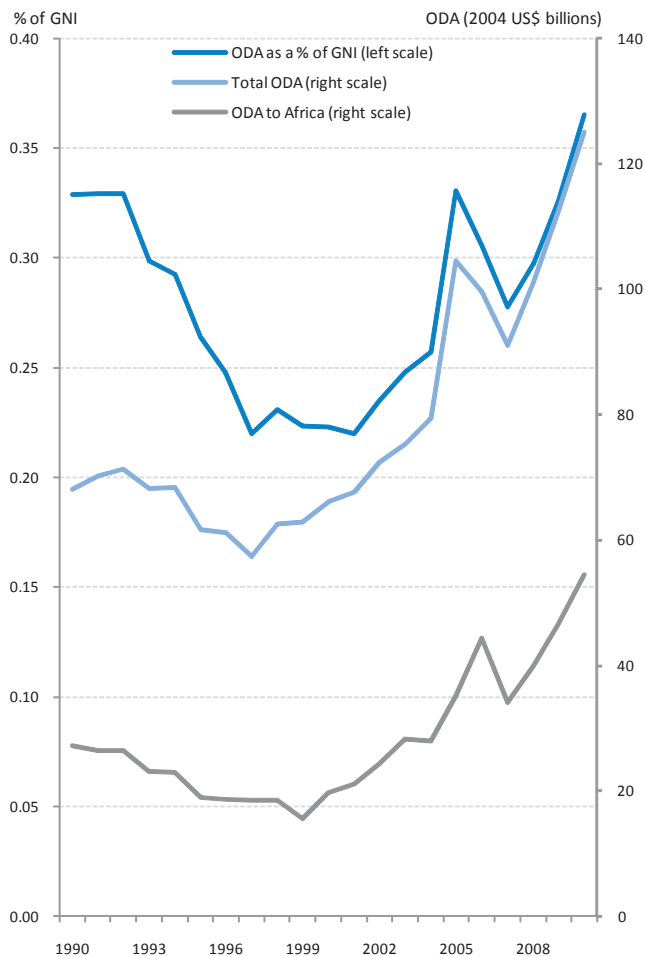
Nominal investment rate of return in selected OECD countries, % change



The sharp declines in stock markets around the world in late 2008 hit private pension systems hard. While pension funds in the OECD area lost more than 10% on average during 2008, that percentage includes a 20% drop in returns late in the year, when the crisis was at a peak. Retirees and prospective retirees in Ireland watched as the value of their pensions plunged by 35% during 2008. Americans and Australians saw more than 20% of their retirement funds evaporate. "Green shoots" began surfacing for pension investments in the first half of 2009, with slight positive returns in the US and Australia, while in Korea and Turkey there were stronger gains. Despite the bursting of two major bubbles within the same decade, pension-fund performance has been positive in the recent past. For example, the average nominal rate of return of pension funds over the past 15 years was 11.8% in Sweden (8.5% in real terms), 10.6% in the United-States (6.1% in real terms) and 9.2% in the United Kingdom (6.1% in real terms).

Development aid warning

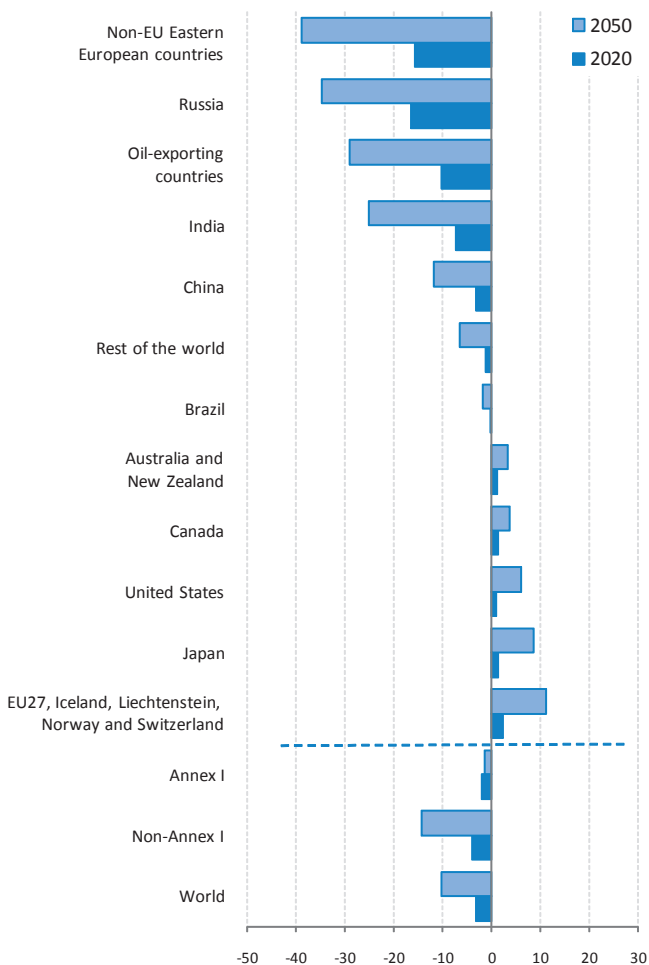
DAC's members net ODA, 1990-2010



With tightening government budgets, ensuring that development aid is not hit by the crisis will be a challenge. Since 2005, donors had agreed to increase their official development assistance (ODA) by \$50 billion in 2010 compared with 2004 (at 2004 prices and exchange rates). Excluding debt relief and humanitarian aid, annual growth of 11% is required to reach that target. ODA was exceptionally high in 2005 (\$107.1 billion) and 2006 (\$104.4 billion) due to large debt-relief operations for Iraq and Nigeria. Excluding debt-relief grants, net ODA by OECD members of the Development Assistance Committee rose by only 2% those years; this gives a truer reflection of the underlying trend in aid flows. DAC members account for some 90% of global bilateral ODA. So far, about \$21 billion of the \$50 billion promised by 2010 has already been delivered or planned. This leaves nearly an additional \$30 billion in 2004 dollars—about \$34 billion in 2007 dollars—to be programmed into donors' aid budgets if they are to meet their aid commitments.

Costly energy subsidies

% deviation of emissions relative to business-as-usual if subsidies are removed



Carbon taxes and cap-and-trade schemes put a price on greenhouse gas emissions and help control the behaviour that generates them. Removing environmentally-harmful subsidies to energy consumption and production is also important in setting the right price for carbon because these subsidies are a *de facto* reward for carbon emissions. Energy subsidies are high in Russia, other non-EU Eastern European countries, and a number of large developing countries, particularly India. Removing these subsidies could reduce harmful emissions sharply in these countries and in the oil-exporting countries of the Middle East, Algeria, Egypt, Indonesia, Libya and Venezuela. The effects would be less marked in those countries that have agreed to reduce their emissions under the Kyoto Protocol, known as Annex I countries, because most of them do not subsidise energy demand.

General notes

Cut-off date

Cut-off date for the data: **June 2009**.

StatLink

The OECD's award-winning **StatLink** delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each StatLink logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD's StatLink uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the *OECD in Figures* online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on GDP, use StatLink:

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/702548810026>. For more information, visit **www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink**.

The online version of OECD in Figures contains additional information, including footnotes for some items.

Totals and averages

- *OECD total* refers to the OECD countries as a whole.
- *OECD average* is the unweighted, arithmetic average of OECD countries shown in the table.
- EU refers to EU27, unless otherwise specified.
- EU15 refers to the 15 EU member countries prior to May 2004.

Notes and abbreviations

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Data from earlier years

Data are for the year specified or for the latest available year. In the latter case, the data are followed by a number, corresponding to the number of years of difference from the indicated year. For instance, -1 means that the data are one year older than the other figures in the column.

For further information

Please consult the source publication specified at the bottom of each table.

Sources of graphs are available on the online edition.

All OECD publications are available at **www.sourceOECD.org**, the OECD online library. All OECD books can be purchased on

www.oecdbookshop.org.

DAC OECD Development Assistance Committee.

GDP Gross domestic product. The standard measure of the incomes generated from productive activity in a country.

GNI Gross national income. $GNI = GDP + \text{net receipts of wages, salaries and property income from abroad}$.

ICT Information and communication technologies.

ISCED International standard classification of education. A system designed by UNESCO to ensure comparability of education statistics. ISCED classifies various education programmes by their level of education (primary, secondary, tertiary...) and field of education (general programmes, humanities and arts, science...).

LDC Least developed countries, group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development.

Mtoe Million of tonnes of oil equivalent. This is defined as 10^{13} kilocalories. This quantity of energy is, within a few per cent, equivalent to the net heat content of 1 million tonnes of crude oil.

NGO Non-governmental organisation.

ODA Official development assistance. Government aid to developing countries designed to promote economic development and welfare. ODA can be bilateral (from one country to another) or multilateral (via agencies such as the UN or the World Bank).

PCT Patent Cooperation Treaty. An international patent law treaty which provides a single procedure for filing patent applications in each of its contracting states (139 countries).

PPP Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries).

SNA The Systems of National Accounts includes definitions that ensure international comparability of national accounts aggregates such as GDP.

TWh Terawatt hours.

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